

gkfn]efjL ; lj-wfgdf hn; ft



sfozf nf kltj bg

r, @)^^

gkfn ; /sf/ - hn tyf phf{cfofu

hn; ft lj sf; ; :yf, gkfn ÷

gkfn hn ; ferf/L

ljifo - ; ʔl

k[7eldM===== @

;ldltn]k|tfj u/\$f]d:of]sf]kljwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ;en]jx? tyf

sf/of / cf]rTox?M===== # - !%

cg; ʔl ! M

s= sfo\$đ laj /ofM===== !^

v= sfožfnf uf]i7sf ; xefulx?M===== !& -!*

u= ; xefulx?sf]; Hfkt kl/roM===== ! (- @@

cg; ʔl @l

a\$INks d:of]M===== @# - %^

k[7e]dM

!= hn; f[xdf] b[zs]o:tf]k[ts ; f[x]h; sf] b[fg, ; dlrt Joj:yfkg / pkof]df
o; b[zs]elj io cl8Psf]5 e[gd]f c[ol]om x[fg] . o; sf] b[fg, Joj:yfkg / pkof]df
b[zs] /fhg]ts z[om]? lar ; demf/l x] / To:tf]; demf/laf6 g}o; j f/df c[ol]d
gllt ckgfpg ; l[65 eg] g}lj utdf klg of]lj ifon]; h[wfgdf g}:yfg kfPsf] x] /
lj utsf]cgej n]to:tf]:yfg lbg'; j yf pko]m lyof]e[fg]s/f k[fl]oft klg e} s[fg]5 .

efj l g[kfns]nflu ; h[wfg lgd]f[fs]o; r[gr]l[k0f]{cj:yfdf kgM Ps k6s of]lj ifo klt
g[kfn]l hgtf r[gr]v]ePsf 5g\ / pko]m ?ksf] ; h[wfgs k[fg]wfgsf] v[fl]ldf 5g\
; h[wfg; efsf] “k[ts] ; f[, cfly[clwsf/ tyf /fhZj af8kmf8 ; ldt” -o; kl5 o;
k[lt]j h[gd]f “k[ts] ; f[; ldt elgPsf]_ c[kmg] sfo{f[c[itu]sf] lj ifosf] ?kdf
hn; f[sf] lj ifodf klg 5nk[m / larf/ lj dz{ u/l c[kmg] cj wf/0ffkq t[0f/ kf/]
; h[wfg; e[fd]f k[ul/; s[fg]5 . ; h[wfg; e[fd]f k7f0Psf]p]om cj wf/0ff kq / ; h[wfgsf]
t[; ; Da[6]w l d:of]f xfn ; h[wfg; efsf]; h[wfgs ; ldt]df larf/flwg 5 .

o:tf]dx]j k[0f]{cj ; /df hn; f[sf] l[gd]f lj ut n[fd]f; do b[ly ; m[lg /xl sfd ul//x[fg]
; /sf/l, u}; /sf/l ; a}vfn]; yf Pj +j z[if]1x?n]klg c[kmg]; e[rf] x? lbg'st{0 xf].
b[zd]f pknAw 1fg / cgej g}x[df]; h[wfg lgd]f[fs] cfwf/ x]. o; }s/fnf0{b[fl]o]j
j f[vsf] ?kdf lnP/ g[kfn ; /sf/sf]hn tyf phf{ cfof]usf]; l[r]j fno / hn; f[lj sf;
; yfn]p]om lj ifol; t ; Da[6]wt ^ lj 1x?sf]Pp6f b0{lbg]5nk[m sfo[0] wlnv]hdf
ldt @!-@@ kmflug @)^^ df cfof]hg u[of]. o; sfo[0]sf]dVo p2]o pko]m ; ldt]n]
t[0f/ u/[fg]; h[wfgsf]d:of]f[nf0{c[ll]og u/] c[kmg]/fo k[ts]p[lbg' / ; h[wfg; efnf0{
p]om lj ifodf ; h[wfgsf]d:of]f lgd]f[fg] u[gd]f ; xof]u k[0f]pg' x].

@= p]om b0{lbg] 5nk[m sfo[0]sf]lj j /of / To; df efu lnPsf ; xefulx?sf]gfd]j nl /
5f[6]s/l kl/ro o; }k[lt]j h[gsf]cg'; fL ! df p[ln]y ul/Psf]5 .

#= ; h[wfg; efsf]k[ts] ; f[, cfly[clwsf/ tyf /fhZj af8kmf8 ; ldt]n]t[0f/ kf/[fg]
d:of]f]df hn; f[df hn; f[; t ; Da[6]wt lj ifodf 5nk[m]af6 lgisif[fg] ?kdf k[lt]f]j t
k[ts]p[fnf0{ j s[ll]ks d:of]f]sf] ?kdf o; }k[lt]j h[gsf]cg'; fL @ df /flvPsf]5 .

\$= dflj k\$/0f # adf]hd j \$]Nks klj wfgx?sf]k|tfj ug\$]sf/0f / cfl]rTo b}fo adf]hd k|tt ul/Psf]5 M

-S_ ;ldltn]k|tfj u/\$]d:off]sf]kljwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ;bnj

l;= g+	lj ifoj:t'	;ljwfgdf /fvg]k s]ts ;f] ;ldltaf6 k tfj t Joj:yf	lj 1x?sf];bnj
!	k tfjgf	k s]ts ;f] / ;fwgsf] pkof]udf cflbjf;L, hghflt nufotsf :yfglo ;dbfosf]klxnf]clwsf/ ;lg]Zrt ug]	<u><i>M/dflhf ;f]f]ts ;kn]o; ljifo k tfjgfd /fvg plrt gxg]xgfn]ofxf]f]6 x6f0{ /f]hosf]b]f]o]j sf ;a0wdf k tfj t wf/f !! -!_ df kl/dfhg ;lxt k tfj ul/Psf]5 .</i></u>

sf/0f / cfl]rTo

b}zdf pknAw k|s]ts ;f] pk/ /f]hosf]:jfldTj x65 / JolQm jf lgsfon]To:tf];f]sf] kof]u ug{kfp]g]clwsf/ dfq kfp]g' k5{. To:tf]clwsf/ klj ;;bn]agf]Psf]sfgg / k\$of cgtuf g} k}fg ul/g' k5{. k|s]ts ;f] pk/ /f]hosf]:jfldTj dfq xg o; sf]plrt Joj:yfkg ug]b]f]o]j klj x65 . olb k]o\$ JolQm jf lgsfon]cf-cfkn]g]zlQmsf]cfwf/df k|s]ts ;f] pk/ sAhf ub} cfkn]g]:jfldTj :yflkt ub}hfg]/ dgnfu]cg;f/ hlxn]h;/L / hg dfqdf klj kof]u ub}hfg] xf]eg]To;n];dfhdf a6b pTk6g x65 . k|s]ts ;f]sf]plrt ;Af0f / kof]u klj x6g . Toltdfq xg To;n]b}zdf k|s]ts lj kQl klj Nofpg ;S5 .

o; }l;nl;nfd of]klj lj rf/ off]o 5 ls k|s]ts ;f] pk/ sg}klj JolQm jf ;d}sf]clwsf/ hft, hftl, wd{ ;Dk}fo 0Tof]lsf]cfwf/df xg ;Sb}g . g t o;df /f]hon]s;hf0{k]xnf]/s;hf0{bf}f]clwsf/ lbg ;S5 / lbg x65 . sg}klj lsl;dsf]kof]unf0{k]xnf]/bf}f]u/l k|yldstfsf]cfwf/df tf\$]klj To;pk/ sg}hft hftlsf]clwsf/ klxnf]jf bf]f]elg tf\$g ldNb}g . ;a}g}kfnl b}zsf gful/s xg / b}zsf];DkQl cyff k|s]ts ;f] pk/ sfggaf/f :yflkt

k\$of adf]hd kof] ug{/ ef] ug{kfpg'k5{. sg}7hf / ; fgf gful/s bzd f 5gg\ xg ; Sbgg\

k]s[ts ; f] pk/sf]clwsf/ hft hftlsf]cfwf/df gePdf klg To; sf]kof]sf]clwsf/sf]JofVof
 ubf{b0{s/fdf Wbfg lbg' kg]x65 k]xnf] kof]af6 c; / kg]JolQm?sf]clwsf/ / ; /f\$ / tyf
 bf]f] k]s[ts ; f] pk/ lge\ /x\$]JolQmJolQmj f JolQm?sf]; dXsf]clwsf/ / ; /f\$ / . ol bā}
 ; /f\$ / / clwsf/x?nf0{ sfggāf/f Joj :yf ug{k]x65 . To:tf]Aoj :yf ubf{ ; /f\$ /jfnfn0{
 j\$]Nks Aoj :yf ug{k] / lftk'tl{lbg' kg]h:tf cfd dfotf k]t lz4f6tx? ckgfpg' kg]x65
 h; n]ubf{lge\ /xg]j f lftl klg?sf]; /f\$ /sf]; Dj f]wg x] \clg k]s[ts ; f]sf]klg plrt
 Aoj :yfg / pkof] ; /sf/n]ug{; sf] \ bzd]cly\$ lj sf; sf]nflu k]s[ts ; f]sf]kl/rfng
 ug{k] /sf/sf]b]of]j k't]df ; /f\$ / j f clwsf/sf gddf ef]f]x]Ng' z]f]ts / Joj x]f/s bā}
 cfwf/df plrt xg . To; s/fnf0{dgg ug{k5{.

-v_ ; ldltn]k]tfj u/\$]d:of]sf]kljwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ; enj

l; = g+	lj ifoj :t'	; ljwgd /Ng]k]s[ts ; f] ; ldlta6 k]tfj t Joj :yf	lj 1x?sf]; enj
@	cfly\$ clwsf/	@= jftfj /of]sf]xsm -@_ lbuf]lj sf; sf]nflu cfj Zos sfgg] Joj :yf ug{pkwf/f -!_ n]afwf k]ofPsf dflgg]5g .	<u>M/dlfh</u> <u>-@ cfly\$ lqmf]snik tyf</u> <u>lj sf; sf nflu cfj Zos</u> <u>sfgg] Joj :yf ug{pkwf/f</u> <u>-!_ n]afwf k]ofPsf</u> <u>dflgg] 5g .</u>

cf]To / sf/of

lj sf; nf0{:j odf ; s] Dd lbuf]agfpg]lj rf/df g}lj sf; ul/65 . sg lsl; dsf]lj sf; nf0{lbuf]
 dflg]x]of]lj jfbf:kb xg ; S5 . ; fdfotof jftfj /of]fblx?sf]b]6df 7hf kl/of]hgfx? “lbuf]
 x5g” To]f “lbuf]lj sf; xg” . lj sf; jfblx?sf]lj rf/df sg}klg s/f lbuf]x5g . of]; do /
 cj :yf ; fble\$ x65 . km]L, dflg; sf]lj sf; g}k\$[t]; tsf]Ps lsl; dsf]; 3if{g}x]To; j]
 k\$[tdf kl/j t6 g}ug{x5g e6g]ts{l]sf; lj /f]L x]. ctM o:tf vfnsf lj jfbsf]nflu sg}
 :yfg glbg]u/l j\$]Nks zafjnl k]tfj ul/Psf]5 .

-u_ ;ldlt n]k|t f] u/\$]d:of]sf]klj wfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ; ɛn]j

l; = g+	lj ifoj :t'	; lj wfgdf /Nvg]k]s[ts ; f] ; ldlt af6 k t f]j t Jo] :yf	lj 1x?sf] ; ɛn]j
#	d]ns st]oM	(= d]ns st]oM -!_ k]s[ts ; f]s]f] ; Af0f / ; Da4g ug{ k]o\$ gful/ss]st]o xg\$.	<u>M/d]h{</u> <u>(= d]ns st]oM</u> <u>-!_ k]s[ts ; f]s]f]</u> <u>; Af0f / ; Da4g ub{</u> <u>lj gf; xgaf6 /f\$g' k]o\$</u> <u>gful/ss]st]o xg\$.</u>

cf] To / sf/0f

k]s[ts ; f]s]f] ; Af0f / ; Dj 4g ug]s'f ; sf/f]ds b]lo]j x]. k]s[ts ; f]s]f]k]o] / pk]o] ubf{j f o ; }klg cfkmgf sg}sf]snfkx?af6 cgfxsdf k]s[ts ; f]s]f]lj gfz xg ; S5 . To ; k]s]f] ; r]t f /x] ; v]gfsf nflu lgin]f]ds b]lo]j sf]?kdf j f]sofz /flvPsf]5 .

-3_ ;ldlt n]k|t f] u/\$]d:of]sf]klj wfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ; ɛn]j

l; = g+	lj ifoj :t'	; lj wfgdf /Nvg]k]s[ts ; f] ; ldlt af6 k t f]j t Jo] :yf	lj 1x?sf] ; ɛn]j
\$	/f]osf]b]lo]j , l ; 4fgt / gllt	!!= /f]osf]b]lo]j M -!_ k]s[ts ; f]s]f] ; Af0f , ; Da4g Pj #buf] pk]o] ubf{:yfglo ; dbfosf]cf]j Zostf- nf0{k]yldstf lbb} To ; af6 k]t nfe sf] ; d]oflos lj t/0f ug]	<u>M/d]h{</u> <u>!!= /f]osf]b]lo]j M</u> <u>-!_ k]s[ts ; f]s]f]</u> <u>; Af0f , ; Da4g Pj #buf]</u> <u>pk]o] ubf{cf]b j f ; l</u> <u>hghftl nufotsf :yfglo</u> <u>; dbfosf]cf]j Zostf-</u> <u>nf0{k]yldstf lbb}</u> <u>To ; af6 k]t nfe sf]</u> <u>; d]oflos lj t/0f ug]</u>

cf]To / sf/0f

k|t't Joj :yfnf0{clwsf/sf]?kdf g/fv] ; /sf/sf]bflotj sf]?kdf /flvPsf]5 . ; /sf/n] cfkmgf gful/sx?sf]lxtnf0{hlxn]lg Wbfgdf /fVg' kg]bflotj x65 . t/ Toxl bflotj nf0{clwsf/sf]bfl6n] x]Pdf To; af6 ; /sf/nf0{cgfxsdf c; Dej / ug{g; lsg] bj fj x? l; hgf x65g\ . lj le6g lsl; dsf j fXa ; xof]uaf6 ; #flnt bj fj ; dXx?sf]k6fj df k/] c? bZsf] :j fyX?sf]kl/kf]fOf xg] l:ylt l; hgf e]x\$] cj:yf bZn] efl]u/x\$] 5 . ; fgf / sdhf] dhSx?df 7hf / zIQm/fi6x?sf]lj le6g vfnst bj fj x? ; xg]zIQm x65g . . To; h]o; kfj wfgnf0{ ; /sf/nf0{bj fj kfg{ ; lsg]u/l sg]AolQm j f ; dXsf]clwsf/df g/flv ; /sf/sf] bflotj sf]?kdf /flvPsf]xf] . cfkmgf]lfdtfn]EofP; Dd ; /sf/n]cfkmgf]bflotj nf0{lgj fX klg ug]g)5 .

-^a ;ldltn]k|t]fj u/\$]d:of]sf]klj wfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ; 6n]j

l; = g*	lj ifoj :t'	; lj wfgdf /fVg]k s]t's ; t' ;ldltaf6 k t]fj t Joj:yf	lj 1x?sf]; 6n]j
\$	/fl0sf]bflotj, l; 4f6t / gllt	-% k s]t's k\$]kaf6 ; /lff ug{k]{}; fj wfgl Ing] k\$]k]sfnlg cj:yfdf p4f/ Pj +; A]fOf ug]/ k\$]k kl8t JolQmf0{plrt lftklt{ k]f]g ug]	<u>M/dflhf</u> <u>-% k s]t's k\$]k]sf</u> <u>cg\$hgst pkfox;</u> <u>cjnd]g tyf k\$]k</u> <u>hf]ld 6og]s/Of ug]/</u> <u>k\$]kaf6 ; /lff ug{k]{}</u> <u>; fj wfgl Ing] k\$]k]sfnlg</u> <u>cj:yfdf p4f/ Pj +; A]fOf</u> <u>ug]/ k\$]k kl8t</u> <u>JolQmf0{plrt /fxt /</u> <u>k]y:ylkgsf]Joj:yf ug]</u>

cf]To / sf/0f

k|s]t's k\$]k ePsf]j vtdf ; /sf/n]cfkmgf gful/sx?sf]p4f/, /fxt / kg:yfkgf cj Zo g}ug{ k5{. u/la ; /sf]cfknh]g; s]c6oqaf6 ; xof]u dfu] klg To]sf]d ug{k5{. of]7ls xf]. t/ To; e6bf cem k/ uP/ g\$; fg ePsf] ; DkQlsf] klg lftklt{lbg' k5{e6g}cj wf/Of agfpg' lj Nsh}cJoj xfl/s / sf]f]og xg g; Sg]s/f xf]. To; sf]nflu lj dfsf]Joj :yf ul/Psf]x65 . of]

o:tf]Joj :yf xfl]h; sf]nflu gful/s :j o-g}; mlg x65 . lj df Joj :yfn]dflg; sf]cfkmgf]; eflj t vt/fnf0{; /lft ub5 . o:tf]Joj :yf wgl /fi6x/df ul/65 klg . t/, To; sf]nflu ; /sf/nf0{ lhDdf nufpg'lj Nsh}ldNb9 . kfs[ts lj ktl cfpqdf ; /sf/sf]lgo6q0f 59 . of]o:tf]l:ylt xfl h; sf]; fdgf ; /sf/ / hgtf bj h]ldn] ug{k5{. ; DkQl l; hgf JolQm]cfkmgf]nflu cfmh] ub5 eg]To; sf]gf\$; fgl klg p; h]j xfg{k5{gf\$; fgl /lff ug{5 eg]p; h]ug{k5{.

-r_ ;ldltn]k|tfj u/\$f]d:of]sf]kljwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ; eñj

l;= g+	lj ifoj :t'	;ljwfgdf /Nv]kfs[ts ; ft ; ldltaf6 k tfj t Joj :yf	lj 1x?sf]; eñj
\$	/fHosf]bflotj, l; 4f6t / gllt	!@= /fHosf]lgbz's l; 4f6tM ^_ /fli60 ; ft ; fwgsf] kfej sf/l kl/rfng, pkefu / kjw6 ugI	<u>M/dflhf</u> <u>^_ /fli60 ; ft ; fwgsf]</u> <u>kfej sf/l kl/rfng,</u> <u>pkofu / kjw6 ugI</u>

cf]To / sf/0f

“pkofu” nj hn]/fHonf0{lgb]z t ug]lz4f6t 0f t ub9 . To; sf]; \$f “pkofu” xg' k5{.

-5_ ;ldltn]k|tfj u/\$f]d:of]sf]kljwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ; eñj

l;= g+	lj ifoj :t'	;ljwfgdf /Nv]kfs[ts ; ft ; ldltaf6 k tfj t Joj :yf	lj 1x?sf]; eñj
@\$	/fli60 kfs[ts ; ft cfofu	#\$= /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft cfofu -!_= gkfindf Ps /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft cfofu xg5 h; df clwlf ; lxt a9ldf tlg hgf ; b:o /xg5g\ -s_ ; Dj lwt lj ifodf lj ifz1 tf xfl; n u/\$f]JolQm clwlf -v_ kfs[ts ; ft\hn; ft, ebe{ j ftfj /of sfg9V cy{lz 1x? dlbaf6 b0{hgf ; b:o	<u>kl/dflhf</u> <u>; 3 / k6z, k6z-k6zalr</u> <u>kfs[ts ; ftsf]lj ifonf0{InP/</u> <u>p79 ; Sg]lj j fbx?sf]lg?k0f</u> <u>; Dal6rt lj ifosf lj 1x? ; lDdlnT</u> <u>Pp6f ; j t6g, lqiklf / clwsf/</u> <u>; Dk6g ; jwfgs cfofuaf6 xbf</u> <u>kfej sf/l xglePsf]n]Pp6f 5\$}</u> <u>kfs[ts ; ft cfofu cfjZos xgl.</u> <u>kl/dflhf</u> <u>-s_ kfs[ts ; ft ; DaQm sfq6sf</u>

			<u>ljifz1 clblf</u> <u>-v kls[ts ; ft, \hn; ft, euf</u> <u>jftfj/of sfqV cy/ljz1x?</u> <u>dwbaf6 b0{hgf ; b:o</u>
--	--	--	--

cf]To / sf/of

/fli6 kls[ts ; ft cfo]usf]xsdf ; ldt]sf]d:of]df plNnvt sfo{f] / clwsf/sf]d:of] / To; sf]AofVof]ds l6KkOf] lar tfbf]Dotf 5g . sfo{f] / clwsf/nf0{ljjfb lg?kOfdf l; ldt ul/Psf]5 eg]JofVof]ds l6KkOf]df glt lgd]f]nf0{klg ; dfj z u/] lj:t]tf k]fg ul/Psf]5 . hn; ft]sf]lj sf; glt /ofgl]t t]f/ ug] / o; ljifodf clwbog cg' Gwfg ug] h:tf ljifox?sf] clwsf/ l]f] dht]M sfo{f] / of] cyff ; /sf/sf]g]xf]. o; sf]lj sf; / ; Af]of ; Djw] ug] b]f]of]j klg ; /sf/ s]xf]. o:tf]sfdnf0{ ; /sf/ e]bf a]n} ; jw]f]gs :j t]q lgsfosf]sfo{l]f] c]t/ut /Vg klg x]g . To; h]d:of]df cfo]usf]sfd ljjfb ; dfwfgdf l; ldt ul/Psf]5 . j? , ljjfb /fli6 dfq x]g c]t//fli6 klg x]g ; Sg]ePsf]n] To; vfnsf] ljjfbsf ; DaGwdf ; /sf/nf0{ ; Nnfx lbg kg]u/l pQm sfd klg cfo]usf]sfd c]tu]f kl/Psf] 5 . ljjfb lg?kOf g}dVo sfo{f] ePsf]n]To; ; DaGwL sf]g]sf] 1ftf g}clwb]f xf] \egl d:of] k]tf] ul/Psf]5 . xg; S5 of]a9L nlrnf]gxf] \t/ o:n]ubf{vf; ljz]f]tf k]t e]bf c? hf]sf]l cfo]usf]; b:o gxf] e]g]dg; fon]o:tf]k]t]f]j t ul/Psf]5 .

-h_ ; ldt]n]k]t]f] u/]sf]d:of]sf]kljwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ; e]nj

l; = g+	ljifoj:t'	; ljwfgdf /Vg]kls[ts ; ft ; ldt]af6 k]t]f]j t Joj:yf	lj1x?sf]; e]nj
@&	; l]w jf ; Dem]f]sf] cgd]f]g, ; l]dng, ; j]s]t jf ; dy]g	-\$! = ; l]w jf ; Dem]f]sf] cgd]f]g, ; l]dng, ; j]s]t jf ; dy]g -!_ g]k]n /f]o jf g]k]n ; /sf/ kl]f x]g]; l]w jf ; Dem]f]sf] cgd]f]g, ; l]dng, ; j]s]t jf ; dy]g sf]g]af/f l]w]f]of eP ad]f]hd x]g].	<u>kl/d]f]h]f</u> <u>k]t]f]j t w]f]f \$! sf]pkw]f]f -@_</u> <u>sf]v08 -u_ nf0{l]e]ng]/ l]g]dg</u> <u>ad]f]hd]sf] csf] w]f]f /Vg] l]w</u> <u>kls[ts ; ft ; Dal]w ; lw,</u> <u>; Dem]f]f, s/]f/ jf cgd]t kq</u> <u>!-b]z]leq /x]f]k]s]ts ; ft]sf]</u> <u>lj]sf; / l]q]n] l]j t/of]l; t ; Dj]l]G]v]t</u> <u>; l]w, ; Dem]f]f, s/]f/ jf cgd]t kq</u> <u>sf]g]g]4f]f l]w]f]f]t k]q]n]of ad]f]hd</u> <u>; Dk]G]g ul/g]g].</u>

		<p>-@ pkwf/f -!_ adfllhd sfgg agfpbf cGo s/fsf]clt/Om bxfosf lj ifosf ; lGw jf ; Demf]fsf]cgbdfbg, ; lDdng, :jls[t jf ; dyg Joj:yflksf-; #bdf t]sfm sfod /x\$;f ; DkOf{ ; b:ox;sf] b0{ ltxf0{ axdtm]ugkg]zt{/flvg\$ M -s_ zflGt / dql, -v_ ; /lff Pj #; fdl/s ; DaGw, -u_ gkfn /fHosf]; ldfgf, / -3_ kfs[ts ; f] tyf To; sf] pkof]ysf afBkmfB .</p> <p>t/ v08 -s_ / -3_ df pMnlvt lj ifosf ; lGw jf ; Demf]f dMw] /fi6mf0{Jofks, uel/ jf bl3\$fnlg c; / gkg]; fw/Of k\$[tsf ; lGw jf ; Demf]fsf]cgbdfbg, ; lDdng, :jls[t jf ; dyg Joj:yflksf- ; #bsf]a]sdf pkl:yt ; b:ox;sf] ; fw/Of axdtaf6 xg ; Sg\$.</p>	<p><u>N/dllh\$</u></p> <p><u>@_pkwf/f -!_ adfllhdsf]sfgg</u> <u>agfpbf kfs[ts ; f] jf To; sf]</u> <u>pkof], lj b]df lgoff jf</u> <u>lj b]l; t afBkmfB ug]; t</u> <u>; DalGwt ; Demf]f,s/f/ jf</u> <u>cgblltkqsf]xsf] To:tf]</u> <u>; Demf]f,s/f/ jf cgblltkq ; #bsf]</u> <u>; DkOf{ ; b:ox;sf]b0{ltxf0{</u> <u>axdtaf6 :jls[ul/Psf]xgkg]5</u></p> <p>:</p> <p><u>t/ /fi6mf0{Jofks, uel/ /</u> <u>bl3\$fnlg c; / gkg]; fw/Of</u> <u>k\$[tsf ; lGw, ; Demf]f, s/f/ jf</u> <u>cgblltkqsf]xsf] ; #bsf]</u> <u>; DalGwt ; ldt]sf]:jls[fnf0{</u> <u>; #bsf]:jls[fl dflgg\$.</u></p>
--	--	--	--

o; lj ifodf ; ldtaf6 s]L klg k]tfj ul/Psf] 5g . ; ldtm] cGt/Ld ; ljwfgsf] j tdfg
Joj:yfnf0{g}; dyg u/] x] x' cfkmf]d:ofbf k]tj b]gd /fv\$]5 . j tdfg cGt/Ld ; ljwfgsf]
; f]Joj:yf lGdg j dflhd 5 M

cf]To / sf/Of

gkfn kfs[ts ; f]df wgl 5 . hlt wgl gkfn 5 ToIt g}a9L ; j]hgZln klg 5 . kfs[ts ; f]
Psf]t/ wg x]eg]csf]t/ ; AfOf, ; DjwG / pkof]u ultnf]lsl; dn]xg ; s]g eg]o; af6 lj leGg
lsl; dsf lakQL klg cfp5g\ kfs[ts ; f]sf sf/Ofn]gkfn cfkmf] l5d\$lx?l; t cleGg lsl; dn]
hfl]BPsf]5 . l5d\$]L b0{j6f dfq 5g\ /Of] klg lgs}alnof 5g\ cleGg cE e}hfl]BPsf]h]
;jefj tMpglx?sf]:jfy{klg hfl]BPsf]5 . ctM0; sf]; j]hgZlntf emg a9L 5 . To; h]o; af/]
lj z]f Vofn ug{cfj Zos 5 .

a9bf]cf]Bfl]us/Of / ljZj Joflks/Of clg Jofk/ / Joj ; fodf ; /sf/sf]eGbf glhl lfg]sf]a9L eGbf
a9L ; m]lgtf xB]u]x\$]kl/l:yltdf b0{b]zsf Jofk/lx/n]jf ; /sf/L lgsfon]klg s/f/ jf cGo
; Demf]fsf] dfl]bdn] kfs[ts ; f]sf] kl/rfng, lj sf; , lj sl] lj t/Of afBkmfB 0Tofbl ug{ ; Sg]
ePsf 5g\ jf:tjdf of]Psf]t/ /fd}x]eg]csf]t/ To:tf]s]of]snfksf]lgodg plrt xg ; s]g
eg]To; af6 lj s]t klg cfpG ; Sg]s/f xfn]sf]cgej -h:t}lgj fw ?kdf lul6\jfn]f jf sf7_ sf]
lgsf; l af6 k]6 5 . hn; f]sf]lj sf; , lj B'tsf]lgoff / kfg]sf]lgodg Jofkl/s nufglaf6 g}

klg ; ej e}x\$]5, To; u/L jg jf jg k}ijf/ jf v}hfgfnfsf j :tx?sf]Jofkf/ / afBknfB klg
To; }u/L e}x\$]/ cem To; df j [4 xg ; sg]; efjgf ePsf]h]Tof]klg o; df ; dfj z xf] e}g]
dg; fon]pQmbknfnf0{s}l lj :t} ul/Psf]5 . t/, ; fy}To; af6 ; /sf/nf0{sfd ug}df cgfj Zos
a}b}h gnfuf] \e}gsf nflu pQm lj ifod}b] sd ; j}g}zln lj ifox? kOf{ ; #bdf gu} ; #blo
; ldltsf]cgdf}g g}To; sf nflu koff}t xf] \e}g]dg; fon]k}tfj ul/Psf]5 .

-em ;ldltñ]k|tfj u/\$f]d:of]sf]k]jwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ;bnj

;ldltáf/f k|tfj t d:of]df xfn lj 1x?n]k|tfj u/\$f lj ifox?d]b]clwsfz k/\$f 5g\ ;ldltaf6 k|tfj t ;Dal6wt bknfx? lgDg adf]hd 5gM

;PL-!

k|tfj t cfly\$ clwsf/sf]fBkn]Bdf lgDg bknfx? ykg]

lq÷ lj ifo	;3	k z	:yfglo	k tfj t Joj:yf ugk]f\$sf/Of jf Jo]Vof]ds l6k]ofl	lj 1x?sf];bnj
<u>k tfj t</u> Hfn;ft	<u>7hf cõt/k bz</u> <u>axp27olo cfo]hgf /</u> <u>cõt/alzg :yfgõt/Of</u>	<u>Dfen]f axp27olo</u> <u>/ cõt/:yfglo</u> <u>axp27olo</u> <u>cfo]hgf</u>	<u>;fgf axp27olo</u> <u>cfo]hgf</u>		
<u>k tfj t</u> -s_vfg]kfgl	<u>7hf vfg]kfgl cfo]hgf</u> <u>/ vfg]kfgl dfgs:t/ /</u> <u>lgb]zsf</u>	<u>den]f vfg]kfgl</u> <u>of]hgf</u>	<u>;fgf vfg]kfgl</u> <u>cfo]hgf,</u> <u>vfg]kfgl jlt/Of</u> <u>/ Joj:yfkg,</u> <u>kn]f/d]f</u> <u>Joj:yfkg</u>	<u>nfe / nfuts]bfo/f kn]s xg]. t]s]Psf]</u> <u>ef]h]s lq]df nfe / nfutn]f;ldt -</u> <u>cõt]/s]s/Of ug{:lsg]. ;ft ;fwgs]</u> <u>s]zntfk]f\$ k]f] xg]/ ;]sf]cgludg</u> <u>k]f]sf/l xg].</u>	<u>7hf vfg]kfgl cfo]hgf /</u> <u>vfg]kfgl dfgs :t/</u>
<u>k tfj t</u> -v_hn ;:sft	<u>cõt/k bz, dfgs</u> <u>:t/ / lgb]zsf,</u>	<u>cõt/:yfglo</u>	<u>:yfglo</u>		
<u>k tfj t</u> -u_l;rf0f -;tx÷el]dut_	<u>7hf tyf cõt/ k bz</u> <u>cfo]hgf</u>	<u>k bz :t/sf tyf</u> <u>cõt/:yfglo ;/sf/</u> <u>cõt/ut kg]</u> <u>l;rf0f{cfo]hgf</u>	<u>cf'gf]lq]leqs]</u> <u>;fgf l;rf0f</u> <u>cfo]hgf</u>		
<u>k tfj t</u> -3_d]okfng	<u>dfgs :t/ / lgb]zsf</u> <u>cõt/k bzlo</u>	<u>cõt/:yfglo</u>	<u>:yfglo</u>		
<u>k tfj t</u> -a_hn]jBt\ <u>k tfj t</u> -r_pB]f] -kfgl	<u>lgodg, dfgs:t/ /</u> <u>lgb]zsf tyf a]t\7hf</u> <u>/ cõt/k bzlo d]bd</u> <u>hn]jBt</u> <u>dfgs :t/ / lgb]zsf /</u>	<u>d]bd hn]jBt\ Dfen]f</u>	<u>;fgf÷df0qnf]</u> <u>hn]jBt\ ;fgf</u>		

	<u>7hf</u>			
<u>k t f j t</u> <u>-5_hnoftfoft</u>	<u>dfgs :t/ / lqblzsf,</u> <u>7hf cgt/kp zlo</u>	<u>Dfen f /</u> <u>cgt/:yfglo</u>	<u>;fgf, :yfglo</u>	
<u>k t f j t</u> <u>-h_cfd k f f</u>	<u>dfgs :t/ / lqblzsf</u>	<u>cgt/kp zsf</u>	<u>:yfglo</u>	

cf]rTo / sf/0f

hn; f]sf]lj sf; sf]xsdf k}tf]j t d:of]df s}l klg n]vPsf]5 . hn; f] :joef Joj :yfk g
 ug{kg]lj ifo xf]. ctM To; af/] ; 3, k}z / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]clwsf/nf0{k}6 kfg]u/l k}tfj
 ul/Psf]5 . To; u/L ; ldltaf6 k}tfj ul/Psf]df l; #f0{/ lj B'tsf]dfq pNny ePsf]df hn; f]sf
 lj ljw pko]ux?sf ; Da6wdf klg clwsf/sf]af8kmf8 xg' pkoQm ePsf]h]k}tfj ul/Psf]5 .
 hn; f]sf lj ljw pko]usf]dfgs:t/ j gfgp kg]/ ; f]dfgsnf0{k}to\$ k}z / :yfglo ; /sf/n]
 cg'; /0f ug{kg]Joj :yf cfj Zos 5 . o; sf]cefj df hn; f]sf]plrt pko]u xg ; Sbg . ctM tl
 lj ifox? k}tf]j t d:of]df ; dfj z ul/Psf]5 .

~ _ ; ldltn]k}tfj u/\$f]d:of]sf]kljwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ; enj

l; = g+	lj ifoj :t'	; ljwfgdf /v]g]k}sf]s ; f] ; ldltaf6 k}tf]j t Joj :yf	lj 1x?sf] ; enj
!*	cfsl:ds sf]	@*-cfsl:ds sf] P}af/f cfsl:ds sf]sf gfdn]Ppof sf] :yfk g ug{ ; lsg\$ / To:tf]sf]df ; do ; dodf P}af/f lgwf{0f eP cg' f/sf]/sd h0df ul/g\$. ; f]sf]f g}kn ; /sf/sf]gogofdf /xg\$. g}kn ; /sf/n] ÷f]sf]af6cfsl:ds sfo\$]nflu vr{ug{ ; Sg\$. To:tf]r\$]f]/sd P}af/f oyfzl3 ; f]vegf{ul/g\$.	N/dllh\$ <u>g}kn ; /sf/Æ e6qfn]</u> ; 3 ; /sf/ f

cf]rTo / sf/0f

“g}kn ; /sf/” gn]v “; 3” n]g'k5{.

-6_ ;ldlt[n]k|t|fj u/\$f]d:of]sf]kljwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ; enj

; rL-@
ljleG txsf ; /sf/alr /fh:j ; f]sf]afBknfB

/fh:j sf] ; f]	; 3	k z	:yfglo	k t fj t Joj:yf ug[kgf]sf/of j f Jo]Vof]ds l6k0fl	lj 1x?sf] ; enj
sfaG ; jf	v			cGt/f]60 cfofd ePsf] ; 3 ; /sf/n] ; DalGwt klf ; u g]kfn]k]pg]/sdsf]66f]nufpg' kg] . o:tf]/sd ; Dj lGwt k z ÷ :yfglo ; /sf/ ÷ ; dbfo ÷ Jo]Qmf0{lg]Zrt cfwf/df pknJw u/fpg].	<u>N/dllh</u> <u>cGt/f]60 cfofd ePsf] ; 3</u> <u>;/sf/n] ; DalGwt klf ; u g]kfn]</u> <u>k]pg]/sdsf]66f]nufpg' kg] .</u> <u>o:tf]/sd ; 3 ; Dj lGwt k z ÷</u> <u>:yfglo ; /sf/ ÷ ; dbfo ÷</u> <u>Jo]Qmf0{lg]Zrt cfwf/df pknJw</u> <u>u/fpg].</u>
k]s[ts ; f]af6 k kt xg] ; nfdl - /f]N6L	v	v	v	k]s[ts ; f]sf] k t / cfs/ cg' f/ ; /sf/sf ljleG txalr o:tf ; f]sf]afBknfB ul/P cg' f/ Io:tf ; f]af6 k kt xg] ; nfdl tyf c6o cfo ; DalGwt ; /sf/x?sf] l]q]flwsf/df /flvPsf] . ; 3lo jf k z ; /sf/n]cf'gf] l]q]flwsf/ leqsf]k]s[ts ; f]sf] pkof]uj f6 k kt cfo ; dGoflos l ; 4f]tsf]cfwf/df dftxtsf ; /sf/x? jlr lj t/of ug[kg] . ; DalGwt ; /sf/x?n] o:tf] ; f]af6 k kt cfosf] lglZrt cz ; dGoflos l ; 4f]tsf] cfwf/df k f]j t ; dbfonf0{lj t/of ug] Joj:yf ldnfpg] . ; 3lo / k z ; /sf/n] /fh:j ; f]sf]afBknfB -revenue sharing sf cfwf/df /f]N6Lsf] lglZrt cz -gub ÷ j:t' ÷ ; j]sf]kdf _ t]sPsf]cfwf/df tlnf txsf ; /sf/x?nf0{pknJw u/fpg].	<u>N/dllh</u> <u>k]s[ts ; f]af6 k kt xg] ; nfdl</u> <u>-/f]N6L jf c6o cfo</u> <u>:yfglo lj sf ; sf] nflu pknJw</u> <u>u/fpg]</u>

cf]To / sf/of

; 3nf0{klg sxl /sd k|kt xf] \eggsf nflu ; 3 klg plny xg'kg]u/l k|t|fj t d:of]df /flvPsf]5 .

-7_ ;ldltn]k|tfj u/\$f]d:of]sf]kljwfg / lj 1x?sf]/fo ;bnj

; rL-@
ljleG txsf ;/sf/alr /fh:j ; f]sf]afBknfB

/fh:j sf]; f]	; 3	kfz	:yfglo	k tfj t Joj :yf ug[kgf\$]sf/of jf Jo]vof]ds l6k0fl	lj 1x?sf]; bnj
k s[ts ; f]af6 k kt xg]; nfdl - /f]N6L	v	v	v	k s[ts ; f]sf] k\$[t / cfsf/ cg; f/ ; /sf/sf ljleG txalr o:tf ; f]sf] afBknfB ul/P cg; f/ To:tf ; f]af6 k kt xg]; nfdl tyf c6o cfo ; Dal6wt ; /sf/x?sf] lf]flwsf/df /flvPsf]. ; 3lo jf k b]zs ; /sf/n]cf^gf]lf]flwsf/ leqsf]k s[ts ; f]sf] pkof]uj f6 k kt cfo ; d6oflos l; 4f]tsf]cfwf/df dftxtsf ; /sf/x? jlr lj t/of ug[kg] . ; Dal6wt ; /sf/x?n]o:tf]; f]af6 k kt cfosf] lglZrt cz ; d6oflos l; 4f]tsf] cfwf/df k f]j t ; dbfonf0{ljt/of ug] Joj:yf ldnfpg]. ; 3lo / k b]zs ; /sf/n] /fh:j ; f]sf]afBknfB -revenue sharing sf cfwf/df /f]N6Lsf] lglZrt cz -gub÷ j:t' ÷;]sf]?kdf _ tf]sPsf]cfwf/df tlnf txsf ; /sf/x?nf0{pkn]w u/fpg].	<u>N/dlh</u> <u>k s[ts ; f]af6 k kt xg]; nfdl</u> <u>-/f]N6L jf c6o cfo</u> <u>:yfglo lj sf; sf] nflu pknAw</u> <u>u/fpg]</u>

cf]To / sf/of

/f]N6L j fx\$ c6o cfo klg xg ; Sg]ePsf]h]To; nf0{; dfj z ul/Psf]5 . To:tf]/f]N6L jf cfo :yfglo ; dbfonf0{ljt/of ug]xg To; nf0{:yfglo
lj sf; sf]nflu pknAw u/fpg]xf]. k|s[ts ; f]sf]cf]dbfgl sg}JolOm]To:tf]; f] ghls a; \$f]h] af c6o s/f]sf]cfwf/n] kfpgeG] s/f]sf]sg}
cfwf/ 5g . b]zdf lj Bdfg k|s[ts ; f]sf]cf]dbfgl afB]g]g}xf]eg]; a}gful/sn] kfpge' k5{. k|s[ts ; f]sf] lj sf; af6 k|kt cf]dbfglnf0{ b]z
lj sf; sf]nflu vr{k]ug{k5{ sg}; dbfonf0{afB]g]xg . k|f]j t ; dbfonf0{t lftk'tl{ :yfgf]t/of / c6o Joj :yf ug]xf]. ; f]sf]; fy ; fy
cf]dbfglsf]cz klg pglx?nf0{g}lbg]xf]eg]c6ofok0f{x65 . To]plrt xg ctM ; ldltaf6 k|tfj ul/P cg; f/ afB]sf]; \$f :yfglo lj sf; sf]nflu
pknAw u/fpg]egl k|tfj ul/Psf]5 .

cg[!] RL !

gkfnsf]efjL ; ljwfgdf hn; f] sfozfuf uf]7L

:yfgM wlnvñ dfr66g l/; f]f{ vj f, wlnvñ
ldtM@!-@@ krfnluç, @)^^ (5 -6 March, 2010)

cfof]hsm

hn tyf phf{cfof]usf]; lrj fno
tyf
hn; f] lj sf; ; :yf, gkfn=gkfn j f6/ kf66/l; k

sfofnd lj j /of

ldtM@! krfnluç @)^^, zqmaf/		
sfofnd ; e]hsm>l lziz/ sf]f]nf, hn tyf phf{cfof]usf]; lrj fno		
; do		
!)M)-!)#)-lj xfg_	oftfof]sf]nflu ; xefulx?sf]cfudg	hn; f] lj sf; ; :yfsf]sfof]nosf]kf]Eof, cgfdgu/
!)#)-!)#)	edof	
!@#)-!)M)	sf]f] lj t/of tyf cf/fd	
!M)-!M)	hnkfg	
@M)-@M)	; xefulx?sf]gfd btf{	; gufef xn
@#)-@#)	cWlftf÷cf; g uxof	>l lszf] ykf, ; lrj-hn tyf phf{cfof]usf]; lrj fno
@#)-@#%	; j fut tyf Uff]i7sf]klqmafaf/]hfgsf/l	>l OZj / /fh jçt, cWlftf- hn; f] lj sf; ; :yf
@#%)-#M)	k ttls/0Mgkfnsf]efjL ; ljwfgdf hn; f]	>l ; bçfy pkf]wfo
#M)-\$M)	; dx lj efhg	
\$M)-^M)	; dxut 5nkm sfofnd tyf ; dxut kltj dg tof/l	lrof÷sknl
	; dx -s_ M != k tfj gf @= d]ns st{0, #= /fhosf]bfloTj, l; 4fçt / gllt \$= /fli60 k]s[ts ; f] cfof]u	Yofk]fo/M8f= /lj zdf{cfof], ; x-; lrj - hn tyf phf{cfof]usf]; lrj fno -; gufef xn_
	; dx -v_ M != cfly\$ @= cfly\$ sfo{k]ffnl #= ; lçw j f ; dem]f]sf]cgdf]g, ; lDng, ; jls[t j f ; dyg \$= k tfj t cfly\$ clwsf/sf]j f8krfB	Yofk]fo/M>l ; f]dgy kf]h, hn; f] lj sf; ; :yf -nfnlu/fF xn_
	; dx -u_ M != /fhZj sf ; f]sf]j f8krfB @ /fhZj sf]Gofof]r-t j f8krfB #= ; j f zN\$ \$= k]s[ts ; f]af6 k]t xg] ; nfdL -/f]N6L_	Yofk]fo/M8f pk]b]uf]d, hn; f] lj sf; ; :yf -nfnkft]xn_
^M)-	/flq ef]h	
ldtM@@ krfnluç @)^^, zlgaf/		
&M)-*M)	lrof gf: tf -a\$kmf:6_	
*M)-*M%	; efxndf pkl:yt	; gufef xn
*M%-(M%	; dxut kltj dg]sf]k tit	
(M%!)M%	; dxut k tit d]ly 5nkm / ; em]x? kç	
!)M% -!!M)	; dfkg tyf wçj fb 1fkg	>l lszf] ykf, ; lrj-hn tyf phf{cfof]usf]; lrj fno
!!M)-!@M)	lbj f ef]h	
!@#)	sf7df08f]k yfg	
kç ePsf]; em] Pj + f]pk/sf]5nkmnsf]cfwf/df hn tyf phf{cfof]usf]; lrj fno / hn; f] lj sf; ; :yfn]; em] sf] kltj dg tof/ ul/ ; ljwfg ; efsf]cWlft ; dl f kç ul/g]5 .		

**æglfnsf]efjL ; lj-wfgdf hn; f]Æ
sfozfuf uf]7**

; xeful ; b:ox?sf]gfdj fnl

Sf; =	gfd	; :yf
	>L= ; ð{gfy pkfllbfo	k] { hn; f] ; lrj tyf ; lj-wfg lab\hn; f]_
	>L= lszf] ykf	; lrj, hn tfy phf{cfof]sf]; lrj fno
	0€ 0Zj / /fh jGt	al/i7 hn; f] lj 1
	>L= ; f]gfy kf]h	al/i7 hn; f] lj 1 tyf k] {sfof/L ; lrj hn tfy phf{cfof]
	8f= /lj zdf{cofh	sfgg lab\ -j ftj /of_
	>L= zlt n j fj' /dl	hn; f] lj 1 tyf ; lrj, gkfn ; /sf/
	>L= uf]j Gb bf; >7	hn; f] sfgg lj b\
	kf-8f= k]08 k]wfg	:j tGq k/fdz]ftf (Institutional Development)
	8f= afl/sf gfy 9E]h	k] { hn; f] ; lrj, al/i7 hn; f] lj 1
	>L= xl/ k] fb zdf{	sfof/L lgb]s - d]drl vf-kf cfof]hg
	8f= w] kGt	al/i7 ; dfh zf:ql, 0€6/g]gn j f6/ Dofghd]6 0€; l6Ro6
	8f= cfz{k] fb kf]/h	xf08]hi6
	>L= lbgdofl kf]/h	sfgg lab\
	>L= lzlz/ sf]/fnf	0€hglo/
	kf- 8f= pk]b uf]d	:j tGq k/fdz]ftf (Institutional Development)
	>L= e]g] sdf/ k]wfg	al/i7 hn; f] lj 1 tyf k] {; lrj, hn tfy phf{ cfof]
	8f= lj hof >7	al/i7 ; dfh zf:ql
	>L= b08kf0fl h}l	l; lgo/ 0€hglo/, phf{dGqfno
	>L= /Tg ; f/ >7	al/i7 hn; f] lj 1

	8f= nldl kþ bj sfðf	xf08fðhi6 tyf hn; fð lab\
	>l= gljg dwn hfzL	al/i7 0ðhglo/, l; #f0{dðqfno
	>l= >l/~hg nfsfð	; x ; lrj, phf{dðqfno
	8f= uflj Gb /fh e6ð	kj {sfoðf/l ; lrj, hn tfy phf{cfofðsf}; lrj fno
	>l= k0f{eb cl8uf	Jfftj /0f lab\
	>l= ; Gt axfb/ kg	phf{lab\tyf kj {sfoðf/l lgbzS, gðj ðþ
	>l= knj f{tfdðE	sfgð lab\

ufll7df ; xefulx?sf]; Hfkt kl/ro M

1. ; bgy pklbfo, Pd= P= -lq= lj=, PnPn= Pd= -n08g lj Zj lj Bfno, ; jfm- gkfn ; /sf/sf] GofO ; jfdf @)* ; fndf kj z u/L hn; ft, sllf, hg; Wof tyf jftfj /Of, j fl0Ho dGqfnox?df ; lrj, @) \$& sf] ; ljwfg ; emj cfofusf] ; lrj, clVtof/ b?kofu cg; Gwfg cfofusf]kdv cfoQm e}; jf lgj Q .
2. **Kishor Thapa**, B. Arch, M. Planning. Specialization: Housing, Urban Development. Currently working as a Secretary, Water and Energy Commission Secretariat.
3. **Iswer Raj Onta**, More than 40 years of experience in engineering field and particularly, related to water resource development in Nepal. He earned his B.Sc. Engineering (Civil) degree from East Pakistan University of Engineering & Technology, Dacca, Bangladesh, 1966. His experience has been very wide in terms of subjects, encompassing engineering, socio-economic and environmental issues related to development.
4. **Som Nath Poudel**, Former Executive Secretary, WECS, Coordinator, The Task Force on Ten Years Hydropower Development Plan, 2065, GON. Coordinator, High Level Inspection and Monitoring Committee, 2066, PMO.
5. **Vijaya L. Shrestha**: Having earned Phd. degree in 1980 I started my professional career as Consultant Social Scientist (Free – Lancer). My areas of Consultation and Expertise include water supply and sanitation, health, family health and population, governance, decentralization and participatory planning, development and monitoring. I have worked with WHO as Short Term Consultant, Advisor and Principal Investigator in the areas of PHC, Nutrition, ARI in India, Geneva, Vietnam and IFAD Rome.
6. /Tg ; #/ >17 Joj : yfkg Joj ; fol xgxG5 / jxf+jl/i7 rf68{Psfp6606 tyf clwj Qrf klg xf]. jxfm]Pd=sd=, al=Pn=sf]z]lfs of]otf gkfnaf6 / ; Lk=P cd]V/sfaf6 xfl; n ug{ePsf]5 . jxfn]qej g lj Zj laBfno clg sf7df8f]olgel; 6L :sh ckm Dofg]hd]6df ; g\!(&\$ blv @))) ; Dd kllbfkg ug{eof]. ; g\@))% blv sf7df8f]lj Zj laBfnosf] :sh ckm OlGhlgol/udf kllbfkg ubxgxG5 . ; fy}j xfvfgkfgl dx; h lgwf{Of cfofusf] ; b:o xgfsf] ; fy} abj n kfj/ sDkglSf] ; #fns ; ldltsf ; b:o / To; sDkglSf] n]yfk/LlfOf ; ldltsf clblf klg xgxG5 . jxf+hn>f] lqdf c9f0{bzs blv sfo{t xgxG5 .
7. 8f= /lj zdf{ cofn] agkfn / ef/tdf ; f0l6; sf] sfoff] ogE lj ifodf lbNnl lj Zj lj Bfnoaf6 lj Bfj fl/lw xfl; n u/L xfn hn tyf phf{cfofusf] ; lrjfnosf ; x; lrj kbdf sfo{t xgxG5 . 8f= cofn] lj Zj sf lj leGg lj Zj lj Bfnoaf6 cGt{fli60 Pj + jftfj /Oflo sfgg ; d]sf]lj ifodf pRr :t/lo clwbog Pj #flnd kkt ug{ePsf]5 . jxfn]GofO ; jfsf]lqdf /lx lj ut @# jifblv gkfn ; /sf/sf]lj leGg kblo lhDd]f/lSf] xl; otdf sfo{t /x] jg, j GohGt' Pj +jftfj /Oflo glt / sfggsf]lqdf /fli60 lj 1sf]

?kdf of\ubfg ub\cfp' ePsf]5 . k\sf[ts ; f\ / ; fwgsf] l\fd\ lgs}bvn dflgg' xg] 8f= cof(n)lgdf\fflwg ; l\wfg n\ygsf]l; nl; nfd\ ; l\wfg ; ef-k\sf[ts ; f\, cfly\$ clwsf/ / /fh:j jf8krfB ; ldltsf]nflu k\sf[ts ; f\ sfg\ lj 1sf]?kdf sfd ug\$] ; fy}xfn Joj :yflksf ; +bsf]k\sf[ts ; f\ / ; fwg ; ldltsf] ; d\ lj z\1sf]?kdf ; mlg xg\5 . lghn]lj utdf sfg\ tyf Gofod Gofnodf ljleG c\fb\ sfo{t /x\ c\Gt/fli6 ; l\w, ; m\fsf]d:of\ / jftf\ Pj +jg ; Dj Gwl ljleG 5fgljg=c\llog ; ldltdf ; d\ /lx sfo{u\sf]cgej 5 . ; fy}8f= cof(n)lj utdf sl/j % jif{ ; Dd cGgk\{ ; Af\of l\q leq kg\% j\6f lhNnfsf]jg / jGoh\ ; Dj Gwl d2f x\{clwsf/l\sf] \kdf sfo{t /xg'e0 o ; l\fd\ lj z\ cgej xfl; n ug\$; fy}cf^gf]# j\6f k':tsx\, s[tsf]?kdf ahf/df Nofpg ; kmn xg\5 . lghnf0{xfn}cfP/ g\kn ; /sf/n]yk lhDd]f/l\sf] \kdf a\z\ /fhuf/ Gofoflws/ofsf] ; b:o ; d\ tf\$]5 . lghn]ljleG kq-klqs\ dfk\ cf^gf]n\ /rgf\ / k\sf[ts ; f\ / ; fwg ; G ; j\Gwt glt / sfg\sf] k\6 lj Zn\of ug\sf\ lg/\t/ ?kdf nflu ; /sf/l kbd\ /x\ klG k\6stf\$] \kdf b\vg'ePsf]5 e\bf ; fob b\G\ gxf\ .

8. **Shishir Koirala:** Presently working with Water and Energy Commission Secretariat, Singhadurbar in the position of Senior Divisional Engineer for Water Resources (Irrigation) Division. Have worked with Department of Irrigation since 1995. Have worked in Marchwar Lift Irrigation, Sunsari Morang Irrigation, Irrigation Management Transfer, Community Managed Irrigated Agriculture Sector project/s and other different irrigation offices for irrigation infrastructure development, water management, stakeholder mobilization, WUA capacity build up etc.

Completed B.Sc. Engineering (Civil) from Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology , Dhaka, Bangladesh; M. Sc. Engineering (Construction Management) form Nepal Engineering College – Centre for Advanced Studies, Lalitpur, Nepal and M.Sc. Engineering (Hydroinformatics) form UNESCO-IHE, Institute for Water Education, Delft, The Netherlands.

9. **Dhruba Raj Pant, Ph. d** born in 1953 is Ph.D. in Development Sociology. He has been involved in the planning and implementation of development program and research in natural resource management for the last 25 years. Research on water management including ground water and associated Institutions for improving livelihood of people are his area of interest.

10. **Naveen Mangal Joshi:** Water Resources Engineer (Irrigation). Key Qualification:Thirty years' experience in the planning, policy planning and contract management of GoN, JICA, World Bank and Asian Dev. Bank financed Water Resources development and Water Induced Disaster Mitigation works. Experienced in dispute resolution works and listed in Panel of Members as Arbitrator in Nepal Arbitration Council. Education: Master in Water Resources Engineering (Hons)

11. **Danda Pani Jaishy:** Permanent Resident of Phalebas Devasthan VDC, Ward No. 8. Education M.Sc. in Water Resources Engineering. Involved in the Water Resources sector since 1987 after graduation. Presently Senior Divisional Engineer at Ministry of Irrigation.
12. **Poorna Bhadra Adiga,** a Civil and Environmental Engineer, retired from government after 33 years of service. He was in the water related sectors for more than 15 years and is currently working as a consultant.
13. **Upendra Gautam,** Ph.D in public administration is professor/past chairperson of Nepal Engineering College. He is also President of CMS, a consulting firm which is a partner institution of JVS. For the last more than twenty years he has been engaged in the institutional development of water resources in general and irrigation in particular.
14. **Dwarika N Dhungel, Ph.D** is a Senior Researcher in Social Science and former Executive Director, Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS), a Kathmandu based policy research Institute. He was also a former Water Resources Secretary of the then His Majesty's Government of Nepal. He is the co-editor and contributor to Nepal India Water Resources Relationship: Challenges published by Springer Publishing House Holland.
15. **Govind Das Shrestha,** completed 24 years of public service in the area of law and governance. Has participated in observation visit of water resources development projects in Canada, USA, Brazil, Paraguay, Pakistan, Egypt, Sudan and Sri Lanka. Extensive experience of research in water resources development of Ganga-Brahmaputra-Barak system of rivers. Worked for the government and for multilateral agencies in the area of water resources and policy development. A member of Jalsrot Vikas Sanstha and Nepal Water Partnership.
16. **Adarsha Prasad Pokhrel** is an Engineer-Hydrologist and a retired government official. He holds a Master of Science degree in Engineering (distinction) with Honors in Hydrology. He served for the Government of Nepal for more than 30 years in the field of Water Resources (surface water and ground water), Hydrology and Meteorology. He served as a Director-General of the Department of Hydrology and Meteorology of the Government of Nepal for more than 3 years. After his retirement he worked extensively in the field of climate change and served as a Consultant to the Ministry of Environment on different climate change issues. As an International Consultant, he worked with UNEP, WMO Geneva, and SMEC. As a National Consultant he worked with UNDP, WWF, and ICIMOD. Presently he is working as a Consultant to UN ESCAP on Eco-efficient Water.
17. **Prachand Pradhan,** P.hd. Institutional Specialist. Patron Farmer Managed Irrigation Promotion Trust. Hold the fame of pioneering FMIS research activities in Nepal. He has more than 37 years of experience in the field of institutional

development – both in the public and community sectors. In the last twenty years he has untiringly worked for the FMIS networking and promotion of participatory planning and management of natural resources in general and water in particular through the formation of user associating. He helped the governmental agencies develop policy and programs to promoter participatory irrigation management operation and research activities in Nepal, Nigeria, India, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Guyana, and Bhutan.

18. **Hari Pd. Sharma**: Executive Director, Melamchi Water Supply Development Board
19. **Laxmi Pd. Devekota**, Phd, Doctor of Engineering (Hydrology), Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan, 1996, Master of Engineering (Water Resources Engineering), Asian Institute of Technology (AIT), Bangkok, Thailand, 1992, Executive Director and Program Coordinator (Water Resources).
20. **Sriranjan Laclul**, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Energy
21. **krkf{ tdf^a Xoff}df**, al=Pn= -:gftstx sfgg ; sfo_, gkfn n Sofdk; , lqejg lj Zj lj Bfno -@)%\$, @)^^ ; fnblv ; lj-wfg lgdf(sfo\$fnflu ; lj-wfg ; efd ; enfj lbg]sfo{tyf ; lj-wfg ; efsf]lj ifut ; dlt / ; lj-wfg ; efsf]k0f{a}ssf]cj n\$g u/l l/kf0{ nVg] sfd ug{ ; lj-wfg lj zif1 ; dxl; t ldn] ul//x\$] / gkfn slG:660'g km08] g ; :yfl; t cfj 4
22. **Bhubanesh Kumar Pradhan**, Former Secretary, Water and Energy Commission Secretariat.
23. **Din Mani Pokhrel**, Law Expert
24. **Sant Bahadur Pun**, Energy Specialist, former Managing Director – Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA).
25. **Govind Raj Bhatta**. Phd, Former Secretary Water and Energy Commission Secretariat
26. **lztn afa' /ldl**, Pd= 0€ hn; ft. 0Ghlgo/È Pizog 0lG6Ro0 ckm 6\$grfhl, yf0n08, sfo{cge]M/fhkqfl t kyd >0fl,; kl/06l08È 0lGhlgo/, l; #f0{lj efu, nln tk' . lfdlo lgbZsklZrdf-rn lfdlo l; #f0{lgbZgfno, kf]/f . dxflgbZs, hn ptkGg k\$fk lgo0q0f lj efu, nln tk' . sfo\$fl/0fl ; lrjM sfo\$fl/0fl lgbZs, hn tyf zIQm cfof]sf] ; lrj fno, l; #b/af/ . lgbZs÷; x; lrj, l; #f0{dGqfno . ; lrj, gkfn ; /sf/, k]wfgdGqlsf]sfoffno .

cg; HL @

;ljwfg ;efdf k|ts >f]sf]j]fBknfB
;ldltsf]tknf6 kž k|tfj

l;=g#	ljifoj:t'	;ljwfgdf /fVg]k tfj t Joj:yf	;ljwfg sf]sg efu, wf/f jf :yfgdf /xg]xf] ;f]f] cgdfg	k tfj t Joj:yf ug]kf]sf/Of jf JoVofids l6k0fl	;bnj
!	k tfj gf	hlj s lj lwtsf]; Af0f	k tfj gf	hghlj sfsf] ;f], bž lj sf; sf] cfwf/ c6t;/6tlo ; d6fo / kf/l:y]tslo k0ffnlsf] lg/6t/tf / c6t/f]60 dxij sf b[6n]cij Zos ePsfh].	
		k ts[ts ; f]sf]lbuf]Joj :yfg Pj + pkofu	k tfj gf	lj sf; sf] ultnf0{ tla kfb] k]k]t pkn]w / cj ;/x?df ; j} lf]sf hgtfsf] ; xeflutf / kxF ; lglZrt ug{	
		cfly6 ; d[4 ; d6fo / ; 6tInt lj sf;	..	lj sf; sf] ultnf0{ tla kfb] k]k]t pkn]w / cj ;/x?df ; j} lf]sf hgtfsf] ; xeflutf / kxF ; lglZrt ug{	
		k t:kwl[ds nf]st6q ; dhj fb p6dv ldl>t cyt6q	..	bž lj sf; sf] nflu lghl lf]sf] ; xeflutfn] jhf/dvl cyt6q / k t:kwl] /li60 cyt6qs] lfdtf clej [4 ug{ d2t u/] klg c; dfj žl / c; dfg lj sf; ePsf]cj :yf tyf j hf/sf]kxF gePsf]jf j hf/ k t:kwl{gePsf] cj :yf tyf :j bžl pB]unf0{6of0]rt ; Af0f lbgkg]cij Zos ePdf k t:kwl[ds nf]stfl6qs k4ltsf] d]l]odaf6 ;/sf/n] o:tf ; d:ofx?sf] ; Daf]wg u/l cyt6qs]lbuf] / 6ofok0f{l] sf; ug{.	
		k ts[ts ; f] / ; fwgsf]pkof]udf cf]bjf;L, hghflt nufotsf :yfglo ; dbfosf]klxnf]clwsf/ ; lglZrt ug]		lensPsf] k /flwsf/ (Emminent domain) sf] l; 46t cg:f/ bždf pkn]w k ts[ts ; f]dfl]ysf]; fj 6f] clwsf/ /fl]odf lglxt xg] x6f ; fj h]gs lxtsf] nflu /fl]on] lo:tf ; f]x?sf]pkof] ug{; Sg]. t/ lo;/L pkof] ubf]lg]dg s/fx?nf0{w]fgdf /Vgkg]M - k ts[ts ; f] / ; fwgsf] cf]bjf;L, hghflt nufotsf :yfglo ; dbfosf]hlj gofkg cfl>t xg] ; f]sf] ; Af0f / ; Da46df :yfglo ; dbfosf] of]ubf]g xg] / ltgsf] lj sf; ubf{	W/dfl]h] ;<u>fl]6ts ; kn]o; ljifo k tfjgdf /fVg plrt gxb] x6fn] of]x]6f6 x6f0{/fl]osf] bfol]jsf ; a6wdf k tfj t wf/f !! -!_df kl/dfl]h] ; lxt k tfj ul/Psf]5 .</u>

			<p> :yfglo ; dbfo kēl] t xg ; Sg] xbf To:tf ; f]sf] pko]u, /f]huf/L ; /f]f]f, ; Da4g Pj + nufglđf klxnf]k]yldstf ; lglZrt ug] </p> <p> @_ k]s[ts ; f]sf] pko]ujf6 k]t nfes] lglZrt cz ; dfo]os l ; 4f]tsf cfw/df :yfglo ; dbfonf0{af8km8 ug] </p> <p> #_ To; / k]s[ts ; f]sf] pko]u ubf{ ; s}Dd :yfglo ; dbfo lj:yflkt gxg] u/L ug{kgl/ lj:yflkt xg] cj:yfdf plrt l]tklt{ / kgj f{sf]clgj fo{Jo} :yf ugkg] </p> <p> \$_ k]s[ts ; f]sf] k]t / cfsf/ cg; f/ sltko cj:yfdf k]s[ts ; f] cj:yt l]qebf aflx/sf t/ To:tf] ; f]df c]t hgtfsf] To:tf ; f]sf] pko]udf kxFsf] clwsf/ ; /l]ft ug{kgl] </p> <p> %_ /f]lon] Pp6f ; dbfosf] clwsf/sf] ; /f]f ubf{ csf] ; dbfosf] clwsf/df k]tsh c; / gkg]u/L ; t]nt ?kdf ; a); dbfosf]xs lxt ; /f]f ugkg]_ Pj +nufglđf klxnf]k]yldstf ; lglZrt ug] </p> <p> @_ k]s[ts ; f]sf] pko]ujf6 k]t nfes] lglZrt cz ; dfo]os l ; 4f]tsf cfw/df :yfglo ; dbfonf0{af8km8 ug] </p> <p> #_ To; / k]s[ts ; f]sf] pko]u ubf{ ; s}Dd :yfglo ; dbfo lj:yflkt gxg] u/L ug{kgl/ lj:yflkt xg] cj:yfdf plrt l]tklt{ / kgj f{sf]clgj fo{Jo} :yf ugkg] </p> <p> \$_ k]s[ts ; f]sf] k]t / cfsf/ cg; f/ sltko cj:yfdf k]s[ts ; f] cj:yt l]qebf aflx/sf t/ To:tf] ; f]df c]t hgtfsf] To:tf ; f]sf] pko]udf kxFsf] clwsf/ ; /l]ft ug{kgl] </p> <p> %_ /f]lon] Pp6f ; dbfosf] clwsf/sf] ; /f]f ubf{ csf] ; dbfosf] clwsf/df k]tsh c; / gkg]u/L ; t]nt ?kdf ; a); dbfosf]xs lxt ; /f]f ugkg]_ </p>	
	v]B ; Dkētf	...	<p> s]if g]lt th]df b]zsf] ; f]ēf] clwsf/ ; lglZrt ub] dh]nf0{ s]ifdf c]fdlge{ agfpg / s]if p]kfbgdf ls; fg Pj +/f]i6@ p]kfbssf] clwsf/ ; lglZrt ug{ tyf o; k]s]df :yfglo 1fg, ; lk Pj +k]j lwsf] lj sf; ug{ </p>	

@	cfly\$ clwsf/	<p>!-dfhns xs :jt6qtfsf]xsm-!_ k]o\$ gful/snf0{ g]kn/f]hosf]sg}klg :yfgdf k]z- Jo; fo, /f]huf/, pBf]u, Jofk/ / nufgl ug]j t6qtf xg\$.</p>	df]nsx s	<p>gful/sn] c]kng] h]j s]kfhg, ; d]4 / s]Nof]sf nflu OR5f cg' f/sf] k]z-Jo; fo, /f]huf/L, pBf]u, Jofk/ / nufgl ug{ k]fpg]/ dh]ssf] sg} klg :yfgdf ljgf /f]\$6f\$:jt6qtf] \$ k]z-Jo; fo, /f]huf/L, pBf]u, Jofk/ / nufgl ug{k]fpg] clwsf/sf] k]ofelt /f]hon] ug] . o; sf] sf/Ofaf6 cfly\$ lqmf]snfkdf lj :tf/ e0{b]zsf] cfly\$ lj sf; df ; sf/f]ds k]fj kg].</p>	
		<p>-@_ k]o\$ gful/snf0{g]kn /f]hosf]sg} klg efudf ljgf /f]\$6f\$ cf]t hf]t tyf a; f]f; ug]:j t6qtf xg\$.</p>		<p>g]knsf] sg} klg eefudf cf]t hf]t ug] / a; f]f; ug] gful/ssf] clwsf/ ; lglZrt ug{ kg]. ; 3lo ; Argdf Pp6f k]f]t jf :yfgsf] gful/s ljgf /f]\$6f\$ csf]k]f]t jf :yfgdf u0{ j; f]f; ug] tyf b]zsf] sg} klg :yfgdf :jt6qtf] \$ cf]t-hf]t ug] clwsf/sf] llof/l6l ug{.</p>	
		<p>@- jftfj /Ofsf]xsm -!_ k]o\$ JolQmf0{:j R5 Pj +j :y jftfj /Ofsf]xs xg\$.</p>	df]ns xs	<p>jftfj /Ofsf]xs af]k]g k]fpg] xssf] cleG cu ePsf]h]</p>	
		<p>-@_ l]b]f]j sf; sf]nflu cf]z Zos sfg]l Jo; :yf ug{pkwf/f -!_ n]afwf k]ofPsf df]gg]5g .</p>		<p>jftfj /Of / lj sf; alr ; Gthg sfod ug{</p>	<p><u>W/dflhf</u> <u>-@_ cfly\$ lqmf]snk tyf lj sf; sf nflu</u> <u>cf]z os sfg]l Jo; :yf ug{pkwf/f -!_ n]afwf</u> <u>k]ofPsf df]gg] 5g .</u></p>
		<p>#= vfg]k]f]gsf]xsm -@_ k]o\$ JolQmf0{ljgf e]efj :j R5 Pj +j :y vfg]k]f]gsf]xs xg\$.</p>		<p>:j R5 Pj +j :y vfg]k]f]gsf] af]k]g k]fpg] xssf] cleG cu ePsf] / vfg]k]f]gsf]xssf] ; Ddfg, ; Af]of Pj -kl/k]t{ug{/f]hosf]b]f]o]j ePsf]h].</p>	
		<p>\$=vfB; Da6w]xsm!_ k]o\$ gful/snf0{ ef]lj?4sf]xs xg\$. -@_ k]o\$ gful/snf0{vfB ; Da6w] xs xg\$.</p>		<p>gful/ssf]vfB clwsf/ cfwf/et df]j clwsf/ ePsf] xBf ; f]f] ; lglZrt ug{/f]hosf] b]f]o]j ePsf]h].</p>	
		<p>%=; DkiQsf]xsm!_ k]o\$ gful/snf0{ k]f]ntsf]g]sf]c]w]gd]f /xl ; DkiQ cf]h]g ug] ef]ug] af]lav]g ug] / ; DkiQsf]c]6o sf/f]f/ ug]xs xg\$.</p> <p>t/ ; fj h]lgs lxtsf]nflu /f]hon] sg]JolQm jf ; #yfsf] ; DkiQ clwux]of jf k]f]tubf{jf To:tf] ; DkiQ pk/ c? sg} k]sf/n]sg}clwsf/sf] ; h]gf ubf{sfg]g ad]f]hd]p]rt l]f]tk]t{l]b0g\$.</p>		<p>; DkiQsf]clwsf/ ; lglZrt xBf sf]d ug{ jrt ug{ nufgl ug{ / cf]j isf/ -Innovation and Invention)ug{ k]f] ; fxg l]d]Ng] xBf k]f]nt sf]g]sf]c]w]gd]f /xl Gful/snf0{ ; DkiQ cf]h]g ug] pkef]u ug] / To; sf] af]ljvg nufot c]6o sf/f]f/ ug] clwsf/nf0{ /f]hon] ; Ddfg / ; Af]of ug{ kg]. k]l]ta6w]f]dsj f]sof]z]M df]6oto]M /f]hon] s; f]f] klg ; DkiQ clws/Of ug]j]f sg}klg tj/n]sg} clwsf/ ; h]gf ug{g; Sg]eP tf]klg ; DkiQsf] clwsf/ ; fj h]lgs lxtsf] ; /lff / k]a4g ug{ /f]hon] DkiQsf] clwsf/df x:tl]k] ug{ ; Sg].</p>	

				t/ To:tf] x:tlfk ; fj hlgS lxt afx\$?cj:yfdf ;j 5frf/L-Arbitrary.xg glbg /fHosf lqmfnsfknf0{ sfggl;ldfleq /fVg cfjZos ePsfh] / ; fj hlgS lxtsf nflu /fHon]AolQm jf ; :yfsf] ; DklQ clwux0f ubf{ plrt lftklt\$]JoJ:yf ug{kglEePsfh].	
	@_ /fHon]j }flgs=qmflGtsf/L eld; wf/ sfoqmd nfu"ubf{sg}klg JolQm jf ; :yfsf]xbj Gbl eGb a9L hldg sfgg j dflhd clwux0f jf kfkT ug{; Sg\$.			; fj hlgS lxt / ; dflhs Gofosf nflu /fHon] sfgg agfP/ eld; wf/ sfoqmdnfu"ug{; Sg].	
	^=zifof lj ?4sf]xsm-!_ kto\$ JolQmf0zifof lj ?4sf]xs xg\$.			cfld; Ddfg / kliti7fsf] bll6n] x/\$ gful/s ; dfg ePsfh] Psn] csfho{ zifofug{ dfgj clwsf/sf]ubel/ pNn3g xg]ePsfh]	
	-@_ kyf, k/Dk/f / kfrngsf]gfdff jf sg}klg lsl; dn]s; hf0{zifof ug{ kf0g]5g\$.			gkfnl ; dhdf ljleG kyf, k/Dk/f / kfrngf0{ lg/t/tf lbg] gfdff JolQm jf ; dxsf] zifof sfod} /xsfh] o:tf ; dflhs lj s[tx?nf0{lgli4 u/L cfwlgs; dhfsf]l; hgf ug{cfjZos ePsfh] .	
	-#_ dflg; nf0{a}lj vg ug{afn >dsf] pkofuug{bf; jf afwf agfpg kf0g] 5g\$.			dfgj a}ljvg ug{ bf; jf afwf agfpg' cdgjl o ePsfh]To:tf]JoJ xi/nf0kgrw ug{.	
	-\$_ s; hf0{klg lghsf]OR5f lj ?4 sfddf nufpg kf0g]5g\$. t/ o; pkwf/fdf pNnlvt JoJ:yfn] fj hlgS kofhngsf]nflu gful/snf0clgjfo{; jdf nufpg ; lsg] sfgg agfpg /f\$ nufPsf]dflgg]5g\$.			bj}klfsf]; xdlit lj gf s; hf0{sfddf nufpBf dfgj clwsf/ pNn3g xg]ePsfh] .kltaGwf]dsj]sofzml axt /fli60 jf ; fj hlgS lxt -dxdf/L, kfs[ts k\$fk, ljsf; lgdf0f h:tf sfo{sf nflu gful/ssf] ; jf clgjfo{ ePdf sfgg agf0gful/snf0{; fj kofhngsf nflu sfddf nufpg ; Sg].	
	&-cfjf; sf]xsm kto\$ gful/snf0{ cfaf; sfxs xg\$. o; sf]nflu /fHon] sfgg agf0ojl:yt ug\$.			cfjf; dflg; sf] cfwf/et cfjZostf ePsfh] o; nf0{ gful/ssf] dflhs clwsf/sf] ?kdf :yflkt ug{cfjZos glit, sfgg, ofhgf Pj + sfoqmdx? thdfPj + sfof]og u/L /fHon] kpltzln ?kdf - ProgressiveRealization_cjfj; sf]xssf] ; lglZrttf ug{kgl.	
	*-/fhuf/Lsf]xsm kto\$ gful/snf0{ /fhuf/Lsf]xs xg\$. o; sf]nflu /fHon] sfgg agf0ojl:yt ug\$.			/fhuf/L gful/ssf]hlj sf]kfhg, AolQm] lj sf; tyf ; d[4sf nflu dxlj kofk]f ePsfh]kultzln ?kdf -ProgressiveRealization_cfjZos glit, sfgg,ofhgf Pj + sfoqmdx? thdf Pj + sfof]og u/L /fhuf/Lsf] xssf] ; lglZrttf ug{kglEePsfh].	
#	dflhs stlo	(= dflhs stloM	dflhs	sg}klg gful/sn] cfknof] clwsf/sf] pkofu	

		-!_ k s ts ; f sf ; Af0f / ; Da4g ug{ k o\$ gful/ssf st{o xg\$. -@ ; f f lgs ; Dkl0sf ; Af0f / ; Dj 4g ug{ k o\$ gful/ssf st{o xg\$. -#_ sg klg gful/sn cfk ng clwsf/sf kpf ubf{c?sf xs clwsf/ xgg ug{kf0g]5g . -\$_ sfgg adf hd s/ tg{k o\$ Jol0msf st{o xg\$.	st{o	ubf{ csf\$ clwsf/df x:t f k d f ns st{o sg} klg gful/sn cfk ng clwsf/sf pkof ubf{ csf\$ clwsf/df x:t f k c ttM To; n cfk ng clwsf/ ; d ; l dt ug ePsf b zdf z f t Pj+ ; d f sfod ug{ / gful/ssf clwsf/sf lg t/ pkof ug j tfj/0f ; lg Zrt ug{ tyf clwsf/ / st{o alr ; thg sfod ug{cfj Zos ePsf }.	<u>N/d fhf</u> <u>(= d f ns st{oM</u> <u>!_ k s ts ; f sf ; Af0f / ; Da4g ubf</u> <u>ljgf; xg\$6 /f\$g'k o\$ gful/ssf st{o</u> <u>xg\$.</u>
\$	/f Hosf b f o j, l; 4f t / g lt	!)=/f Hosf b f o j, lgb z s ; 4f t tyf g lt x;M /f Hosf b f o j, lgb z s l; 4f t tyf g ltx? b xfo adf hd xg\$5gM !!= /f Hosf b f o j M -!_ k s ts ; f sf ; Af0f / ; Da4g Pj - buf pkof ubf{ :yf g o ; dbfosf cfj Zostf -nf0{k f y dstf bb }to; af6 k k t nfe sf ; d Gof os j t/0f ug	/f Hosf b f o j, l; 4f t / g lt	:yf g o k s ts ; f / ; fwgdf :yf g o ; dbfosf h jgofkg c f >t xg ePsf t ; f sf ; Af0f / ka4gdf :yf g o ; dbfosf of ubfg xg tgsf pkof / j sf; ubf{ :yf g o ; dbfo k f j t xg ; Sg x f To:tf ; f sf j sf; ubf{ pglx?sf cfj Zostf nf0{k f y dstf bg . k s ts ; f af6 k k t nfe sf j t/0f ; a ; /f\$ /j f nf?sf alrdf ; d Gof os 9wn ug b f o j /f Hosf xg .	<u>N/d fhf</u> <u>!!= /f Hosf b f o j M</u> <u>!_ k s ts ; f sf ; Af0f / ; Da4g Pj - buf </u> <u>pkof ubf{ c fb f; l, hgh ftl nufotsf</u> <u>:yf g o ; dbfosf cfj Zostf- nf0{k f y dstf</u> <u> bb }to; af6 k k t nfe sf ; d Gof os j t/0f</u> <u>ug </u>
		-@ c fb j f; l, hgh ft, b nt Pj + :yf g o ; dbfosf cfj z s ; f Pj + ; f:s ts ; Dkbf ; Da6wl k/Dk/fut 1fg ; lk / cEof; sf ; Af0f ; Da4g Pj + ; f 0f ug / ; f\$ 6 k k t nfe sf ; d Gof os j t/0f ug		g k ndf pkn w cfj f z s ; f , k/Dk/fut 1fg Pj + ; f:s ts ; Dkbf sf ; Af0f ; Dj 4g Pj + ; f 0f ug . cfj f z s ; f sf Jofk f /s kof usf ; Defj gf /x\$ f / To; df nuf gsf ; d cfj Zostf kg ePsf To:tf cfj f z s ; f sf Jofk f /s kof udf a9 f f bg / To; af6 k k t xg cfPsf nfe df /f Hos c fb j f; l, hgh ft, b nt nufotsf :yf g o ; dbfosf ; d Gof os xs ; lg Zrt ug{cfj Zos ePsf }.	
		-#_ hn; f nufotsf k s ts ; f ; Da6wl c t/f 6@:t/df ; Gw ; Dem f ubf{/f 6@ xtdf ug		; Gw-; Dem f ubf{ cfj Zos k f of/l / ; /f\$ /j f nf; Gsf k/fdz\$ cfwf/df kf/blz f sfod ub f f 6@ :j fy{/ hgtfsf lxt ; lg Zrt ug .	
		-\$_ /f Hosf sh e"efusf sD tdf \$) k t zte"efudf jg f q sfod ug . o; sf n lu k o\$ k b zdf sD tdf of ; j wfg k /Dex f sf avtdf /x\$ f j g f qsf f q k msfod)/Vg		j tfj/0f o / k f l:y tslo ; thg sfod ug{ dh\$sf sdhf e"agf nf0{yf f o j k f g ug{ h j s j jwtf ; Af0f ug{ tyf jg / h j s f k f ng sf c t/; Da6wnf0{; b 0 ug{ j t f g cj:y df j Bdfg /x\$ f jg f q oyfj t\ /Vbf p N nlvt p2 o x f; n ug{d2t k g .	
		-%_ k s ts k\$ f af6 ; f ff ug{k f { ; f w gl ng k\$ f sf ng cj:y df p f / Pj + ; Af0f ug / k\$ f k l 8t		k s ts k\$ f af6 xg ; Sg wghgsf f f nf0{ h f upg / ; f\$ 6 f t ePdf cfj Zos /fxt / p rt f tk t{ k f g ug{cfj Zos ePsf }.	<u>N/d fhf</u> <u>-%_ k s ts k\$ f sf cg\$hg sf pkfox;</u> <u>c j n j g tyf G gs/0f ug / k\$ f af6 ; f ff</u>

	JolQmf0{plr t lfltklt{kbfq ugI		ug{kf{ ; fjwfgl lng] kšfksfnlg cj:yfdf p4f/ Pj +; Af0f ugI/ kšfkl klI8t JolQmf0{ plr t /fxt / kb; yfkqsI]Jo; yf ugI
	-^_ ; 3lo ; /sf/ / kbzx?alr kf/:kl/s ; xsfo{u/l clwstd cflyš tyf ; fdfhs lj sf; sf]nflu sfd ugI j ftj /of ldnfpg]		w] ; fj hlgš lhDd]f/lx? lj leqg txsf ; /sf/x?sf] ; femf ; Pldf kgI Psn lfqflwsf/sf lj ifox? klq cgt/-; Dal6wt xg] pxl txsf ; /sf/sf] lfqflwsf/leqsf lj ifodf klq Ps Psf0sf] sfdaf6 csfI]Psf0nf0{kēfj kfg{ ; Sg] ePsfnl] leqg tx / pxl txsf ; /sf/x? alr glt lgdf0f, sf0f] og, ; f]sf] af8kmf8/ pkof] , ; Pgsf] cfbfg kbfg, nfut ; femf/l h:tf lj ifodf ; xsfo{/ ; xof] ePdf /fi6sf] ; du lxtdf xg]ePsfn].
	-&_ ; dli6ut cflyš :yfl0j sfod /fVg ; 3; /sf/sf] ; d6j odf kbz ; /sf/x?nčfk; df ; xsfo{ugI.		; dli6ut cyf6q; E hfl]8Psf s/f -h:t]ah6 3f6f, Cof cflb_ df Ps Psf0nPstkm]{?kdf lg0f6 / sfd ubf{c? Psf0 jf ; du cyf6qdf kēfj kg]Psfn].
	-*_ cgt/kbz Jofkf/ tyf ; jf kbfos j :tsf]lj :tf/ lgj f6 ?kdf ugIJo; yf ldnfpg]		cflyš szntdf cgs h kēfj kfg{ Pp6} /fi6sf] ; femf ahf/ lj k/Lt sfo{xgglbg / kbz kbz alr c; fdf-h:ok0f{cj :yf kb] xg glbg .
	-(bzd f nufgl tyf pBf] Jo; ; fosf] ; /lfsf]Jo; yf ugI		zfl6t ; /lf lj gf nufgl a9g g; Sg] lfdtf cg' f/sf] p]kfbg xg g; Sg] tyf pBf] Jo; fo lj :tf/ xg g; Sg]ePsfn].
	!@ /fHosf]lgbz s I; 4f6tM -!_ j ftj /of ; Af0f / cgt/ ; Gtlo ; d6fo (Inter-generational equity)sfod ub]uf]lj sf; sf]nlo xfl; n ugI/fHosf]p2]o xgš.		j ftj /of ; Af0f / cflyš lj sf; b] } bzsf] klyldstfsf]lj ifo ePsfn] ol b0alr ; Gthg Nofpg lbuf]lj sf; nf0{ bzsf]lj sf; gltsf] nlo agfpgbkoQm xg] . o; f] ubf{ j ftj /of ; Af0f, cgt/ ; Gtlo ; d6fo / cflyšlj sf; sf] nlo ; d] xfl; n xg].
	@_ ; d4, 6ofok0f{ ; GtInt / ; dfj zlcyf6qsf]lgdf0f ugI/fHosf] dhetp2]o xgš .		cyf6qsf]lj :tf/ e0{klt JolQm cfo a9] dfq ; fdfhs 6of0 sfod xg g; Sg] lj sf; ; GtInt / ; dfj zl gx6f ; fdfhs ; lxi0ftf vnj lng ; Sg] x6f]cfosf]lj t/of ; d6fios xg' kgI tyf cyf6qdf lj leqg lfq / jušf] cyf6f{xeflutf /xg' kgI.
	#_ cflyš c; dfgtf x6fp6]; j t6q cfdlge{Pj p6gltzln /fi66 cfBfl]us cyf6qsf]lgdf0f ugI/fHosf] cflyš p2]o xgš .		/fi66 cfBfl]us lj sf; n] ; d:t cyf6qsf]k[7 ; Da6w (Backward linkages) / cu ; Da6w (Forward linkages)nf0{ ; d6g ; Sg] tyf to:tf]ls; dsf]lj sf; sf]k] ; fxgaf6 j]if tyf ; jf lfqsf]lj :tf/ e0{ cfdlge{tf a9g ; Sg]Psfn] . ; fy} ; j bz] pBf]nf0{6of0]rt ; Af0f kbfg ug{.

	-\$_ kfs[ts Pj +cfly\$; ft ; fwgnf0{ ; lldt JolQndf s]b}t xg g]b0{sg}klg hflit, lnE, ju{jf JolQm pk/ cfly\$ zrf0f xg g]bg] /fHosf]p2]o xg\$.		kfs[ts Pj +cfly\$; ft ; lldt JolQndf s]b}t x}f ; fdf]hs GofO sfod xg g; Sg]/ ; fdf]hs ; lxi0}tf vnj]ng u0{ b}zsf] ; du cfly\$ lj sf; df ; d} gsf/f]ds c; / kg{; Sg] xgfn] sg}klg hflit, lnE, ju{jf JolQm pk/ cfly\$ zrf0f xg g]bg] / pglx?sf] To:tf ; ft df cfj Zos kxF l; h}f ug{.	
	-%_ ahf/ lf} gku\$ f j f lghl lf}n] ; Daf]vg ug{g; s\$ f lf}df ; /sf/n] plrt Wofg lbg]		; fdf]hs Gofosf]l; 4ft cg?k ahf/n]; d}g g; s\$ f lf}df cfj Zos j :t}yf ; j}fx? pknAw u/fpg kxn ug{kg]ePsf]h].	
	^ /li6} ; ft ; fwgsf]k}fj sf/l kl/rfng, pkef] / k] w} ug]		cfly\$; d} x]l; n ug{/ ; G]lnt lj sf; ug{ szn Pj +k}fj sf/l ?kn]; ft}sf]kl/rfng ug{ cfj Zos ePsf]h].	<u>N/dl]h}f</u> <u>^ /li6} ; ft ; fwgsf]k}fj sf/l kl/rfng, pkef] / k] w} ug]</u>
	-&_ >ldssf k}zfut clwsf/ tyf G}gtd Hofnf ; lglZrt ug]		>ldsdfl]y xg] zrf0fnf0{ lglif4 ug{ / pglx?nf0{ ; Ddfgk}f{ hlj g ofkg ug{cfj Zos kl/>lds lbnfpg .	
	-*_ pBf]w}bf, Jofkf/, lgo}f k] w} cflbsf nflu nufg]sf]j ftj /of j [4 u/L /f]huf/L Pj +cfo cfh}sf cj ; /x} sf]Jofks j [4ug]		nufgl-d}l j ftj /of ePdf dfq nufgl a9g]/ To; af6 cfly\$ ls}fsnfk lj :tf/ e0{/f]huf/L / cfo cfh}sf cj ; /x? j [4 xg]ePsf]n].	
	!# = /fHosf glltx?M -!_ Jofkf/ Joj ; fo v}f]g] ; -rfng ug]Psf]wsf/ xg g]b0{kl}t:kwl{ j ftj /ofdf dgk}nf k}k}t ug]/ ; /f\$]j fnfx?sf]xssf] ; Af0f ub} cfj Zostf cg' f/ a}b ug{kfpg]gllt cj n}dag ug]		; DefJotf cg' f/sf] Jofkf/ Joj ; fodf nufgl ug{ ; -rfng / lj :tf/ ug]pkef]Q}nf] sd d}Modf a9l u0f:t/sf]j :t' / ; j}f k}k}t ug] j ftj /of tof/ ug{ Jofkf/ Joj ; fo ; -rfng ug{kl}tsh kl/l:ylt l; h}f ePdf s}dbf/ / nufglstf{ nufot c}o ; /f\$]j fnfsf] sf}g} adf]h}dsf] xs ; d}sf] ; Af0f u/L Jofkf/ Joj ; fo a}b ug{kfpg]xs ; /lft ug{.	
	-@_ hnj fo' kl/j t}gaf6 kg{; Sg] gsf/f]ds c; /nf0{G}g} ug] gllt cj n}dag ug] {.		hnj fo' kl/j t}g}f6 kg]gsf/f]ds c; /x?nf0{ 36fpg cfj Zos cg}shg(Adaptation) / G}g]ls/of (Mitigation) ug{ hnj fo' kl/j t}g ; Da6wl c}t/f}i6} ; l}w ; Dem}f}sf bflolj x? k}f ug{ / Itgaf6 l; h}f xg] clwsf/ / cj ; /sf]pkof] ug	
	-#_ kfs[ts ; Dkbf, P]t}xf] ; s, wld\$ tyf ; f:s[ts dx]j sf :ynx?sf] ; Af0f, ; Da4} / k] 4} ug]gllt cj n}dag ug]		/li6} ; Dkbf? b}zsf] uf}j tyf klxrfgsf lj ifo ePsf]n]/ o:tf ; Dkbsf] ; Af0fn]b}zsf] Oltxf; tyf ; s[tsf] k] 4}df ; xof] k}ofpg] / b}zsf] cfly\$ lj sf; df ; d} }f k}ofpg]ePsf]h].	
	-\$_ vfB ; k}t}fsf]d}f]Modaf6 ls; fgsf] bl3\$fnlg lxt ; Af0f ub} /fHon]vfB		vfB clwsf/ gful/ssf] cwf/e't dfj clwsf/ ePsf]n] o:tf] clwsf/ ; lglZrt ug{	

		clwsf/ ; /llft ugIglit cjndag ugI		sllf gllt thdfdf bžsf] ; fj efd clwsf/ ; lglZrt ubžhsnf0{sllfdf cfdlge/ agfpg / sllf ptkfbgdf ls; fg Pj +/fli60ptkfbssf] clwsf/ ; lglZrt ug{tyf o; klsōdf :yfglo 1fg, ; lk Pj klj lwsf]lj sf; ug{.	
		-% j 0]zs ; xfotf /fli60 kfyldstfsf/fw/df ln0g\$ / o; sf] pkofu Pj lj t/Of (Allocation)ul/jL, kjfw/sf] :yf / lqlo lj sf; sf]c6o cj :yfsf/fw/df ul/g]		bžnf0{pknAw xg] j 0]zs ; xfotfnf0{pRr cfly\$ / ; fdlhs kltkm lbgw/L kfyldstf klkt lqdf pkofu ug{ / ; GtInt lj sf; sf] p2]o xfl; n ug{cj Zos ePsfh]	
		-^ bždf j 0]zs kFl / klj lwnf0{ cflifugIglit /fHon]cjndag ugI		:j bždf pknAw kFl / klj lwn] dfq pRr cfly\$ lj sf; xfl; n ug{sl7gf0(xg]gfn].	
		-& ; fdGtl e":j fldlj sf]c6to ub] j] flgseld; wf/ sfoqnd nfu"ugI gllt cjndag ugI		; fdlhs 6ofo :yflkt ug{e":j fldlj df ePsf] c; dfq lj t/Ofdf kl/jtg u/L eldsf] ptkfbslj j [4 ug{ / eldsf] nfebfos Pj + kfej sf/L pkofu ; Da6wl gllt cjndag ug{ cfj Zos ePsfn].	
		-* _ eldxlg ; 5Daf; L, sdōf, xlnof, x/jf, r/jf, sDxn/L nufotsf cfly\$; fdlhs ?kn]k5fl8 kfl/Psf jf k/žf juf0huf nufot cfly\$; fdlhs ; /lfsf] \$llks Joj :yf ugIglit lng].		cfly\$ Pj +; fdlhs ?kdf k5fl8 kfl/Psf jf k/žf ; dbfosf] ; zQns/Of u/L lj sf; sf] dh kj fxdf Nofpg cfj Zos ePsfh].	
		-(cfly\$ clwsf/df dlxnfsf]; dfq xs :yflktugIglit cjndag ugI.		dlxnfsf] cfly\$ clwsf/ clej [a ug{cfj Zos ePsfh].	
%	cfly\$ sfo{k0ffnl	!\$= cfly\$ clwsf/sf]af8knf8M cfly\$ clw- sf/sf]af8knf8 ; Fl ! df pNny eP adflnd xg\$. -! _ lj leG txsf ; /sf/alrsf cfly\$ clw- sf/x?sf]af8knf8 ; Fl ! df Joj :yf eP adflnd xg\$. sg}klg ; /sf/sf]lqflwsf/ leq gk/žf cfly\$ clwsf/x? ; 3lo ; /sf/df lglxt /xžf] dflgg\$.	cfly\$ sfo{k0ffnl	lj leG txsf ; /sf/x? alr clwsf/sf]kōfudf bxf]flkg x6fpg / lj jfb sd ug{ ; 3lo ; /sf/df /fli60 kltlglw]j xg] ePsfh] sg}klg txdf gk/žf clwsf/- x?nf0{:ki6 agfpg tyf o; sf]sfof]og / Joj :yfk gklf lj jfb/lxt agfpg s[bh] eldsf v]of lgofo ; GtInt / Goflos xg ; Sg].	
		-@ ; 3lo Joj :yflksfn]; Fl ! df pllnlvt ; 3lo ; /sf/sf]Psn lqflwsf/ leqsf]sg}klg s/df sfgg agfpg ; Sg\$		/fli60 bfo/f / dxTj sf d2f; E ; Dal6wt sfgg agf0{ sfof]og ug{ u/fpg .	
		-# kbž ; /sf/n]cfknf]Psn lqflwsf/ leqsf]sg}klg lj ifodf sfgg agf0{nfu"ug{; Sg\$.		:jfoQtsf] l; 4f6tsf] ; Ddfq ug{ . kbžsf] cfknf] kl/l:ylt, cfj Zostf / kfyldstf cgsh clwsf/sf]kōfudf u/L sfof]og ug{.	
		-\$; 3lo ; /sf/n]cfly\$ clwsf/sf		bžel/ gllt, dfgs:t/, u0f:t/ / ; jfsf]:t/df	

	lfqdf cfj Zos gltt, dfgs:t/ / /yby ; Daawl cfwf/et' sfgg agfpg ; Sg5 .		; fdfh:o Pj +Ps?ktf Nofpg ; 3 ; /sf/n] /fli6@ :t/sf]gltt / u0f:t/ sfod ug[.	
	-%_ :yfglo ; /sf/n]cfknf]lfqflwsf/ leqsf]lj ifodf ; 3lo / kbb]sf] sfgg ; E' gaflem]u/l sfgg agf0{nfu" ug{ ; Sg5 .		; j foQtf ; lxtsf]lj s[bls/0fsf]l; 4f6tnf0{d't{ ?k lbg . :yfglo ; /sf/sf] cfknf] kl/l:ylt, cfj Zostf / kfyldstf cgsh clwsf/sf] kpfu u/l sfof] og ug{.	
	-^_ ; Fl ! adf]hdsf]afBkmf8df b0{ jf b0{e6bf a9l txsf ; /sf/x?alr :ki6 xg g ; s3f lj ifox?sf]lgSofh ; 3lo sfggn]tf\$]adflhd xg5 .		lj letg txsf ; /sf/x?alr Ps cfk; df c; df-h:o xg glb0{ ; du]lj sf; nf0{ultzln agf0{ /Vg / hgtfnf0{ kbb] ug[kg[; jf ; lj wdf jfwf Joj wfg xg glb0{lg/tt/tf kbb]g ug{.	
	-&_ ; xj tl{lfqflwsf/ leqsf lj ifodf ; 3lo Joj :yflksfn]cfwf/et' sfgg (Frame- work Legislation) th'f u/l kbb] /:yfglo ; /sf/sf] clwsf/ t\$g ; Sg5 /kbb]zs Joj :yflksf / :yfglo ; /sf/n]; f] ; 3lo sfggsf cfwf/df pQm sfgg ; E'gaflem]u/l cfj Zos sfggl Joj :yfldnf0{sfof] og ug{ ; Sg5 .		; 3lo ; /sf/n] b0{ jf b0{ e6bf a9l txsf ; /sf/x?df lglxt clwsf/x?sf]kpfu ubf{ ; 3, kbb] / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]clwsf/ kl/eflft ug{ ; Sg] . ; 3, kbb] tyf :yfglo ; /sf/n] cf- cfknf] cfj Zostf, kl/l:ylt / rfxgf cg; f/ ; 3lo sfgg ; E' gaflem] u/l cfj Zos sfggl Joj :yf u/l sfof] og sf]Joj :yfug{.	
	-*_ kbb]zs ; /sf/n]cfknf]lfqflwsf/ leqsf]lj ifodf ofhgf tyf gltt tof/ ug5g\		kbb]sf] cfknf] kl/l:ylt / kfyldstf cg; f/ ofhgf / gltt tof/ u/l sfof] og ubf{a9l kefj sf/l xg].	
	-(_ :yfglo ; /sf/n]; 3lo / kbb]zs sfggsf]cwlgdg /xl cfknf]lfqflwsf/ leqsf]lj ifodf ofhgf tyf gltt tof/ ug5g\		:yfglo ; /sf/sf] cfknf] kl/l:ylt / kfyldstf cg; f/ ofhgf / gltt tof/ u/l sfof] og ubf{ a9l kefj sf/l xg].	
	-!)_ ; 3lo sfgg agfpg kbb] / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]cfly\$ clwsf/ tyf kbb] / :yfglo :t/sf]cfly\$ Joj :yfdf kl'tsh c; / kg[u/l agfpg kf0g]5g .		; 3lo ; /sf/n]cfknf]clwsf/ kpfu ubf{kbb]z / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]cfly\$ clwsf/ s6f]l gxg] u/l ug[kg[.	
	-!!_ ; 3n]kbb]zs ; /sf/ / kbb]zs ; /sf/n]:yfglo ; /sf/sf]lj sf; lgdff / hgtfnf0{kbb] ug[;]fsf]cgudg ug{/ sfof] og kefj sf/l agfpg lfdtf / bltf clea[4 ug]sfddf ; xofu ug[.		kbb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/n]hgtfnf0{kbb]g ug[;]fsf] u0f:t/ sfod ug{ sfd sf/jxldf ; fd-h:o sfod ug{.	
	-!@_ kbb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/x? cfknf]lfqflwsf/leqsf lj ifodf :j foQ xg5g\		:j foQtf sf]l; 4f6tsf] ; Ddfg ug{.	

		-!#_ ;/sf/n]kfs[ts ; ftsf] lj sf; af6 kkt nfesf]; d6oflos lj t/0fsf]JoJ :yf ug5 . o:tf]nfesf] lgZrt cz /f6N6L jf ;]f=j :tsf] ?kdf kl/of]hgf k6fj t lfg :yf glo ; dbfonf0{ sfg6 adf]hd lj t/0f ug{ kg5 .		kfs[ts ; ftsf b2sf lj le6g efudf c; dfg ?kdf /x6fn] to:tf ; ftsf]lj sf; ubf{/fi6sf ; a} lfgsf hgtfn] nfe kfg' kg]. o: f] ubf{ kfs[ts ; ftsf] lj sf; af6 k6fj t lfg / ; dbfonf0{ nfesf] ; lgZrttf xg' kg]. o:tf] nfe gub cgbfg jf ;]f=j :t' -h:t]lj hhl sf] ?kdf k6fg ug{ ; lsg]. kfs[ts ; ftsf] af6 kkt nfesf] lj t/0f ; a} ; /f6f/jmfx?sf] alrdf ; d6oflos 9un]ug]bflo]j /f]osf]xg].	
		-!\$_ kfs[ts ; ftsf]lj sf; ubf{ :yf glo ; dbfon]nufgl ug{rfx6f nufgl sf]k6[tf / cfsf/sf]cfwf/df lgZrt cz; Dd nufgl ug{kfyldstf lb0g5 .		kfs[ts ; ftsf]pkofu tyf lj sf; df :yf glo ; dbfo ; dtsf] nufgl ePsf] kl/of]hgfdf pglx?sf] :jfldj l; h6f e0{o:tf kl/of]hgf lbuf]xg hfg]/ kfs[ts ; ftsf]pkofuaf6 kkt k]tkmndf j]4 xg hfg]. o:tf nufgl ; Da6wdf cfj Zos sfg6 agf0{ nufgl sf lfg, cfsf/ k6[tf t]sg' kg]. nufglnf0{lg?T; flxt ug{xg}	
		-!%_ k]o5 txsf ; /sf/x?nf0{cfk6f] lfg]flwsf/ leq lgxt cfly6 clwsf/ ; Da6wL lj ifodf lg0f6 ug]tyf j flif6 ah6 agfpg]/ sfot]og ug]clwsf/ xg5 .		k62 / :yf glo ; /sf/n] cf^gf] cfly6 clwsf/sf]k6fu ubf{cf^gf] lfg leqsf hgtfsf] kfyldstf / rfxgf ; d]6g]/ ; Da6wt ; /sf/n] ol cfly6 clwsf/sf]k6fu ; u ; Da6wt bfloj k/f ug]cfj Zos ; ftsf]JoJ :yf ug{ . ; fy}ol ; /sf/nf0{o:tf clwsf/ k6fg ubf{k62 / :yf glo ; /sf/sf] :jfoQtfsf] cfb/ xg] / hgtfn] cf^cf^gf] ; /sf/nf0{hj fkn6} tNofpg ; lhnf]xg]x6f ; ftsf / ; fwgsf]pkofu]df blftf cfpg].	
		-!^_ lj le6g txsf ; /sf/x?sf]ah6 3f6f JoJ :yfg jf tyf c6o lj Qlo cgzf; g ; Da6wL JoJ :yf ; 3lo sfg6 adf]hd xg5 .		Ps k62 jf :yf glo ; /sf/sf] cfly6 JoJ :yfg jf6 csf]k62 jf :yf glo ; /sf/ jf ; du dh6sf]cy66qdf k6fj kg{ ; Sg]ePsfn] ; d]j of]ds tl/sf66 ; dli6ut cy66qsf] JoJ :yfg ug{ .	
		-!&_ Cof lnb6 b2sf]; dli6ut cfly6 :yf loj sfod /Vg' kg5 .		Ps k62 jf :yf glo ; /sf/sf] cfly6 JoJ :yfg jf6 csf]k62 jf :yf glo ; /sf/ jf ; du dh6sf]cy66qdf k6fj kg{ ; Sg]ePsfn] k62 / :yf glo ; /sf/nf0{lh6d]f/ tNofpg .	
		-!*_ j 6]zs ; xfotf / Cof lng] clwsf/ ; 3lo ; /sf/sf]xg5 .		j 6]zs ; Da6w ; 3lo ; /sf/sf]lfg]flwsf/ leq kg] Cof kkt ubf{ ; dli6ut cfly6 :yf loj df kg{ ; Sg]gsf/flds k6fj nf0{Go6 ug{k6]j 6]zs ; xfotf / Cof k62x?sf]alr ; d6oflos af6k6fB xg ; Sg]j 6]zs ; xfotf / Cofs]szntf0f{pkofu xg ; Sg].	

^	ahō lgdf	<p>!%ahō lgdf</p> <p>-!_ ; 3, kōz / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]ahō ; du cy{qsf]kēj sf/L Joj :yfkq, kf/blz{f / hj fkrb}lnf0{ ; bō ug{u/L agr0g]5 .</p> <p>-@_ kōz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?sf] ahōsf] /sf, ahō kē ug{ ; do, tyf ; 3loahō Joj :yfkq ; E]sf] ; Da6w ; 3lo sfgōn]t]s]adfl]hd xg5 .</p>	cfly\$ sfok{ff nl	ljleq txsf ; /sf/x?sf] ahōn] ; du cy{qsf] Joj :yfkgnf0{ ; bō ug{ / tl ; /sf/x?sf]cfly\$ cgzf ; g sfod ub{ahōsf] kēj sf/ tf clej [4 ug{	
&	/fh:j sf ; f]sf] af8kr8	<p>!^= /fh:j sf ; f]sf]af8kr8</p> <p>; 3lo, kōz / :yfglo ; /sf/n] ; P @ df pNny eP adfl]hd ; f]x?df s/ nufpg / tl ; f]x?af6 /fh:j p7fpg ; Sg]5g\ t/ sg] ; /sf/sf]txdf gk/3f ; f]x? ; 3lo ; /sf/n]t]s] adfl]hd xg5g\</p> <p>!&-sfgōadfl]hdafx\$ s/nufpggk0g] sfgō adfl]hd afx\$; 3lo, kōz / :yfglo ; /sf/af/f sg]klg s/ nufpg / p7fpg kf0g5g\ .</p>	cfly\$ sfo{ kōffnl	ljleq txsf ; /sf/x?alr /fh:j sf]clwsf/sf] kōff]df b]x]f]kq x6fpg / ljj fb sd ug{. sg} txdf gk/3f] /fh:j sf]clwsf/nf0{ljj fb d0m agfpg . sg} ; /sf/n]cf'gf] f]q]flwsf/ leqsf] ; f]df s/ nuf0{/fh:j p7fpg]lh0d]f/L csf] ; /sf/nf0{lbg ; Sg}.	
*	/li6e ; j {l-rt sf]	<p>!*=/li6e ; j {l-rt sf]Mu7L /sd afx\$; 3lo ; /sf/nf0{t]lnsf @ df pNn]vt k]t xg] ; a}k3f/sf /fh:j, /fh:j sf]wt]df ln0Psf ; a}shf{x / P]sf]clwsf/ c]tu{ lb0Psf]hg ; S} C0f c ; h xE k]tePsf] ; a}wg tyf g]kn ; /sf/nf0{k]t xg]6o hg ; S} /sd Ps ; /sf/L sf]df c]bfgl af]wg5 h ; nf0{/li6e ; l-rt sf] elgg5 .</p>	cfly\$ sfok{ff nl	; 3 ; /sf/nf0{k]t xg] /fh:j nufot ; a} k3f/sf c]bfgl Pp6} sf]df /vl vr{ ubf{ ; /sf/sf] ; Dk0f{ c]bfgldf hg k]t]glwsf] kēj sf/L lgo6q0f /xg] . o ; Joj :yaf6 ; /sf/L sf]df hgtfsf] lgo6q0f a9g hfg] . ; fy} ; /sf/nf0{fo Joosf]cfsng ug{ ; d] ; xh xg] .	
(cy{l]wōs	<p>!(=cy{l]wōsM</p> <p>cy{l]wōs ; /sf/L l]wōssf] ?kdf dfq k]t]tul/g5 .</p> <p>cy{l]wōs e]gfn]b]xfodf pNn]vt ; a}j f sg] ifol ; t ; Da6w /Vg] l]wōsnf0{hg]pg5 M-</p> <p>-s_ s/ nufpg] p7fpg] vf/h ug] 56 lbg]kl/j tē ug] j f s/ kōffnlnf0{ Joj :yt ug] ifol</p> <p>-v_ ; l-rt sf] j f c6o sg] ; /sf/L</p>		cy{l]wōs ; du cy{qsf] :yfloj, c]bfgl]sf] l]t/0f / cfly\$ lqmf]snfk ; E ; Da6wt e0{ /li6e dx]j sf]ePsf] ; /sf/L l]wōssf] ?kdf kē ug{ kg] .s/ nufpg] p7fpg] ; j {l-rt sf]sf] ; #fng, ; /sf/n]lng]C0f, n]f k/Llf0f h :tf dx]j kōf{s/fx?nf0{kl/efl]ft ug}{kg] .	

		<p>sf]sf]; Af0f ug] To:tf]sf]df /sd hd0f ug]f To:tf]sf]af6 sg)/sd lj lgo]hg jf vr{ug]f lj lgo]hg jf vr{ug{vf]hPsf]/sd 36fpg]a9fpg] jf vf/h ug]lj ifol -u_ g]kn ; /sf/n]C0f k]kt ug]f hd0f lbg]l ifo Joj:l:yt ug]f g]kn ; /sf/n]hPsf]f lng]c]ly\$ b]l0j ; Da0w] sfg] ; z]wug]lj ifol -3_ ; /sf/l sf]df k]kt xg]; a} k\$]sf]/fh:j, C0f c; h]af6 k]kt /sd / cgb]gsf]/sd lh0df /Vg] nufgl ug]f g]kn ; /sf/sf]h]v]sf] n]v]f k/l]f0f ug]lj ifol jf -a_ v08 -s_ b]v v08 -3_ ; Ddsf lj ifox?; E]k]0lf ; Da0w ePsf k]; IEs lj ifox? t/ sg]c]gd]tkq b:t/, l]g]hg b:t/, g]ls/0f b:t/ h:tf z]Ns, b:t/ nufpg]lj f sg]h]/jfg jf s] xg] Joj:yf jf :yfg]o lgsfon]hufpg]sg} s/, b:t/ jf z]Ns ePsf]sf/0fn]dfq sg]lj w]0s cy{l]w]0s d]l]g]5g} .</p>		<p>/fh:j p7fpg]hg; S]lj ifonf0{cy{l]w]0ssf] ?kdf kl/efl]ft ubf{ cy{l]w]0ssf] bfo/f cg]j Zos ?kdf lj :tf/ xg]ePsf]h].</p>	
!)	/fi6a ; j{l-rt sf]af6 Joo	<p>@)=/fi6a ; j{l-rt sf]af6 Joom b]x]fosf /sd afx\$; l-rt sf]f jf c]0 sg]/sf/l sf]af6 sg)/sd len0g ; lsg]5g} . -s_ /fi60 ; j{l-rt sf]dfly Jooef/ ePsf]sdll -v_ lj lgo]hg ug]P]g]af/f vr{xg] /sdl -u_ lj lgo]hg lj w]0s lj rf/fwlg /x\$]f]j:ydf k]slsf]kdf P]g]af/f vr{xg]sdll jf -3_ lj z]f cj:ydf Joosf]lj j/0f dfq ePsf]p]w]f]vr{P]g]af/f Joo xg]/sd .</p>	c]ly\$ sfok]ff nl	<p>clVtof/l lj gf ; /sf/l /sd len0g' / vr{ug] c]ly\$ cg]z]f; g lj?4 xg]. ; j{l-rt sf]af6 /sd len0bf / vr{ubf{dg]df]l 9uaf6 ge} ; l]w]fgn]:ki6 ?kdf t]s]s]f]j f ; Da0wt P]0n] l]gb]0 u]\$]f] z]l]f\$ / k]0]h]gsf n]lu dfq xg; sf] \e]g]p2]o /flvPsf].</p>	
!!	/fi6a ; j{l-rt sf]dfly Joef/	<p>@!)=/fi6a ; j{l-rt sf]dfly Joef/M b]x]fosf lj ifo; E ; Da0wt vr{xg] /fi60; j{l-rt sf]dfly Joef/ xg]5g] -s_ /fi6k]t tyf pk/fi6k]tsf]k]f/>>lds / ; lj w]sf] /sdl</p>	c]ly\$ sfok]ff nl	<p>b]z]sf]/fh]g]ts, c]ly\$ / ; fd]l]hs ; 0]qnf0{ ; rf? /vl /fh0 ; -rfngsf b]l]gs l]q]m]fsnfknf0{l]g/0t/tf l]bg l]l]Zrt kb]l]wsf/L, l]gsfo / k]0]h]gsf n]lu ul/g] vr{ Joj:y]l]ks]af6 :j]s]t xg] cf]j Zos gePsf]h]]o; j]f]k]tsf] /sd ; f]0n] ; l-rt sf]dfly</p>	

		<p>-v_ ; j fllr cbfntsf kwfg Gofowlz tyf cGo Gofowlzxnfo{lb0g} kfl/>lds, ; lj wf / lgj [Qe/Ofsf]/sdll</p> <p>-u_ lgDglnlvt kbflwsf/lnf0{lb0g} kfl/>lds / ; lj wfsf /sdx;M</p> <p>-!_ Joj:yflksf-; #bsf ; efdv / pk; efdv,</p> <p>-@_ = cVtof/ b?kofu cg; Gwfg cfofusf kdV cfoQm / cfoQmx; ,</p> <p>-#_ = dxnlyfk/Llfs,</p> <p>-\$_ = nf\$; j f cfofusf cWbIf / ; b:ox; ,</p> <p>-%_ = kdV lgj ffg cfoQm / lgj ffg cfoQmx; /</p> <p>-^_ = /fli60 dfgj clwsf/ cfofusfcWbIf / ; b:ox; .</p> <p>-&_ = /fli60 lj Qlo cfofusf cWbIf / ; b:ox? .</p> <p>-*_ = /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft cfofusf cWbIf / ; b:ox? .</p> <p>- (= cGo ; j)wfgs cfofus?</p> <p>-3_ ; j fllr cbfnt, cVtof/ b?kofu cg; Gwfg cfofu, dxnlyf k/Llfs, nf\$; j f cfofu, lgj ffg cfofu, /fli60dfgj clwsf/ cfofu ; DaGwl kzf; lgs Joef/ . -^_ gkfn ; /sf/sf] bflotj sf]COf; DaGwl Joef/, -r_ gkfn ; /sf/ lj?4 cbfntaf6 ePsf]nf nf jf cf1lkt cg;/ Itg{kgI /sd,</p> <p>-5_ sfggN]/fli60 ; j {l-rt sf]dfly kb]z / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{kbfj ul/gcgbfg nufot cGo Joef/ xg] egl lgwV/t u/\$f]/sd .</p>		<p>Joef/ xg]Joj:yf ul/Psf]. o; Joj:yfaf6 p]Nnlvt zlif\$df Joj:yflksf]j flif\$:jlsft lj gf /sd lj lgofhg ug{; lsg].</p>	
!@	/fh:j / Joosf] cgdfig	<p>@-/fh:j / Joosf]cgdfg</p> <p>-!_ cydqln]k]os cfly\$ jif{ Joj:yflksf-; #b ; dl f bxfosf s/fx; ; d] vhf0]flif\$ cgdfig kz ugkg]M</p> <p>-s_ /fh:j sf]cgdfg,</p> <p>-v_ /fli60 ; j {l-rt sf]dfly Joef/ xg]cfj Zos /sdx; /</p> <p>-u_ lj lgofhg P]af/f Joo xg]</p>	<p>cfly\$ sfok]ff nl ; DaGwl efudf</p>	<p>nf\$tlfqs kl/kf6ldf dh\$df p7g]/fh:j / o; af6 xg] Joosf] hfgsf/L hgtfnf0{ u/fpg] bflotj ; /sf/sf] ePsf] Joj:yflksf dfkM hgtfn] ; /sf/sf]fo Joo dfly lgoqof ug{ ; Sg] / hgtfnf0{ dh\$sf] cfly\$ cj:yf / lj z]f]tMcfknh] Itg{kgI /fh:j / ; f] It/] j fkt k]kt xg]; j f / ; lj wfsf]hfgsf/L xg].</p>	

		cfj Zos /sdx; . @_ pkwf/f -!_ adf]hd j flifš cgdfg kž ubf{cl3Nnf]cflyš j ifdf k]ošdšqfnof0{56b0Psf]vršf] /sd / ; f]yr{cg; f/sf]nlo xfl; n eof]jf ePg To; sf]lj j /of klg kž ug{ kgš .		Jo: yflksfn]x/š dšqfno=lgšfonf0{lg]Zrt p2]o k]t ugšf nflu vršf]lj lgo]hg u/šf] x65 . ; f]p2]o cg; f/ /sd vr{eP gePsf]/ lg]b]6 p2]o k]t eP gePsf] lj ifodf Jo: yflksfnf0{ ; 'lrt u/L ; Dašwt lgsfo / kb]wsf/Lnf0{hj fkb] t]Nofpg ; Sg].	
!#	lj lgo]hg Pš	@#-lj lgo]hg Pš lj lgo]hg Pš cg; f/ Joo xg] cfj Zos /sd zlifšx;df lg]b]6 u/L lj lgo]hg lj wšsd/ flvgšg\	cflyš sfok]ff nl ; Dašwl efudf	; j { lrt sf]af6 vr{ug{ ; lsg] Pp6f dfl]bd lj lgo]hg Pš xf] . lj lgo]hglj wšsd/ lj lešg zlifšx? c]tuš /sd 56b0{ /Vbf šg k]f]hgsf nflu slt /sd 5šof0Psf] xf] ešg] s/ f Jo: yflksfnf0{ hfgsf/L e0{ ahšsf] kf/blz{f / hj fkb]x] a9g].	
!\$	k'scšdfg	@\$-k's cgdfg -!_ šg]cflyš j ifdf b]šfosf]cj :yf kgšfPdf cyšq]af6 Jo: yflksf- ; #b; dlf k's cgdfg kž ul/gšM- -s_ rfn' cflyš j ifšf lg]dQ lj lgo]hg Pš]af/f šg]; j]sf]nflu vr{ ugšclVtof/L lb0Psf]/sd cko]f]tePdf j f To; j ifšf lg]dQ lj lgo]hg Pš]n] clVtof/ glbPsf]šofF; j]df vr{ug{ cfj Zos ePdf, j f -v_ To; cflyš j ifdf šg]lj lgo]hg Pš]af/f clVtof/L lbPsf]/sdešbf a9L vr{šg uPdf .	cflyš sfok]ff nl ; Dašwl efudf	; /sf/n] ahš agšpšf ; se/ oyfyk/s agšpg' kbš . t/ slxnšf]k lj lgo]hg Pš]n] vr{ ug{ clVtof/L lb0Psf] /sd gku šg] clVtof/ ul/Psf] f]q]ešbf aflx/ uP/ vr{ug{ kg] / s]x] cj:yfdf clVtof/ /sd ešbf a9L vr{šg hfg] ePsf]n] ; /sf/n] k's cgdfg kž ug{ ; Sg].	
		-@_ k's cgdfgdf /flvPsf]/sd zlifšx;df lg]b]6 u/L k's lj lgo]hg lj wšsd /flvgšg\		k's cgdfgdf /flvPsf] /sdnf0{ k's lj lgo]hg lj wšssf] ?kdf /Vbf šh; /sf/L lj lgo]hgs] cj :yf kf/blz{šg]ePsf]h].	
!%	k]sl vr{	@%k]sl vr{ -!_ o; efudf hg; s)s/f n]vPsf] eP t]klg lj lgo]hg lj wšs lj rf/fwg /xš]f]j :yfdf cflyš j ifšf nflu cgdfg ul/Psf]Joosf]šg]cž cufj } k]sls]š; kdf Pš]af/f vr{ug{ ; lsgš .	cflyš sfok]ff nl ; Dašwl efudf	; Dašwt cflyš j ifšf] lj lgo]hg lj wšs ; f] cflyš j if{ z? šg' cufj } kf]t šg g; Sg] cj :yf ePdf ; f] lj wšs kf]t ge0šh]h ; f] h]gs kžf; g / ; j]fnf0{ lg]t/ /Vg lj lgo]hg lj wšs Jo: yflksfdf kž ePk]5 k]sl vr]wšs kž ug{ kg] . ; fdfšotM ; /sf/n] cflyš j if{ z? šg' cufj } lj lgo]hg lj wšs kf]t šg]u/L kž ug{kg].	
		-@_ dfly Jo: yf eP cg; f/ /fh:j / Joosf]cgdfg kž gul/P; Dd k]sl vr{ lj wšsk]t' ul/gšg / k]sls]/sd cflyš j ifšf]Joo cgdfgsf]t]lofzešbf a9L xgšg .		xr]fsf]e/df k]sl lj wšs kž ug]sfof0{ lg]T; flxt ug{ . k]sl vršf6 ul/g] vršf] lg]Zrt ; ldf g]fl]sPdf Jo: yflksf]clwsf/ ; slrt šg hfg].	

		-#_ k7sl vr{P0 cg; f/ vr{ePsf] /sd ljlgofhg ljw0sdf ; dfj z ul/g5 .		ljlgofhg ljw0s kfl/t ePkI5 k7sl vr0f6 ePsf] vr{ ljlgofhg ljw0ss0z agf0{ ljlgofhgfnf0{k0ff lbg / kf/bzl{agfpg .	
!^	/fh:j / Joo ; Da0wl ljzif oj:yf	@-/fh:j / Joo; Da0wl ljzif Joj:yf -!_ o; efudf c0oq hg; s)s/f n]VPsf]P tflkg rfn"cfly\$ j if\$] c0to; Dddf cfudl cfly\$ j if\$]nflu /fh:j / Joos]cgdfg Joj:yflksf- ; #b ; dlf k7 xg g; Sg]ljzif kl/l:ylt pTk0g ePdf rfn"cfly\$ j if\$]cfly\$ P0adflhd /fh:j ; Ing ug{ ; lsg5 . {	cfly\$ sfok0ff nl ; Da0wl efudf	ljzif sf/0faz cfudl cfly\$ j if\$] nflu cfo-Joos] cgdfg Joj:yflksdf k7 xg g; Sg] cj:yfdf klg /fh:j p7fpg] sfdnf0{ lg/tt/tf lb0{vr\$]Joj:yf ug{.	
		-@_ pkwf/f -!_ adflhd]kl/l:ylt pTk0g ePdf cy00q]to; sf]sf/0f vhf0{rfn"cfly\$ j if\$]sh Joos]Ps t]lofzdfga0g]u/l cfudl cfly\$ j if\$]nflu vr0g]clwsf/sf]ljw0s Joj:yflksf-; #b ; dlf k7 ug{ ; Sg5 .		ljzif sf/0fj z cfudl cfly\$ j if\$] nflu cfo-Joos] cgdfg Joj:yflksf ; dlf k7 xg g; s\$] cj:yfdf klg ; fj hlg s k7f; g / ;]fnf0{lg/tt/ /Vgkg]ePsf].	
		-#_ pkwf/f -@_ adflhd vr{ePsf] /sd ljlgofhg ljw0sdf ; dfj z ul/g5 .		o:tf] /sdnf0{ ljlgofhg ljw0ss} cz agf0{ k0ff lbg / vr{ ePsf] /sdnf0{oj:yflksaf6 cgdfhg u/f0{ j]wlgstf k0fg ugkg]ePsf].	
		-\$_ o; ; ljwfgdf c0oq hg; s)s/f n]VPsf]eP tflkg pkwf/f -@_ adflhdJoj:yflksf-; #b ; dlf k7 ePsf]ljw0s ; f]ljw0s k7 ePsf] lbgdf g)5nkm kfl/De u/l kfl/t ug{ ; lsg]5.		c0o ljw0sdf h:t}o:tf] ljw0sdf klg ; a} cfjZos kls0fx? k/f ugkbf{a9l ; do nflu u0{ ; fj hlg s k7f; g / ;]f cj?4 xg7 ePsf].	
!&	pwf/f]vr{	@-pwf/f]vr{ o; efudf c0oq hg; s)s/f n]VPsf] eP tflkg k]s[ts sf/0f j f jfx0 cfqnd0sf] efjgf j f cf0t/l/s lj0g j f c0o sf/0fn]ubf{yfglo j f /fi60okl ; s6sf]cj:yf ; hgf ePdf ljlgofhg c0tuf rfxg]lj j /0f vhfpgcJofj xfl/s j f /fHosf] ; 7lff j f lxtsf b]0n0j f-5glo b]VPdf cy00q]Joos]lj j /0f dfq ePsf] pwf/f]vr{ljw0s Joj:yflksf- ; #b ; dlf k7 ug{ ; Sg5 .	cfly\$ sfok0ff nl ; Da0wl efudf	kl/l:yltsf] cfjZostf / 5f0f] cj lwdf ugkg] Joj:yfsf] sf/0f k0f{ lj j /0f vhfpg g; lsg] cj:yf /xg ; Sg] / l:yltsf] ule/tfsf] sf/0f ; a}lj j /0f vhfpg gldllg]ePsf].	
!*	cfsl:ds sff	@*-cfsl:ds sff P0af/f cfsl:ds sffsf gfdn]Pp0f		b7df pTk0g ePsf] j f xg ; Sg] cfsl:ds kl/l:yltaf6 xg]wghgsf]lft sd ug{/ o:tf]	<u>W/dflhf</u> <u>agkfn ; /s/f e0qn]; 3 ; /s/ f</u>

		sfj :yfkf ug{ ; lsg / To:tf]sfjdf ; do ; dodf Pjaf/f lgwf/Of eP cg; f/sf]/sd hDdf ul/g . ; f]sfj gkfn ; /sf/sf]gogqOfdf /xg . gkfn ; /sf/n]; f]sf]af6cfs:ds sfof] nflu vr{ug{ ; Sg . To:tf]vr\$]/sd Pjaf/f oyzl3] ; f]vegf{ul/g .		kl/:yltsf]; fdgf ug{ ; /sf/sf]clwgdf nlrnf] k\$[tsf] sf]sf]j Zostf kgI. 566)Pj agf0{ :yfkf ul/g]o:tf]sfj :yfol]sl; dsf]xg].	
!(cly\$ sf]lw ; DaGwl Pj	@(-cly\$ sf]lw; DaGwl Pj) Pjaf/f ljlgof]ht Ps zlif\$af6 csf] zlif\$df/sd ; fgI/ cly\$ sf]lw; DaGwl cfo s/fx; Pjaf/f Joj:yt xg .	cly\$ sfok]ff nl ; DaGwl efudf	ljleG ; jfx? cftu\$ zlif\$ut ?kdf /flvg] /sdsf] cgdffg oyf; So oyfyxgk5{. o:tf] cgdffg oyfyk/s xg g; s\$] cj:ydf Ps zlif\$af6 csf]zlif\$df /sd ; fgkgl x65 . o; /l /sd ; fgI/ cly\$ sf]lw; DaGwl cfo s/fx? Pjaf6 Joj:yt ugkgl.	
@)	/fh:j sf]Gofol]rt afBknB	#)= /fh:j sf]Gofol]rt afBknB -!_ ; 3lo ; /sf/n]cfkn]f]; f]af6 ; sng u/\$f]/fh:j s]b] kbz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?nf0{ Gofol]rt lj t/Of ug]Joj :yf ldnfpg .	cly\$ sfo{ k]ffnl ; DaGwl efudf	/fh:j ; f]sf] afBknBsf]Joj :yfcg; f/ ; 3lo ; /sf/df ; sng xg] /fh:j ljleG txsf ; /sf/x?nf0{ Gofol]rt lj t/Of u/L bzs] ; GtInt / ; dtfdhs lj sf; ug{.	
		-@_ kbz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?n]k]t ug]lj Qlo x:tfGt/Ofsf]kl/dOf l; knf/z ug{Ps ; j tG /fli60 lj Qlo cfo] u7g ul/g .		lj ifout lj 1x? /xg] :j tG cfo]af6 ul/g] lj Qlo x:tfGt/Ofsf] l; knf/ ; ; fB/f] /fhg]ts ; jfyaf6 sd kflj t e0{lgiklf xg]ePsf].	
		-#_ ; 3lo ; /sf/n]k]bz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?nf0{pglx?sf]vr\$] cfj Zostf, /fh:j sf]lfdt / kof; sf] cfw/df lj Qlo ; dfgls/Of cgbfg lj t/Of ug .		kbz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?n] kbfg ug]Gogtd ; jf ; lgZrt ug{/ o:tf ; j]sf]Gogtd :t/ sfod ug{ tyf kbz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?nf0{ cf'gf]/fh:j ; DefJotfsf]cfw/df ; sng ug{ k] ; fxg ug{ . ; dfgls/Of (Equalization)n] k]bz / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{ ; /sf/l ; j]fx?Gogtd tyf ; dtfdhs ?kdf gful/sx?nf0{ af; :yfgsf] e]efj lj gf kbfg ug]koQm dfqdf ; f] ; fwgx? pknJw u/fpg] sfof]0{ hgfp5 . o; k\$]/sf]fof] ; fdfGof k5f8 k/\$f kbz / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{ /fli60 cf}t :t/sf]lhs Noifpg d2t ub .	
		-\$_ k]bz ; /sf/n]; 3lo ; /sf/af6 k]tcbfg / cfkn]f]; f]af6 p7g] /fh:j nf0{yfglo ; /sf/sf]cfkn]f]vr{ cfj Zostf, /fh:j lfdt / kof; sf] cfw/df sf]gd]Joj :yf ePj d]hd lj Qlo ; dfgls/Of cgbfg lj t/Of ug .		:yfglo ; /sf/n] kbfg ug] Gogtd ; jf ; lgZrt ug{/ o:tf ; j]sf]Gogtd:t/ sfod ug{/ :yfglo ; /sf/sf] /fh:j ; DefJotfsf] cfw/df ; sng ug{ k] ; fxg ug{.	

		-%_ ; 3lo ; /sf/n]/fli60 ; j { lrt sfifdfknt kbfq ul/g]c6o cgbfg - ; zt6gbfg ; dk/s cgbfg jf c6o kbf]hg-sf nflu lb0g]lj z]f cgbfg lj t/0f ; Da6wl Joj :yf ldnfpg5 .		/fli60 gllt sfof] og ug{ /fli60 dfkb08nf0{ sfod u/fpg / sg}kbfz jf :yfglo lgsfosf] sfdaf6 c? kbfz jf :yfglo lgsfonf0{kg] k6fj nf0{; Daf]vgug{.	
		-^_ ; 3, kbfz / :yfglo ; /sf/x? alrsf]fh:j sf]af8knf8 kf/bzl{xg5 .		/fh:j sf] af8knf8 kf/bzl{x6f ; /f3f/jfnf ; ; lrt xg hfg] lj le6g txsf ; /sf/x? alr ; fd-h:o xg]/ ; Dal6wt klfsf]hj fkn6xl a9g]	
		-&_ /fh:j af8knf8 ; Da6wl P6 agfp6f/fli60 gllt, /fli60 cfj Zostf, kbfz / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]:j fo0tf, kfb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/x?n] hgtfx?nf0{k6fpgkg] ; j f / pglx?nf0{kbfq ul/Psf]f]y6 clwsf/ /fh:j p7fpg ; Sg]ldtf, lj sf; lgdf]df ugkg] ; xofu, l6lo c; 6thg, ul/al / c; dfgtf, j]-rtls/0f, cfs]ds sfo{/ c:yfol cfj Zostf k'f ug{ugkg] ; xofu h:tf s'/fx? ; dfj z xgkg5 .		; dli6ut /fli60 cfj Zostf, kbfz / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]:j fo0tf, lfdtf / cfj Zostf cflbsf alr tfnd] ePsf]lj :t6 P6 h?/L xg]ePsf]	
@!	kfb]zs ; /sf/x?sf] ah6	#!-kfb]zs ; /sf/x?sf]ah6 -! kfb]zs ; /sf/n]; 3lo ; /sf/sf] ; f'ldf/x6f s/x?d]b]sfg6 adf]hd tfl]sPsf; f]x?df yk s/ -; /rfh{ nufpg ; Sg]5 . o:tf]s/x?sf]glltut tyf cfw/etb/ t]6g ; Sg]lj :t6 Joj :yf ; 3lo sfg6adf]hd xg5 . lj le6g txsf ; /sf/n]b]x]f]kg]u/l s/ nufpg kfp]56g.\		cly6 sfo{0ffnl kfb]zs ; /sf/nf0{yk ; f] h6fpg] cj ; / kbfq ug{ / kbfz ; /sf/sf]hj fkn6xl a9fpg . ; /rfh{ nufpg kfp]c]fw/ tof/ ubf{/fli60 glltnf0k]ltsh c; / kg{glbg, pBfu Joj ; fonf0{lg?T; flxt xg glbg / s/sf] sf/0fn]pBfu Joj ; fo :yfg6t/0f xgaf6 /f]6g ; 3lo sfg6n] lbzf lgbz ugkg]kbfzsf] cly6 lqmf]snfksf] c]fw/df ; /rfh{ nufpg ; Sg] ; 6fj gf vhf ug6?/L xg] t/ b]x]f] s/ nuf0{ pBfu Joj ; fonf0{lg?T; flxt xgaf6 /f]6g .	
		-@_ kbfz ; /sf/x?n]/fh:j sf]lfdtf / s/fwf/ cg' f/sf]s/ p7fpg'kg5 . s/ p7fpg g; s6f]cj :yfdf p7fpg g; s]fkt sf]lfltk]t{j f cgbfg ; 3lo; /sf/af6 kfp]56g.\		kbfz ; /sf/nf0{cf'gf]lfdtfcg' f/ s/ p7fpg k] ; flxt u/L s]b] k]tsf]lge{tf sd ug{ . lfdtf cg' f/ s/ p7fpg g; s] lo; sf] gsf/flds c; / cfkn] k5{e6g]cge]lt u/fpg .	
		-#_ lj Qlo Joj :yf ; Da6wl lhDd]f/ kfb]zsc]lwsf/l]k]to6 cly6 j if6f] nflu /fh:j sf]cgbfg, kfb]zs ; j { lrt sf]ldfy Jo6ef/ xg]cfj Zos /sdx? tyf lj lgo]hg P6af/f Joo xg]		nf]stf]6qs kl/k6l cg' f/ kbfzsf] c]dbfgl / Joosf] hfgsfl hgtfnf0{ u/fpg]flotj ; /sf/sf] ePsf] . o; af6 kbfzsf] cfo Joo kf/bzl{ e0{ lo; d]ly hgtfsf] lgo6q0f a9g] kbfz ; /sf/sf]:j fo0tfsf]; Ddfg xg].	

		cfj Zos /sdx? vhf0{kfb}zsh kfb}zsh: yfiksdf k'z ugkgf .			
		-\$_ kfb}zsh ; /sf/sf]ljlgofhg, k's ahf, k'zsl vr{ pwf/f]vr{/ cfo /fh:j / Joo ; DaGwl lj zif Joj :yf sfggdf lgwf{/of eP adf]hd xg\$.		;/sf/n]j h' agf'bf oyfyk/s agfpg'kg[it/ slxnfsl+dh'ssf] cfly\$kl/l:ylt / cj:yfsf] sf/of ljlgofhg ul/Psf]/sddf ; zfwg ug{kgI cj:yf l; h'gf xg uPdf k/s j h'f, k'zsl vr{ pwf/f]vr{/fh:j / Joo ; DaGwl lj zif Joj :yf ug{kgIcj:yf cfpq ; Sg].	
		-%_ kfb}zsh kfb}zsh ; /sf/sf]Ps sfif xg\$, h; nf0{kfb}zsh ; j { h't sfif elgg\$. o; sf]fdf ; h' @ df plnlvt ; a} f]x?af6 k'kt xg]/fh:j, ; 3lo ; /sf/af6 k'kt xg]cgbfg, Cof / cfo ; f]af6 k'kt xg]/sd h'df xg\$.		kfb}zsh ; /sf/nf0{k'kt xg]/fh:j nufot ; a} k\$f/sf cfbfgl Pp6} sf]fdf /vL vr{ ubf{ To; df hg kl'tlgwsw]k'efj sf/l lgoGof /xg]. o; Joj:yfaf6 kfb}zsh sf]fdf hgtfsf] lgoGof	
		^-_ kfb}zsh]cfk'nf]l'qflwsf/ leq /x\$ s/, ljlgofhg, cfly\$ bfo]j, nyf k/lifof ug]lj ifo / ol lj ifox? ; E ; DaGw ePsf kf; l'Es lj ifox? kfb}zsh cy[lj w'p'ssf?kdf lj Qlo Joj :yf ; DaGwl lh'dd]f/kfb}zsh clwsf/Ln]dfq kfb}zsh Joj :yfiksdf k'z ug\$g\		s/, ah'f ljlgofhg, cfly\$ bfo]j / nyf k/lifof] sfd /fl'6 gllt, ; dli6ut cfly\$:yfo]j, lj ifout gllt Pj +ghl l'q'sf]nufgl / ; n'ugtf; E; DaGwt ePsf] o:tf gllt / sfo'ndx?n] Ps csf{ E c't/; DaGw /l'v'g'P'sfn] t'f]s'P'sf]clwsf/Ln]dfq k'z ug{kgI s/f af-5glo xg].	
		-&_ cfk'nf]l'qflwsf/ leq s/ nuf'bf /fl'6 cfly\$ gllt, j :t' ;]f k'fL / >dsf]t-h'j t tyf l5d\$sl kfb}zshnf0k'ltsh xg]u/l nufpg kf0g] 5g .		Ps kfb}zn]nufP'sf]s/n]l5d\$sl kfb}zsh]cfly\$ Joj:yfdf kg]gsf/fl'ds k'efj nf0{/f'g' kgI/ s/ nufpg] tyf j:t' ;]f, k'fL / >dsf] cfj th'j t (Movement)df xg] cj /n'nf0{ lgifw ug{kgIeP'sfn].	
		-*_ kfb}zsh ; /sf/n]3f6f ah'f lgdf'f ugkgf'Pdf ; 3lo P'odf Joj :yf eP adf]hd3f6f k'lt{ugI; f]s]k]t'fj ugkgf .		sg} Ps kfb}zsh ; /sf/sf] ah'f 3f6fn] ; d:t cy{G'nf0{g} k'efj kfg]eP'sfn]3f6fnf0{k'lt{ ug{gsf/fl'ds k'efj G'g xg]u/l e/k'bfI; f]s] Joj :yf u/] dfq ah'f Nofpg'kgIeP'sfn].	
@@	:yfglo ; /sf/sf]ah'f	#@:yfglo ; /sf/sf]ah'f -!_ x/\$:yfglo ; /sf/sf]Ps :yfglo; j { h't sfif xg\$. o; sf]fdf ; h' @df plnlvt :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{ ; a}; f]af6 k'kt xg]/fh:j, ; 3lo / kfb}zsh ; /sf/af6 k'kt xg]cgbfg, Cof / cfo ; f]af6 k'kt xg]/sd h'df xg\$.	cfly\$ sfo{ k'ffnl	:yfglo ; /sf/nf0{k'kt xg]/fh:j nufot ; a} k\$f/sf cfbfgl Pp6} sf]fdf /vL vr{ ubf{ To; df hg kl'tlgwsw]k'efj sf/l lgoGof /xg]. o; Joj:yfaf6 :yfglo sf]fdf hgtfsf]lgoGof a'g h'fg] / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{ cfo Joosf]csng ug{; d] ; xh xg].	

		-@ :yfglo ; /sf/x?n]/fh:j sf]lfdtf / s/fwf/ cg; f/sf]s/ p7fpg' kg5 . s/ p7fpg g; s3f]cj :ydf p7fpg g; s]fktsf]lftklt'jf cgbfg kfpfg] 5gg\		:yfglo ; /sf/nf0{ cf'gf] lfdtfcg; f/ s/ p7fpg kfl; flxt u/l s0b / k0z; /sf/ kltsf] lge{tf sd ug{. lfdtf cg; f/ s/ p7fpg g; s]To; sf]sf/flds c; / cfk0f k5{e6g] cge'lt u/fpg .	
		-#_ clwsf/ k0t :yfglo ; /sf/sf] kl'tlgwnk]to3 cfly\$ aif\$]nflu cfo- Joosf]j /of :yfglo ; /sf/sf]kl/ifb0f k3 u/l cgd'fpg u/fpg' kg5 .		nf3tfl6qs kl/kf6l cg; f/ :yfglo ; /sf/sf] cfbfgl / Joosf] hfgsf/l hgtfnf0{ u/fpg] bfloj ; /sf/sf]ePsf]. o; af6 ; /sf/sf]cfo Joo kf/bzl60{To; dfly hgtfsf]lgo6q0f a9g] / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]:j fo0tfsf]; Ddfg xg].	
		-\$_ cfk0f]lqflwsf/ leq s/ nufp0f /fli60cfly\$ glt, j :t';]f, kFl / >dsf]t-hfj t / l5d3l k0z jf :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{kltsh xg]u/l nufpg kf0g5g .		Pp6f :yfglo ; /sf/n] nufPsf] s/n] c0o :yfglo / k0z ; /sf/sf] lqleqs'cfly\$ Joj :ydf kg]gsf/flds kefj nf0{/f3g' kgI/ s/ nufpg] tyf j:t';]f, kFl / >dsf] cfj thfj t (Movement)df xg] cj/f0nf0{ lqifw ug{k0Psf].	
		-%_ :yfglo ; /sf/n]3f6f ah0 lgd0f ug{k0Pdf ; 3lo / k0bz Psdf Joj :yf eP adf]hd 3f6f kl't{ugI ; f]sf]k tfj ug{k05 .		sg}Ps :yfglo ; /sf/sf] ah0 3f6fn] cf'gf] lq e6f aflx/ klg kefj kfg0Psf]n]3f6fnf0{ kl't{ug{cfj Zos ; f]sf]Joj :yf u/] dfq ah0 Noifpg' kg0Psf].	
@#	/fhZj / vr\$]n]yf Joj :yfgM	##-/fh:j / vr\$]n]yf Joj :yfgM -!_ ; 3lo, k0bz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?sf]fh:j / vr\$]aul\$ /of Ps} k3f/sf]kg5 . o; ; Da6wl Joj :yf ; 3lo sf0gn]t3]adf]hd xg5 .		cfly\$ sfok0ffnl ; Da6wl efudf; /sf/sf] ljle6g txx? alr / pxl txsf ljle6g ; /sf/alr /fh:j / vr\$]ul\$ /of km's km's xg uPdf /fh:j / vr\$] thgf ug{ufx[]xg] ; dli6ut ; r'sfx? tof/ ug{sl7gf0{xg]/ ; 3lo, k0z / :yfglo ; /sf/af6 th0f xg0lt, ofhgf tyf ltgsf]sf0f]og Pj +cgludg tyf dNoifsgdf sl7gf0{xg0Psf]h].	
		-@_ ; 3lo, k0bz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?n]Ps} lsl; dsf]df6o l; 4f6tdf cfwl/t n]yf k0ffnl cjndag ug5g\ o; sf]k4lt / 9Ff ; 3lo sf0gn]t3]adf]hd xg5 .		ljle6g txsf ; /sf/x?sf]n]yf k0ffnl :t/lo / df6o xg' kgI o:tf] k0ffnldf ; fd-h:otf gePdf thgf]ds ljZn]0f / c0bog ug{ufx[] kgI. n]yf k0ffnl 0gt agfpg cfj Zos xg] tyf :yflkt df0ssf]k'ngf xg' kgI.	
		-#_ ; 3lo sf0gn]t3]sf]/fh:j / vr\$]ul\$ /of tyf n]yf k0ffnlsf] k'ngf ug{k0bz / :yfglo ; /sf/x?sf] bfloj xg5 .		dfly p0n0vt sf/0faf6 ljle6g txsf ; /sf/alr /fh:j / vr\$]jul\$ /of / n]yf k0ffnldf Ps?ktf cfj Zos ePsf]n] k0z / :yfglo ; /sf/n] ; 3lo sf0gn] k'ngf ug{k05 x65 .	

		-\$_ tflsPsf]/fh:j sf]j ul\$/Of, vr{ j ul\$/Of/ n\yfkQffnl kfnf gugI k\p\z; /sf/nf0{; 3lo ; /sf/n]lbg] cgbfg kfnf gu/] Dd /f\sf /fVg ; Sg\ .		lj Qlo x: tft/Of ; 3 ; /sf/sf] cwlgd /x\sf] alnof] c\hf/ ePsf] o; sf\pkof\ u/] ; 3 ; /s/fn]k\p\z ; /sf/nf0{lg]b\6 /fh:j / vr\sf] j ul\$/Of tyf n\yfk Qffnl kfnf ug{af\Nb kfg{ ; Sg].	
		-%_ tflsPsf]/fh:j / vr\sf]j ul\$/Of / n\yfkQffnl kfnf gugI: yfglo ; /sf/nf0{lg]b\z ; /sf/n]lbg]cgbfg kfnf gu/] Dd /f\sf /fVg ; Sg\ .		lj Qlo x: tft/Of k\p\z ; /sf/sf] cwlgd /x\sf] alnof] c\hf/ ePsf] o; sf\pkof\ u/] k\p\z ; /s/fn] : yfglo ; /sf/nf0{lg]b\6 /fh:j / vr\sf] j ul\$/Of tyf n\yfk Qffnl kfnf ug{ af\Nb kfg{; Sg]	
		^-_ ah\df vr\sf]cgbfg rfn"/ k\flut v08df lj efhg u/L k\z ug\k\g\ .		; /sf/sf] ; fl ; lldt /xg] / rfn"vr\sf]nflu dfu a9l xg] sf/Ofn] ubf\ah\onf0{ rfn" / k\flutdf g5b\p\p\ rfn"vr\df g}a9l ah\ vr{e}k\flutdf /sd sd 5]sg] ; Defj gf xg]. of] t\sfnsf nflu cn\sf\k\p nfu] klg bl3\fnlg ; fd\l\hs, cfly\ lj sf; df k\l\sh k\efj kg{hfg]xgfn] rfn"/ k\flutdf 5b\p\p c]j Zos xg].	
		-&_ 3f6f k\l{ug{Cof lng' kgIeP To; af6 ; du cfly\ I\df kg{; Sg] k\efj sf]j Zn\of u/L k\z ug\k\g\ .		Ps /fhg]ts Psf0n] lng] Cofsf] c; / ; du cy\g\df kgI / o; n] t\sf, d\l\odsfn / bl3\fnndf c; / kgI ePsf] ; du\df Cofsf] lj Zn\of u/L dfq lngkgI.	
		-*_ k\p\z / :yfglo ; /sf/n]lng] Cofsf]oj: yfkg ; 3lo P\ -pbfx/Ofsf nflu lj Qlo pQ/bf\ofj P\af6 lgb\z xg\ .		k\p\z / :yfglo ; /sf/n] lng] Cofsf] c; / ; d: t dh\df kgI ePsf] o; nf0{li6\ :t/sf] sf\g\af6 Joj l: yt ug\kgI ePsf].	
@\$	/li6\ k\l\ts ; fl cfo\	#\$_ /li6\ k\l\ts ; fl cfo\ -!_ g\k\ndf Ps /li6\ k\l\ts ; fl cfo\ xg\ h; df c\l\lf ; lxt a9ldf tlg hgf ; b:o /xg\ - -s_ ; D] lwt lj ifodf lj ifz1 tf xfl; n u/ sf] jol\ c\l\lf -v_ k\l\ts ; fl \hn; fl, e\ue{ j ftj /of sf\g\ cy{l] z\ 1x? d\l\af6 b0{hgf ; b:o	; j\w\lg s c\w\sf] ?kdf /fVg]	b\zdf pkn\w k\l\ts ; fl sf] ; Af\of ; Da4g / lbu] -pkof\sf ; Da\wdf -c]j Zos -c\l\oeg eg; Gwfg ug{ bl3\fnlg /of\llt th\lf u/L ; /sf/nf0{ -c]j Zos ; bmfj -lbg / k\p\z- k\p\zlr k\l\ts ; fl sf] lj ifonf0{ lnP/ p7\ ; Sg] lj jfbx?sf] lg?k\of ; Dal\wt lj ifosf lj 1x? ; Dd\nt Pp6f ; j t\g, lgiklf / clwsf/ ; Dk\g ; j\w\lgs cfo\af6 x\bf k\efj sf/l xg] ePsf] Pp6f 5\} k\l\ts ; fl cfo\ c]j Zos xg].	kl/d\l\h\ ; 3 / k\p\z, k\p\z-k\p\zlr k\l\ts ; fl sf] lj ifonf0{ lnP/ p7\ ; Sg] lj jfbx?sf] lg?k\of ; Dal\wt lj ifosf lj 1x? ; Dd\nt Pp6f ; j t\g, lgiklf / clwsf/ ; Dk\g ; j\w\lgs cfo\af6 x\bf k\efj sf/l xg] ePsf] Pp6f 5\} k\l\ts ; fl cfo\ c]j Zos xg]. kl/d\l\h\ s k\l\ts ; fl ; Da\w\l sf\g\sf lj ifz1 c\l\lf -v_ k\l\ts ; fl \hn; fl, e\ue{ j ftj /of sf\g\ cy{l] z\ 1x? d\l\af6 b0{hgf ; b:o

		<p>-@ /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf cWbIf tyf ; b:ox?sf]lgolQm tyf kbdIQm ; Da6wl Joj :yfl</p> <p>-s_ /fi6klt[n] ; jwflgs kl/ib'sf] l ; knf/ ; df /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf]cWbIf / ; b:osf]lgolQm ug5g\</p> <p>-v_ /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf] cWbIf / ; b:osf]kbj lw lgolQm ePsf] ldltn]5 j if\$fxg5 .</p> <p>t/ /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf]cWbIf / ; b:onf0{ ; j flr cbfntsf]Gofowlz ; /x ; dfg cfwf/df / ; dfg t/lfn] ; f]kba6 x6fpg ; lsg5 .</p>		<p>cfofusf] :yfloj , ; j t6qtf, lgiklftf / ul/df sfod ug{ ; jwflgs kl/ib'sf] l ; knf/ ; df /fi6kltaf6 lgoQm ug{pkoQm xg}.</p> <p>cfofusf]0{ ; /sf/sf]k]olf k6j af6 cnu /fVg / o ; sf] :j t6qtf, lgiklftf / k6j sf]/tfnf0{ ; lglZrt /fVg kbflwsf/Lx?sf] kbdIQm xg} klqmf ; j flr cbfntsf Gofowlz ; /x ug{ pkoQm xg}</p>	
		<p>-#_ bxfosf]cj :ydf /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf cWbIf jf ; b:osf]kb l/Qm ePsf]dfilgg5 .</p> <p>-s_ lghn]/fi6klt ; dl lnlvt /fhlgfdf lbPdf</p> <p>-v_ pkwf/f -@ adflnd lghsf]kbj lw k'f ePdf jf lgh cf^gf]kbfdf g/xdf</p> <p>-u_ lghsf]d]o' ePdf</p>		<p>kb l/Qm xg]cj :yfnf0{ :ki6 kfg{</p>	
		<p>-\$_ bxf0 adflndsf]of]otf ge0{sg} JolQm /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf] cWbIf jf ; b:osf]kbfdf of]o xg]5g .</p> <p>-s_ gkfn ; /sf/af6 dfGottf klt ljZj lj Bfnoaf6 ; Dal6wt lj ifodf sDtlcf :gftsQ/ pkflw xfl ; n u/\$f].</p> <p>-v_ ; Dal6wt lqdf /fli60 :t/df ljzif1tf xfl ; n u/\$f].</p>		<p>kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf sfdx? k6j sf/L ?kdf ; Dk6g ug{ ; Dal6wt lj ifosf]ulx/f]1fg, /fli60 Pj +c6t/fli60 kl/jzsf] ljZn]f0f Pj +lj jfb lg?k0f lfdtf cfjZos xg] / o ; sf nflu G6gtd z]lfs of]otfsf clt/Qm ; Dal6wt lqdf ljzif c6ej ; lxt ljzif1tf xfl ; n u/\$f] xgkgl.</p>	
		<p>-%_ /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf cWbIf / ; b:osf]kfl/>lds / ; j]sf c6o zt? sfg6af/f lgwf(0f eP adflnd xg5 .</p>		<p>; jf / zt{ Da6wl Joj :yf lglZrt x6f /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf kbflwsf/Lx?sf] sfo{ Dkfbg :j R5 / lgiklf xg]ePsf].</p>	
		<p>#% = /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf]sfd st]o / clwsf/</p> <p>-s_ kfs[ts ; ft ; Da6wl lj ifodf ; 3 / kbz, kbz- kbz, kbz / :yfglo ; /sf/, / :yfglo ; /sf/- :yfglo ; /sf/alr p7g]lj jfb lg?k0f ug].</p> <p>-v_ kfs[ts ; ft]sf]af8krf8 / ; f] 6</p>		<p>; 3lo ; Argdf ljle6g tx / Ps} txsf ; /sf/x? alr kfs[ts ; ft ; Da6wl lj jfb pTk6g xg ; Sg] ePsf] To:tf lj jfb lg?k0f ug] clwsf/ ; jwflgs :t/sf] /fli60 kfs[ts ; ft] cfofusf]0{lbq' pkoQm xg}. o ; sf clt/Qm cfkngf sfo{ k6j sf/L ?kdf ; Dkfbg ug{</p>	

		<p>; DalGwt j ftfj /0fsf]lj ifodf p7g ; Sg]</p> <p>; eflj t lj j fbx? klxllf0{cfj Zos</p> <p>cWbog cg; Gwfg u/L ; /sf/nf0{</p> <p>l; knf/z ugI.</p> <p>-u_ sfggaf/f tflsPsf cfo sfof? ugI</p> <p>.</p>		<p>; DalGwt lj ifodf cWbog cg; Gwfg u/L</p> <p>; /sf/nf0{ cfj Zos ; eflj lbg] clwsf/</p> <p>cfofunf0{ klfq ug{pkoQm xg]. cfofun]</p> <p>kfs[ts ; ft; G ; DalGwt ; /fj/jfnf /</p> <p>; yfglo ; dbfo; G 5nkm u/L lgofe ugI</p> <p>klqmf]JoJ :yf ugI .</p>	<p><u>kl/dflhf</u></p> <p><u>-u_ kfs[ts ; ft ; DaGwl cGt/fli6e lj j fbd</u></p> <p><u>; /sf/nf0{cfj Zos ; lmf ; eflj lbg].</u></p>
		<p>#^j flif\$ kltj G M o; ; lj wfg</p> <p>adflhd j flif\$ kltj G cfofun]</p> <p>/fi6klt ; dl f kZ ugI5 / /fi6klt]</p> <p>kWfgdGql dfknt To: tf]</p> <p>kltj GJoJ :yflksf ; dl f kZ ugIkgI</p> <p>.</p>		<p>kfs[ts ; ft; cfofunf0{ JoJ :yflksf dfknt</p> <p>hgtfklt hj fknk agfpg .</p>	
@%	/fli6e lj lto cfofu	<p>#&= /fli6e lj Qlo cfofu</p> <p>-!_ gkfnf Ps /fli6e lj Qlo cfofu</p> <p>xg]5 h; df cWlf ; lxt a9ldf tlg</p> <p>hgf ; b:o /xg]5g\</p>		<p>; 3lotfsf] ; Gbedf /fh:jsf] afBknfB cxd\</p> <p>dxTjsf] lj ifoj:t' ePsf] / o:tf] afBknfB</p> <p>6of0; ut, ; dGoflos / lgikf gx6f ; 3sf]</p> <p>:j:y ; -rfngdf uDel/ c; / kgI ePsf]</p> <p>:j tGq cfofuaf6 /fh:jsf] afBknfBnf0{</p> <p>JoJl:yt ug{.</p>	
		<p>-@_ /fli6e lj Qlo cfofusf cWlf tyf</p> <p>; b:ox?sf]lgolQm tyf kbdQm; DaGwl</p> <p>JoJ :yf</p> <p>-s_ /fi6klt]; jwflgs kl/ibsf]</p> <p>l; knf/; df /fli6e lj Qlo cfofusf]</p> <p>cWlf / ; b:osf]lgolQm ugI5g\</p> <p>-v_ /fli6e lj Qlo cfofusf]cWlf /</p> <p>; b:osf]kbfj lw lgolQm ePsf]ldlt]5</p> <p>j if\$]xgI .</p> <p>t/ /fli6e lj Qlo cfofusf]cWlf /</p> <p>; b:onf0{; j flr cbfntsf]Gofowlz</p> <p>; /x ; dfg cwf/df / ; dfg t/lfn ; f]</p> <p>kba6 x6fpg ; lsgI .</p>		<p>cfofusf] :yflotj, ; j tGqt, lgiklftf / ul/df</p> <p>sfod ug{.</p> <p>cfofunf0{; /sf/sf]ktof k6j af6 cnu /fv</p> <p>/ o; sf] :j tGqt, lgiklftf / k6j sf/tf</p> <p>; lglZrt ug{</p>	
		<p>-#_ bxfosf]cj :yfdf /fli6e lj Qlo</p> <p>cfofusf cWlf j f ; b:osf]kb l/Qm</p> <p>ePsf]dflggI .</p> <p>-s_ lghn]/fi6klt ; dl f lnlvt</p> <p>/fhlgfdf lbPdf</p> <p>-v_ pkwf/f -@_ adflhd lghsf]kbfj lw</p> <p>k/f ePdf j f lgh cf^gf]kbf g/xdf</p> <p>-u_ lghsf]dTo' ePdf</p>		<p>tflsPsf] cj :yfdf afx\$ sfokflnsfn]</p> <p>:j 5frf/l t/lfaf6 cfofusf cWlf tyf</p> <p>; b:ox?nf0{kbdQm gu/f] \egl ; lglZrt ug{.</p>	
		<p>-\$_ bxf0 adflhdsf]oflotf ge0{sg}</p> <p>JoJm /fli6e lj Qlo cfofusf]cWlf j f</p>		<p>/fli6e lj Qlo cfofusf sfdx? k6j sf/l ?kdf</p>	

	<p>; b:osf]k bdf of]o xg]5g . -s_ g]kfn / ;sf/af6 dfGotf k]kt lj Z]lj Bfnoaf6 ; DalGwt lj ifodf sDtdf :gftsfQ/ pkflw xfl; n u/šf]. -v_ ; DalGwt lřqdf /fli6@ :t/df lj zř1tf xfl; n u/šf].</p>		<p>; DkGg ug{ ; DalGwt lj ifosf]ulx/f]1fg, cgej / lj Qlo lj Znřof ug] lfdttf cfjZos xg] ePsf].</p>	
	<p>-%_ /fli6@ lj Qlo cfořsf c]b]f / ; b:osf kfl/>lds tyf ; j]fsf cG6 zt{? sfggaf/f lgwf{0f eP adř]nd xgš .</p>		<p>; j]f / zt{DaGwl Joj:yf lglZrt xBř /fli6@ lj Qlo cfořsf kbflwsf/lx?sf] sfo{Dkfbg ; j R5 / lgiklf xg]ePsf].</p>	
	<p>#*= /fli6@ lj Qlo cfořsfšfd st.]o / c]wsf/ -!_ ; lj-wfg / křInt sfggdf Joj:yf eP adř]nd /fli6@ ; j {lřt sřřaf6 ; žlo, křb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/alr /fh:j sf]afBkmřB ug]lj :tř cřwf/ / ; @Gq to ug]</p>		<p>ljleG txsf ; /sf/x?sf] cf-cřgf] G6gtD b]loř křf ug{ / ; /sf/ ; -řfngsf b]gs lqmfnsnfknf0{ lg/tt/tf lbg cfjZos /sd ; řem] ; j {l-rt sřřdfly Joof/ xg] Joj:yf ul/Psf]. o:tf sfdx?sf nflu ljleG txsf ; /sf/x? alr /fh:j afBkmřBsf] cřwf/ tof/ kř/l afBkmřBsf] křlqmf / ; @Gqnf0{kř/bzl{/ Jojl:yt ug]{kř]ePsfř].</p>	
	<p>-%_ /fli6@ ; j {lřt sřřaf6 křb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{křbg ul/g] ; dfgls/0f cgbfg sfggdf Joj:yf ePsf]cřwf/df l; kmř/; ug]</p>	<p>; j-wřg s c]wsf] efudf /řVg]</p>	<p>křž / :yfglo ; /sf/x?n] křofpg] ; j]df G6gtD :t/ sfod ug{ ; žlo ; /sf/n]křbg ug] o:tf]cgbfgsf] ; ř sfgg]Joj:yf ug] / ; řšf] cřwf/df cfoř]n]afBkmřBsf]nflu l; kmř/; ug] ; dfgls/0f cgbfg l; kmř/L; ubř{ ; ž, křž / :yfglo ; /sf/sf křtlglwx?; u křfdz{ ug] křš .</p>	
	<p>-%_ /fli6@ glt tyf sfořnd, dfgs, křřwf/sf]cj :yf j fkt křž / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{křbg ul/g]; zt{cgbfgsf] ; DalGwdf c]wbog cg; Gwřg u/L cřwf/ tof/ ug]</p>		<p>; dfgls/0f cgbfg j fxš cG6 /fli6@ sfořndsf] nflu rřlxg] /sd tyf křž / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{cřgf]b]loř křf ug]{cfjZos /sd lj t/0f ug] cřwf/ j f/] c]wbog, cg; Gwřg / d]nof]g u/L ; /sf/nf0{; xofř ug{.</p>	
	<p>-%_ křb]zs ; /sf/sf]; j {lřt sřřaf6 křb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/alr /fh:j sf afBkmřB ug]lj :tř cřwf/ / ; @Gq to ug]</p>		<p>; yfglo ; /sf/n]hgtřnf0{křofpg]G6gtD ; j]f / cG6 b]loř křf ug{ ; žlo ; /sf/n]křbg ug] ; řšf] cřtl/Qm ; DalGwt křb]zs ; /sf/n] křbg ug] cgbfgsf] cřwf/ tof/ u/L l; kmř/; ug{.</p>	
	<p>-%_ ; žlo, křb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/sf] vr{lhd]f/l / /fh:j c; hldf ; wf/ ug]{kř]pkřox?sf]l; kmř/; ug]</p>		<p>; /sf/sf] lhDd]f/l / c]wsf/ ultzln lj ifoj :t' ePsf] lognf0{ ablnřř] kl/l:ylt / cfjZostfcg; f/ kl/dfhř / ; řřVg ug{.</p>	
	<p>-%_ ; dli6ut cřlyš ; řsxšsf] lj Znřof u/L ; ž, křb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/n]ng ; Sg]cřřt/s Cřsf] l; kmř/; ug]</p>		<p>; dč]ofřds t/sřaf6 lj Qlo gltřsf]křřř ubř{ o; af6 ; dli6ut cyřGqdf kř] křřj Joj:yfkg ug{ ; xh xg] / cfořřaf6 ul/g] l; kmř/; /fhg]řs křřj af6 dQm xg]ePsf].</p>	

		<p>-& ; 3 / kflbz ; /sf/sf/fh:j afBkmfB cfwf/sf]kg/fj nřsg u/l kl/dfhg]sf]; kmf/; ug]</p> <p>-* _ ; 3 / /fho tyf kflbz / :yfglo lgsfo alr /fh:j sf]afBkmfB ; Da6wl lj jfbsf]lg?k0f ug]</p> <p>cfwf]sf c6o sfd, stj0 / clwsf/, /fh:j sf] afBkmfB ubf{ ckgpg' kg] lj :tř cfwf/, cfwf]sf kbflwsf/lx?sf of]otf, ; jf zt{ ; lxtsf s/fx? sfggdf Joj:yf eP adfl]hd xgřg\</p> <p>#(= jflifř kltj]hg M o; ; ljwfg adfl]hd jflifř kltj]hg cfwf]n] /fi6klt ; dlf kř ugř / /fi6klt n kwfgd6ql dfknř To:tf] kltj]hg Joj:yflksf ; dlf kř ugř kgř .</p>		<p>ablnř]kl/l:ylt / cfj Zostf cg; f/ ; /sf/sf] lhDd]f/l / clwsf/df kl/dfhg tyf ; zřwg xg] / ; ř]Lcg; f/ /fh:j afBkmfBsf] cfwf/ kl kl/dfhg ug]kg]ePsf]n].</p> <p>; 3lotfsf] ; 6bedř ; /sf/sf ljle6g txalr /fh:j sf] afBkmfB; Da6wl lj jfbsf] lgč k0f dxlj k0f{xg] / o:tf] lhDd]f/l c/fhg]lts kř[tsf]lgsoaf6 xř plrt xg]ePsf]n].</p> <p>/fi66 lj Qlo cfwf]nf0{ Joj:yflksf dfknř hgtřklt hj řknř} agřpg .</p>	
@^	c6t/křz]lo ÷:yfglo ; /sf/ Jofkř/	<p>\$)= c6t/křz]lo ÷:yfglo ; /sf/ Jofkř/ M kflbz tyf :yfglo ; /sf/xč n]cfknřf] lřqaf6 csř]křz jf :yfglo ; /sf/sf] lřqdf xg] lgotř jf csř]křz jf :yfglo ; /sf/sf] lřqaf6 xg] cfoft jf cfknřf] lřq e} c6o křz jf :yfglo ; /sf/df cfoft / lgotř xg]dfna:třf] sg}klg dfl]odaf6 ul/g]cf]f/ k; f/df sg}křf/sf]afwf křofpg] s/ nufpg] jf lj eř ug]řg\</p>	lj lj w efudf /řVg]	<p>dhř Pp6}; fem ahf/ ePsf]n]křz jf :yfglo ; /sf/n] j :třf] cf]f/k; f/df cj /řw ; hřg u/řf, s/ nufPdř / přklQ jf c6o cfwf/df lj eř ug]řsd u/řf břzleqsf]ahf/ sl07t e0{ cflyř lqmf snřk ; lldt xg u0{ pBřw Jofkř/sf]lj sf; df cj /řw ; hřg xg].</p>	
@&	; l6w jf ; Denř]řf] cgdf]hg, ; lDng, ; jlsřt jf ; dyğ	<p>\$!= ; l6w jf ; Denř]řf] cgdf]hg, ; lDng, ; jlsřt jf ; dyğ</p> <p>-!_ gkřn /fho jf gkřn ; /sf/ klř xg] ; l6w jf ; Denř]řf]cgdf]hg, ; lDng, ; jlsřt jf ; dyğ sfggdf/f l6wf]0f eP adfl]hd xgř .</p>	lj lj w efudf /řVg]	<p>b0{ klřlo jf axklřlo ; l6w ; Denř]řf]xč dflly lj wflosl lgo6q0f sfod ugř.</p> <p><u>W/dlřř</u> <u>křřs ; řř ; Dal6w ; lw, ; Denř]řf, s/f/ jf</u> <u>cgdlřt kq</u></p> <p><u>! břzleq /xřř]křřřs ; řřf]lj sf; / lj qm</u> <u>lj t/0ř; t ; Dj l6wt ; l6w, ; Denř]řf, s/f/, jf</u> <u>cgdlřtkq sfggdf/f l6wf]t klřmf adfl]hd</u> <u>; Dk6g ul/gř .</u></p>	
		-@_ pkwf/f -!_ adfl]hd sfgg agřp6ř		/fi6sf] ; řř eř]; Qf; řř hř]BPsf, /fi6mf0{	<u>W/dlřř</u>

	<p>cGo s/fsf] c]tl/Qm b]fosf lj ifosf ; lGw jf ; Dem]fsf] cgd]f]g ; lDdng ; jls]t jf ; dyG Joj : yflksf- ; #bdf t]tsfn sfod /xsf ; DkOf{ ; b:ox ; sf] b0{t]xf0{axdt]n]jugkg]z]t{/flvg\$ M -s_ zflGt / d]l, -v_ ; /lff Pj # fdl/s ; DaGw, -u_ g]kfn /fHosf] ; ldrgf, / -3_ k]s]ts ; f] tyf to ; sf]pkof]usf afBkmfB-.</p> <p>t/ v08 s_ / -3_ df p]lln]vt lj ifosf ; lGw jf ; Dem]f d]l]b]/fi6mf0{ Jofks, uDel/ jf bl3\$fnlg c ; / gkg] ; fw/Of k\$]tsf ; lGw jf ; Dem]fsf] cgd]f]g ; lDdng ; jls]t jf ; dyG Joj : yflksf- ; #bsf]a]sdf pkl:yt ; b:ox ; sf] ; fw/Of axdt]af6 xg ; Sg\$.</p>	<p>Jofks uDel/ Pj + bl3\$fnlg c ; / kfg] / k]s]ts ; f]tsf]pkof]usf]afBkmfB ; E hf]BPsf ; jfnx?nf0{Joj : yflksf]b0{t]xf0{axdt]af6 k]l/t xg]Joj : Yff ubf{o:tf uxg d2fdf w]eGf w]}hgk]t]lglwx?af6 ; dyG k]f]t e0{/fi6mf0 lxtsf] ; AfOf / k]4G xg].</p>	<p><u>@ pkw/f -!_ ad]l]hdsf]sfg] ag]pbf k]s]ts ; f] jf to ; sf]pkof]u, lj b]z]df lgo]f jf lj b]z]l ; t afBkmfB ug]l ; t ; DalGwt ; Dem]f,s/f/ jf cgd]tkqs]x]sdf to:tf] ; Dem]f,s/f/ jf cgd]tkq ; #bsf] ; DkOf{ ; b:ox ; sf]b0{t]xf0{axdt]af6 : jls]t ul/Psf] xgkg]5 .</u></p> <p><u>t/ /fi6mf0{Jofks, uel/ / bl3\$fnlg c ; / gkg] ; fw/Of k\$]tsf ; lGw ; Dem]f, s/f/ jf cgd]tkqs]x]sdf ; #bsf] ; DalGwt ; ldt]sf] ; jls]tnf0{ ; #bsf] : jls]t d]l]gg\$.</u></p>
	<p>-#_ of] ; lj wfg k]l/De ePk]5 xg]sg} ; lGw jf ; Dem]f o ; wf/f ad]l]hd cgd]f]g ; lDdng ; jls]t jf ; dyG geP ; Dd g]kfn ; /sf/ jf g]kfn /fHosf] x]sdf nfu" ePsf]d]l]gg\$.</p>	<p>cGt/f]i6mf0 ; lGw ; Dem]f]fdf lj w]fosl lgoGqOf sfod cf]Zos ePsf]h].</p>	
	<p>-\$_ pkw/f -!_ / -@ df hg ; s]s/f n]VPsf]eP tfklg g]kfn /fHosf] k]b]z]s cv08tdf k]t]sh c ; / kg] u/l sg} ; lGw jf ; Dem]f ul/g\$.</p>	<p>s ; }nf0{ klg /fi6mf0 lj k]l/t /fHosf] k]b]z]s cv08tdf c ; / kg] u/l sg} klg lsl ; dsf] ; lGw ; Dem]f ug]ciwsf/ 5g eG] : ki6 kfg{.</p>	

; FL-!
k|tfljt cfly\$ clwsf/sf|f8knB

lfg÷ ljifo	; 3	k z	:yfglo	k tfljt Joj:yf ug k f\$ f/Of jf JofVofds l6K0fl	l6K0fl
; g f	/fli60 ; %lff / ; g f			/fli60 bfo/fsf]ljifo / b zsf] ; fj e f]dstf; E ; DalGwt	
kx/L	s l bo kx/L	k bzls kx/L		k f gsf]sf/Ofn]xg]l sknfoTL (Economies of Scale) . k z; g t fnds]sf/Ofn]:yfglo ; /sf/df k bzaf6 k7fpg ; lsg].	
	cGt/fli60 Jofkf/			j z] ; DaGw; E ; DalGwt ePsf]. cGt/fli60 Jofkf/ sg]klg efua6 xg ; Sg]ePtf klG cGt/fli60 Jofkf/df k t:kwf]ds lfdtfsf]lj sf; ug{ cfly\$ szntf sfod ug{/ Jofkf/ s/df -h:t eG; f/df_ ; fd-h:o cfj Zos ePsf]h].	
	b/ ; -rf/ - lgodg÷lgoGqOf_			/fli60 bfo/f tyf cGt/fli60 cfod ePsf].	
	dbf, df]ls gl t, a s ^a , aldf			/fli60 tyf cGt/fli60 cfod ePsf]. dbf hf/L ug clwsf/; E ; DalGwt ePsf]. cfly\$:yf o]j / ; femf ahf/sf]cjwf/Ofsf]nflu tyf cGt/fli60 Jofkf/nfO{ lj lgdo b/sf]df wodaf6 ; fd-h:o sfod ug{dbf / df]b\$ gl tsf]/fli60 cfod xgkg]. df]b\$ls/Of (monetization), a s ^a , jldf lqmfnsnk ; fgf] ef]f]ns lfgdf lsknfoTL xg g; Sg]tyf /fli60 / cGt/fli60 bfo/fsf]sf/Ofn]/fli60 txsf]lgodg xg'kg]	
	clbfudg÷k//fi6« dfldnf÷cGt/fli60 ; lGw ; Dem]f cflb			/fli60 lxt, /fli60 ; %lff / cGt/fli60 ; DaGw; E ; DalGwt ePsf].	
	lj Qlo gl t			cfly\$:yf o]j sfod ug{s b sf]eldsf cfj Zos xg] ePsf]n].	
	/fli60 of hgf gl t	k bzls of hgf gl t	:yfglo of hgf gl t	/fli60 dx]j / bfo/fsf ljifodf ; 3n]/ cG0 txsf ; /sf/x?n]klg cf-cfk f]lfg]flwsf/ leq cfk f]of hgf agfO{nfu"ubf{szn Pj k fj sf/L eO{/fli60 ; d 4 / lj sf; xg]ePsf]n].	
	tYofl			tYofsd /fli60 / cGt/fli60 dfgs / uOf: t/ sfod ug{ ; 3sf]eldsf xgkg]. ; 3n]lgwf]Of u/3f]; Argf leq /xl cG0 txsf ; /sf/n]cfk f]k f]hgsf nflu tYofs ; DaGwl sfod ug{; Sg].	
	cGt/fli60 ; ldf÷; ldf ; %lff			/fli60 bfo/f, ; fj e f]; Qf; E ; DalGwt / cGt/fli60 cfod ePsf].	
	UKtr/ ;]f			/fli60 ; %lff; E ; DalGwt ePsf].	
	cg' Gwfg k ti7fgx?	cg' Gwfg k ti7fgx?		cg' Gwfgsf]k\$[t cg' f/ km/s km/s xg ; Sg].	

gful/s p88og	gful/s p88og / lj dfg:yn	lj dfg:yn		/fli60 tyf c6t/fli60 cfofd ePsfh]c6t/fli60 dfkb08 cg?ksf]lgodg cfj Zos kg]. tNnf]txsf ;/sf/x?n]o:tf sfdx? ubf{/lffsf]b]i6sf]af6 hf]vdk0f{/ cfly\$ lx; fj n]a9l vlrhf]xg]ePsfh]. k6zn]; 3; 6; d6j o u/L lj dfg:yn lgdf] ug{/; Sg].	
	/h dfu{/;]f lgodg / ; #fng	kfb]zs /h dfu{		/fli60 cfofd ePsfh]/fli60 dfkb08 cg?ksf]lgodg cfj Zos kg]/ tNnf]txsf ;/sf/x?n]o:tf sfdx? ubf{cfly\$ lx; fj n]a9l vlrhf](Economy of Scale) sf] sf/0fn] xg]ePsfh]. k6zn]; 3; 6; d6j o u/L ; xfos /hdfu{lgdf] ug{/; Sg].	
	xhfs ;]f			c6t/fli60 / /fli60 cfofd ePsf].	
	hg:jf:Yo / vfB u0f:t/ lgwf]0f tyf lgodg			hg:jf:Yosf]; Af0f ug{/fli60 :t/df ;]fsf]6ogtd u0f:t/ sfod ug{cfj Zos ePsfh].	
	hg; wof tyf kl/jf/ lgof]hg	kl/jf/ lgof]hg	kl/jf/ lgof]hg	k\$[t x]l ; a}txsf ; /sf/x?n]cfj Zos sfo{ug{/; Sg] .	
Aff]4s ; Dkl	aff]4s pkh Mk]tlnk clwsf/, k66, 66dfs{ cflb			aff]4s ; DklQsf]bfo/f /fli60 / c6t/fli60 b] }xg] ePsfh]o:tf]; DklQsf]; h\$sf]clwsf/sf]/fli60 tyf c6t/fli60 :t/d}; Af0f ug{.	
	gfkth, u0f:t/ >d ; /lff, >d ; Da6w, 66 olgog			/fli60 :t/df ; dfg lsl; dsf]gfkth / u0f:t/ sfod ug{kg]/ c6t/fli60 cfofd ePsfh].	
	lj 1fg tyf klj lw			/fhuf/bftf, >lds / ; /sf/jlr /fli60 txd]Ps?ktf sfod u/L ; d6j o ubf{cfly\$ ptkfbs]j / szntfd ; sf/flds kefj kg]/ >ldssf]lxt xg]ePsfh].	
	lj 1fg tyf klj lw			/fli60 / c6t/fli60 cfofd / bfo/f ePsf].	
	; 3lo lghfdtl ;]f	kfb]zs lghfdtl ;]f	:yfglo ;]f	x/\$; /sf/nf0{; lDkPsf]sfo{ug{cfkng}sd{f/l xbf hgtfn]kfpq];]f kefj sf/l xg]. t/ sd{f/l]j]Q lj sf; sf nflu lj le6g txsf ; /sf/df sfod ug] sd{f/lx?sf]c6t/-; Da6w :yflkt xg'kg].	
; 8s	/fli60 /hdfu{- kh; lxt_ c6t/kfb]zs ; 8s -kh; lxt_	Ps}k6z]leqsf] (Intra-state) dfu{- kh; lxt_ a:tl lj sf; ÷of]hg	:yfglo÷zx/L ; 8s -kh ; lxt_ em]h]kh 9n, jf?0f6q, ; 8s j Ql, a:tl lj sf; ÷of]hg	nfe / nfutsf]bfo/f km/s xg]. tfl]sPsf]ef]flns lf]qdf nfe / nfutnf0{; lldt -c6t]/sls/0f_ ug{ ; lsg]. ; flt ; fwgsf]szntfk] \$ k6fu xg]/ ;]fsf] cgudg kefj sf/l xg].	
l; rf0f	7hf tyf c6t/ kfb]zs	kfb]zs :t/sf tyf c6t/:yfglo ; /sf/ c6t/ut kg] dem]f eldut l; rf0f]of]hg tyf k6z] leqsf l; #f0{ of]hg	cf]gr]lf]q]leqsf ; fgf l; rf0f/ eldut l; rf0f of]hg	nfe / nfutsf]bfo/f km/s xg]. tfl]sPsf]ef]flns lf]qdf nfe / nfutnf0{; lldt -c6t]/sls/0f_ ug{ ; lsg]. ; flt ; fwgsf]szntfk] \$ k6fu xg]/ ;]fsf] cgudg kefj sf/l xg].	

<u>k tfljt</u> <u>hn; ft</u>	<u>7hf cGt/kpblzs</u> <u>axp27olo cfofhgf /</u> <u>cGt/ajzg :yfgfGt/Of</u>	<u>Dfenihf axp27olo /</u> <u>cGt/:yfglo</u> <u>axp27olo</u> <u>cfofhgf</u>	<u>; fgf axp27olo</u> <u>cfofhgf</u>		
<u>k tfljt</u> <u>-s_vfgkfgl</u>	<u>7hf vfgkfgl cfofhgf /</u> <u>vfgkfgl dfgs:t/ /</u> <u>lgbfzsf</u>	<u>denihf vfgkfgl</u> <u>ofhgf</u>	<u>; fgf vfgkfgl</u> <u>cfofhgf, vfgkfgl</u> <u>jlt/Of /</u> <u>JoJ:yfkg,</u> <u>knf/dihf</u> <u>JoJ:yfkg</u>	<u>nfe / nfutsf]bfo/f km's xg].</u> <u>tl]sPsf]ef]nhs</u> <u>lfqdf nfe / nfutnf0{; lldt -cfGt/sls/Of_ug{</u> <u>; lsg]. ; ft ; fwgsf]szntfkf] kpfu xg]/ ;]fsf]</u> <u>cgldg kefj sf/l xg].</u>	<u>7hf vfgkfgl cfofhgf / vfgkfgl</u> <u>dfgs :t/</u>
<u>k tfljt</u> <u>-v_hn ; :sft</u>	<u>cGt/kpblzs, dfgs :t/</u> <u>/ lgbfzsf,</u>	<u>cGt/:yfglo</u>	<u>:yfglo</u>		
<u>k tfljt</u> <u>-u_l;rf0f</u> <u>- ; tx ÷ eldut_</u>	<u>7hf tyf cGt/ kpblzs</u> <u>cfofhgf</u>	<u>kpblzs :t/sf tyf</u> <u>cGt/:yfglo ; /sf/</u> <u>cGt/ut kg]</u> <u>l; rf0{cfofhgf</u>	<u>cf`gf]lfqlegsf</u> <u>; fgf l; rf0f</u> <u>cfofhgf</u>		
<u>k tfljt</u> <u>-3_dI:okfng</u>	<u>dfgs :t/ / lgbfzsf</u> <u>cGt/kpblzlo</u>	<u>cGt/:yfglo</u>	<u>:yfglo</u>		
<u>k tfljt</u> <u>-a_hnljBt\</u> <u>k tfljt</u> <u>-r_pBfu -kfgl</u>	<u>lgodg, dfgs:t/ /</u> <u>lgbfzsf tyf axt\7hf</u> <u>/ cGt/kpblzlo dWbd</u> <u>hnljBt</u>	<u>dWbd hnljBt\</u>	<u>; fgf÷df0qrf]</u> <u>hnljBt\</u>		
	<u>dfgs :t/ / lgbfzsf /</u> <u>7hf</u>	<u>Dfenihf</u>	<u>; fgf</u>		
<u>k tfljt</u> <u>-5_hnoftoft</u> <u>k tfljt</u> <u>-h_cldfkdf]</u>	<u>dfgs :t/ / lgbfzsf,</u> <u>7hf cGt/kpblzlo</u>	<u>Dfenihf /</u> <u>cGt/:yfglo</u>	<u>; fgf, :yfglo</u>		
	<u>dfgs :t/ / lgbfzsf</u>	<u>cGt/kpblzs</u>	<u>:yfglo</u>		
	<u>k/Dk/fut pkrf/ ;]f</u>	<u>k/Dk/fut pkrf/</u> <u>;]f</u>		<u>k/Dk/fut pkrf/ ;]fsf]nfut cg; f/sf]k]tkm 5f]f]</u> <u>; dodf k]kt gxg] ; Af0f / lj sf; a9l vlrhf]xg]</u> <u>xgfn]o; sf]; Af0f, lj sf; / o; nf0{rf]xg]lj Qlo</u> <u>; xofu s]b]sf]lhdd]f/l xg]/ o:tf];]f k]z / :yfglo</u> <u>; /sf/n]s]b] wsf]; fdGh:odf pglx?sf]cfj Zostf</u> <u>cg; f/ ; fng / JoJ:yfkg ug].</u>	
	<u>; ?jf /fu lgoGqOf</u>	<u>; ?jf /fu lgoGqOf</u>		<u>; ?jf /fu Ps lfqaf6 csf]lfqdf rfBf]kmhg ; Sg]</u> <u>xgfn]o; sf]/f\$yfd / lgoGqOfsf]nflu ; a\$]; xofu</u> <u>xg] kg].</u>	
<u>lj Bt\</u>	<u>axt\7hf÷dWbd</u> <u>hnljBt\</u>	<u>dWbd= hnljBt\</u>	<u>; fgf÷df0qrf]</u> <u>hnljBt\</u>	<u>lj Bt\pTkfbgsf]k]lfgsf]sf/Ofn]To; af6 kefj t xg]</u> <u>lfq, nflg]kfl / klj lw tyf lj t/Of xg]lfq km's xg]</u> <u>ePsf].</u>	

				cfof[hgfsf] cfsf/ cg'f/ ljleG txsf ; /sf/nf0{ ljBt\pTkfbgsf] Ohfht hf/L ug{clwsf/ lbg pkoQm xg] Ohfht zNs / /f0N6l ; 3lo sfggn]tf\$}cg'f/ xg]. df0qmf]cfof[hgfsf nflu Ohfht cfj Zos gxg].	
	/fli60 lu8			/fli60 lu8 dfkmf Ps lfqdf pTkfbg ePsf]ljBt\csf] lfqdf lj t/of ug{ kgI / /fli60 b[6sf]fn] lj t/ofsf] k]Gw ldnfpg'kg[ePsfh].	
	ljBt\lj t/of	ljBt\lj t/of	ljBt\lj t/of	ljleG txsf ; /sf/x?n]cfkmh]Ohfht lb0{jf pTkfbg u/L kft ePsf]ljBt\Wb]/fli60 lj t/of k0ffnl afix/sf] lfqdf ; Dj lwt ; /sf/n]lj t/ofsf] k]Gw ldnfpg ; Sg] / jrt ePsf]ljBt\sf] xsdf pTkfbg ug{ k]Gw ; DkG lj sl ; Demf]f cg'f/ /fli60 lu8 dfkmf lasl ug{ ; Sg] . Ps txsf] ; /sf/n] ug{ kgI lj t/of csf] ; /sf/nf0{ Joj :yfkgsf]nflu x:tf0t/of ug{ ; lsg]. sg}Ps txsf] ; /sf/n] cfkmh] lfqdf pTkfbt ljBt ; DalGwt lgsfo ; u lj qnl ; Demf]f u/L /fli60 lu8 dfkmf lj t/of ubf{ pSt ljBt\sf] lglZrt cz cfkmh] lfqdf lj t/of ug{kg]Joj :yf ldnfpg ; Sg]. ; j]f0f / pTkfbg cgdlt ; DalGwt ; /sf/n] hf/L ugI / ljBt\vl/b / lj t/of ; emf]f ; 3lo sfggn]tf\$}sf]lgsfon]ugI.	
s[if	s[if dfgs:t/ / lgodg, cg' Gwfg / klj lw	s[if cg' Gwfg klj lw Joj :yfkG,		s[if pTkfbgd /fli60 :t/sf] dfgs:t/ cfj Zos kgI lgodg ugI /fli60 b[6n]pkoqul xg] cg' Gwfg ugI / cg' Gwfg ; DalGwt dfgs:t/ tof/ ugI / klj lwsf] lj sf; nf0{ ; xhls/of ugI sfd ; 3n] ugI / cfkmh]f0{ pkoqul xg] cg' Gwfg / klj lwsf]lj sf; / Joj :yfkG kbzn]ugI.	
		pTkfbg Joj :yfkG	s[if pTkfbg Joj :yfkG s[if, kz :jf:Yo tyf cto klj lws ;]f	lfqlo / :yfglo efu]f]ns cj:yf cg'f/ s[ifsf] pTkfbgsf]Joj :yfkG ug{.	
ko6g÷ ; s[t	cGt/fli60÷/fli60 ; Dkbf :ynsf] ; Af0f lgodg, lj sf; / Joj :yfkG, kbofq÷ kj f/f]x0f - cgdlt, xfon÷ k/ftfl]s dfgs:t/ ko6slo :ynsf]lj sf; efiff÷ ; s[t	kfb]zs ; Dkbf :ynsf] ; Af0f, lj sf; / Joj :yfkG ko6slo :ynsf] lj sf; efiff÷ ; s[t ; Af0f k44g	:yfglo ; Dkbf :ynsf] ; Af0f, lj sf; , efiff÷ ; s[t ; Af0f k44g ko6slo :ynsf] lj sf;	ko6g / ; s[t ; E ; DalGwt lj ifox?sf] :yfglo, lfqlo, /fli60 / cGt/fli60 cfofd xg] ePsf] /fli60 / cGt/fli60 cfofd ePsf lj ifox? ; 3lo ; /sf/sf] / lfqlo / :yfglo cfofd ePsf lj ifox? qmdzM kfb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/sf] lfqflwsf/ leq /fVbf kfej sf/L xg] ePsf]. k/ftfl]s dxlj ePsf ; Dkbfx?sf] ; Af0fsf] ; DalGwdf /fli60 :t/af6 lgodg xgkg]ePsf]. ko6slo b[6sf]fn] xfonx?sf] dfgs:t/ cGt/fli60	

	; Af0f=k46			kfng / df0tf cg; f/sf]xgkg[ePsf].	
; fdfhs lj sf;	k\$fk G0gls/0f= p4f/ ; xfotf	k\$fk G0gls/0f= p4f/ ; xfotf	k\$fk G0gls/0f= p4f/ ; xfotf	k\$[t cg; f/ k\$fk G0gls/0f / p4f/ ; xfotfsf] bfo/f / uf0elo{km/s km/s xg]ePsf].	
	; fdfhs ; /lff -lgodg ; d]_	; fdfhs ; /lff	; fdfhs ; /lff Joj :yfg	df]Nnf]:t/af6 ; fdfhs ; /lffsf]lgodg / sf0f] og ubf{a9l blf / k\$] sf/L xg]ePsf]. /fHon] gful/ssf] sNof0f (Social welfare) sf] nflu ; fdfhs ; xfotf / ; fdfhs ; Af0fsf] of]hg agf0{ nfu" ug{ ; Sg] . ; fdfhs ; /lff c]tu{ ; +rosf], k]; g, cf]wfkrf/, b36gf / lftkl't{ cktf]sf] lftkl't{ dft] ; Af0f / lzz' :ofx/, cfl>tsf] ; Af0f (Survival benefit) h:t} j]f>d=cfb/ ls]g, kl/jf/nf0{ ; xfotf (Family benefit), z]f]s ; lj wf, j]f]huf/L ; lj wf, lj /fdl xbsf] ; lj wf (Sicness benefit) ; d]_ kg].	
	v]hsb -dfgs:t/ / lgodg_	v]hsb	v]hsb	/fli60=c]t/f]60 cfod xg]ePsf]dfgs:t/ / lgodg ; 3n]ug] / o; sf]Joj :yfg ; 3, k]z / :yfglo :t/df xg].	
pBf] Joj ; fo	pBf] Joj ; fo=j]z nufgl -lgodg_	cfB]us Joj :yfg	3/h' tyf ; fg pBf] Joj :yfg	pBf] Joj ; fo / j]z nufgl] gllt lgodg ; 3lo sf]gn] t]ad]hd xg] . ; 3lo sf]gn] ; 3lo lf]f]wsf/leq ; lldt u/] af]sf pBf] Joj ; fosf] Joj :yfg k]z / :yfglo ; /sf/n]ug]. k]z tyf :yfglo ; /sf/n] pBf]sf] :yfg / k]w/nufotsf sf] ug]. o; Joj :yfn]c:j :y klt:kf{/Sg] / cly\$ szntf xfl; n xg]. cfB]us lj sf; sf nflu lj z] cly\$ lf] jf o:t}k\$ /sf c]o k]k?sf] sf0f] og ; 3 / k]z ; /sf/sf] ; d]jodf ; 3, k]z ; /sf/ jf lghl lf]af6 xg ; Sg].	
k-hls/0f	h]d, lj j fx, d]obtf{ a; f0F/f0F	h]d, lj j fx, d]obtf{ a; f0F/f0F	h]d, lj j fx, d]obtf{ a; f0F/f0F	; 3n]cf]Zos gllt th]f ug] k]zn]cf]Zos lj Qlo Joj :yf tyf ; kl/j]f0f ug] / :yfglo ; /sf/n] sf0f] og ug] u/L clwsf/sf]afBkmB ubf{pkoQm xg] .	
jftfj/0f	jftfj/0f -dfgs / lgodg ; d]_	jftfj/0f	jftfj/0f	jftfj/0fn] dfgj :jf:Yo, hn]fo' kl/jt0 / hl]sf]fh]sf ; fwg tyf cj ; /df ; d]_ c; / kfg] ePsf] o; sf] dfgs:t/ lgwf/0f / lgodg ; 3lo ; /sf/af6 xg' pkoQm xg] . jftfj/0fsf] :yfglo, k]z, /fli60 Pj+c]t/f]60 cfod /x]fn] k\$[t cg; f/ ; Af0f Pj+Joj :yfgsf] lhD] f/L ; a)txsf ; /sf/sf] lf]f]wsf/ leq /Vg' pkoQm ePsf]. hn]fo' kl/jt0sf] c]t/f]60 cfod -sf]g Jofk/, pl; h]sf] xba]bl cflbsf] sf/0fn] ePsf] o; sf c; /x?nf0{ ; Daf]vg ug{cgshg Pj #0gls/0fsf pkfox? cj n]dag ug].	

	Hlj s lj lj wtf	Hlj s lj lj wtf		hlj s lj lj wtf sf] j ft fj / Of lo Pj + cfly\$ cfofd / x\$ f]. gkfn hlj s lj lj wtf df wgl / x\$ fh] o; sf] kpfun] clwstd nfe xfl; n ug{ hlj s lj lj wtf sf] k-hls/Of, ; Af of Pj +; Da46 ug] / r f l lgsf; l / fsg] nufot o; af6 k f t n f e s f]; d6oflos ? k d f l j t / Of ug{o; sf] k d v l h d d] f / l ; 3 lo ; / s f / d f / f v g' p k o Q m x g]. hlj s lj lj wtf sf]; Af of ug] l h d d] f / l k f b] z s, : y f g l o ; / s f / / ; d b f o d f ; d t] / x g].	
jg	jg	jg	jg	jgsf] / fli60 Pj + c6t / fli60 cfofd ePsf n] : yfglo, kfb] z s Pj +; 3 lo ; / s f / s f]; x j t l {; P l d f / f v g' p k o Q m x g]. o; ; Da6wdf s [b h] l g l Z r t g l t P j + d f k b 0 8 t o u g] / k f b] z s P j + : y f g l o ; / s f / n] ; 3 l o g l t / d f k b 0 8 c g ? k o ; s f] J o j : y f k g u g]. j g l f q s f]; Af of t y f J o j : y f k g ; d b f o d f c f w f / t J o j : y f k g k 4 l t s f] c j w f / O f f s f] c f w f / d f ; d b f o n] ; 3 l o s f g g n] t f \$ \$ f] c f w f / d f k b] z / : y f g l o ; / s f / ; x s f / l j f l g h l l f q n] u g {; S g].	
	/fli60 = c6t / kfb] z s hnfwf / lfq	hnfwf / lfq	hnfwf / lfq	hnfwf / lfq ; j h g z l n / d x e j k 0 f { x g] x b f o ; s f] l g o d g / J o j : y f k g s f] c l w s f / ; 3 l o ; / s f / d f / f v g' p k o Q m x g]. J o j : y f k g s f] c l w s f / h n f w f / l f q s f] c f s f / / k \$ [t x l l j l e g t x s f ; / s f / d f / f v g' p k o Q m x g]. l f q s f] c f s f / / k \$ [t x l l j l e g t x s f ; / s f / d f / f v g' p k o Q m x g].	
	/fli60 lgs'-h, jGohGt' cf/lf / ; Af of lfqx? - dWbj tl{lfq; dt}_	/fli60 lgs'-h, jGohGt' cf/lf, ; Af of lfq - dWbj tl{lfq; dt}_		/fli60 lgs'-h, jGohGt' cf/lf / ; Af of lfqx; sf] j ft fj / Of Pj + hlj s lj lj wtf sf] b [i 6 s f 0 f n] c 6 t / f l i 6 0 , / f l i 6 0 P j + l f q l o c f o f d x g] x b f o : t f l f q x ? s f]; Af of c j Z o s e P s f n] k \$ [t, c f s f /, d x l j s f c f w f / d f ; 3 / k f b] z s ; / s f / s f] l f q f l w s f / l e q / f v g' p k o Q m x g]. ; A l f t l f q s f]; Af of t y f J o j : y f k g ; d b f o d f c f w f / t J o j : y f k g k 4 l t s f] c j w f / O f f s f] c f w f / d f ; d b f o n] / ; 3 l o s f g g n] t f \$ \$ f] c f w f / d f c 6 o n] u g {; S g].	
	l; d; f/ lfqx?	l; d; f/ lfqx?	l; d; f/ lfqx?	l; d; f/ lfqx? hlj s lj lj wtf, k5lx?sf] jf; : yfg / /fli60 klxrfgsf b [i 6 n] ; d t] d x l j k 0 f { e P s f n] c 6 t / f l i 6 0 / / f l i 6 0 d x l j s f / f d ; f / d x f ; l 6 w c 6 t u f ; P l s [l f q x ; 3 l o ; P l l e q / f v g' p k o Q m x g]. c 6 o l ; d ; f / l f q x ; s f] k e f j s f / l J o j : y f k g s f] n f l u l t g l x ; s f] c f s f /, k \$ [t / c j l : y l t s f c f w f / d f k b] z j f : y f g l o ; / s f / s f] c l w s f / l f q l e q / f v g' p k o Q m x g]. ; d b f o a f / f J o j : y f k g u b f { k e f j s f / l x g] l ; d ; f / l f q s f] ; Af of Pj J o j : y f k g u g] l h d d] f / l ; d b f o n f 0 { l b g ; l s g].	
	jGohGt'; Af of	jGohGt'; Af of	jGohGt'; Af of	jGohGt'sf]; Af of, r f l l z s f / l l g o 6 q 0 f P j + c j w J o f k f /	

				/fšyfd cēt/f[60 cfofdsf] l jifo ePsfh] ; 3lo ; /sf/n] glit lgod agf0{ lgodg / ; Af0f ugI . j GohGtsf] ; Af0f, rf7L lzsf/L Pj+cjW Jofkf/sf] lgoG0fnf0{ kēfj sf/L agfpg kēz / :yfglo txnf0{ clwsf/ lb6f pkoQm xg] . ; dbfoāf/f Joj l:yt l f0x?df xg] j GohGtsf] ; Af0f / rf7L lzsf/ tyf cjW Jofkf/ lgoG0f ugI kēv bflotj ; Dal6wt ; dbfosf] xg] .	
vfgl tyf vlgh	vfgl tyf vlgh	vfgl tyf vlgh	vfgl tyf vlgh	vlgh tñ, ; g, o/lgod h:tf dxlj kōf{ vlgh kbfsf] lgodg, Joj:yfkg ugI clwsf/ ; 3lo ; /sf/sf] bflotj leq /fVg' pkoQm xg] . cfo vlgh kbfsf] lgodg tyf Joj:yfkg ; 3lo sfGōsf] cfwf/df lj leG txsf ; /sf/n] ugI pkoQm xg] . 96f, lul6, j n j f, df6sf] pkoQm / pIvvg ubf{ kgI gsf/flds c ; / :yfglo txdf a9L kgI ePsfh] ; fšf] ; Af0f / lbuf] pkoQm sf] nflu kēz / :yfglo txdf clwsf/ /fVg pkoQm xg] .	
hldg	e"pkofu glit	hldg e"pkofu glit e" Joj:yfkg	hldg e"pkofu glit e"pkofu glit÷e"	; 3n] e"pkofu glit agf0f Ps?ktf sfod xg] / ; fšf] Joj:yfkg ; Af0f, ; Da46 / pkoQm kēz lz txaf6 ubf{ sf0f] ogdf kēfj sf/ tf cfpg] . kēzn] klg cf gf] l f g leq e"pkofu glit agfpg ; Sg] 5 .	

; ʔL-@
ljleġ txsf ; /sf/alr /fh:j ; ffsf]af8kr6B

/fh:jsf]; fʔ	; ʔ	kʔʔ	:yfglo	k tfljt Joj:yf ug{kqfʔsf/Of j f JoJvofds l6k0fl	l6k0fl
eġ; f/	v			cġt/fli60 Jofkf/nf0{lgoldt ug{nflg}dx; h ePsf]. eġ; f/sf]dfWbdj f6 cġt/fli60 Jofkf/sf]lgodg xg]/ o:tf]lgodg ug{clwsf/ ; ʔ ; /sf/sf]xg]. eġ; f/ bʔʔsf]; du ptkfbg, cfoft-lgofʔ / /fh:j ; ʔ ; Dalġwt ePsf]/ o; af6 /fi6sf]k t:kwL{lfdtfd ; dʔ c; / kg]ePsf]Jofkf/ s/sf]dfWbdj f6 ; ʔn]cġt/fli60 Jofkf/sf]lgodg ug{ cfjZos ePsf].	
dNo clej [4 s/	v			of]s/ zʔ ptkfbg]v vbf lj qm; Ddsf ljleġ r/Ofdf dNodf ePsf]clej [2 (Valued added) df nflg] cl3Nnf]r/Ofdf nfuʔs]s/ kl5Nnf]r/Ofdf sʔL xg]/ cġtdf h; n] pkef] ug] x] p; ʔ] ltg] ePsf]n] ; ʔdf /fVbf cl3Nnf] r/Ofsf] s/ sʔLsf] ; f^anf (Chain) q6bġ]/ ; ldfs/ ; dfof]hg (Broken tax adjustment) s] ; d:of gxg]ePsf]n].	
cġt]zNs	v	v		k/Dk/fut ?kdf ; fdf]hs nfut -h:t}hg:jf:Vodf kg]c; / ; hgf ug] j:t' / ;]fsf] ptkfbg tyf pkef]df kg]c; /nf0{ ; f]l cg; f/ Joj:yfkg ug{cġt]zNs s/ nuf0g] u/ʔ]. xfn /fh:j ; sngsf]cfwf/df o; sf]bfo/f lj :tf/ e0{clt cfjZos afxʔsf cġo ptkfbg / pkef]sf ; fdfgd klg nuf0g]ul/Psf]5 . o:tf j :tsf sf/Ofj f6 ptkġg xg] ; fdf]hs / jftj/Oflo ; d:ofsf] ; dfwg ug]bflo]j ; ʔ / /fho bj ʔ] ePsf]n]cfġt/s ptkfbgd ; ʔlo sfqġn]tʔ] df]hd ; ʔ / kʔʔ ; /sf/n]of]s/ nufpg ; Sg].	
dġf]-hg s/		v	v	; fdfġotof dġf]-hgd]hs ;]f sg}:yfg lj z]df /xg]/ s/sf]sf/Ofj f6 To:tf] ;]fsf] :yfgġt/Of ; e]gf sd xg].	
Dfnkf]			v	s/sf]sf/Ofn]s/fwf/sf] :yfgġt/Of xg] ; e]gf gePsf]. :yfglo lgsfoj f6 p7fpbf j 9l kġj sf/L xg].	
; :yfut cfof/	v			s/sf]b/ km/s ePsf]sf/Ofn]cfo cfhġ ug] ; :yf - h:t}S0kgL_]Ps :yfgaf6 csf] :yfgdf ; g] ; lldt ef]f]hs lfġdf ; sng xg] Ps}S0kgLn]w]l}lfġdf sf/f]f/ ug] / o:fsf sf/Ofj f6 tNnf /fhg]ts Psf0{alr cgj Zos k t:kwf{xg]. of]s/sf]dfWbdj f6 cyf]qsf]ptf/ r9j nf0{Joj:yfkg u/L ; dli6ut cflyʔ :yf]o]j sfod ug{kq] / o:tf] :yf]o]j sfod ug]bflo]j ; ʔ ; /sf/sf]ePsf]. ; fy} of]s/sf]dfWbdaf6 cfosf]kgM lj t/Of ug{kq] / ; ʔ ; /sf/j f6 ubf{of]kġj sf/L / szn xg]. of]s/ Joj ; fo, nufgl, ef8f -d]zg/L, 3/ hluf 0Toflb_, Jofh, cfsl:ds nfe cflbaf6 k t xg]cfodf nflg].	
JolQmut cfof/	v			of]s/ dfkn] cfosf]kġ]lj t/Of xg] / ; ʔn]of]sfd ubf{szn / kġj sf/L xg]. JolQmut cfof/ ; dli6ut cflyʔ :yf]o]j sfod ug] ; fwg ePsf] / ; dli6ut cflyʔ Joj:yfkg ; ʔlo bflo]j df kg]. ; fy}of]s/ ; ʔdf /fVbf ljleġ /fhg]ts Psf0x? jlr cgj Zos s/ k t:kwf{gxg]. of]s/ /f]uf/L, Joj ; fo, nufgl, ef8f -3/ hluf ; d]_, Jofh cflbj f6 k t xg]cfodf nflg]. kʔʔ / :yfglo ; /sf/df sfo{t sdf/l]sf] kfl/>lds s/ ; ʔ ; /sf/n]p7f0{ ; Dalġwt ; /sf/nf0{kmtf{k7fpg].	
; DkIQ s/			v	Joj ; fosf] :yfkgf ubf{ ; Dalġwt :yfglo ; /sf/n]cgdlt lbbf nflg]zNs / cġo Pġn]tʔ] j df]hdsf]s/ :yfglo ; /sf/n]p7f0bf a9l kġj sf/L xg]	
Joj ; fo s/			v	Joj ; fosf] :yfkgf ubf{ ; Dalġwt :yfglo ; /sf/n]cgdlt lbbf nflg]zNs / cġo Pġn]tʔ]	

				j dflhdsf]s/ :yfglo ; /sf/n]p7f6af a9l k6fj sf/L xg]	
; jf/L ; fwg s/	v			s/sf]sf/0fn]sf/f/ Ps 7f6af6 csf]7f6af ; gI ; Defjgf sd xg]. ; jf/L ; fwgsf] ; jfldTj jfktsf]s/ k6f]tn]nufpg] t/ ; jf/L ; fwg ef8df nufP/ k6f]t xg]cfodf ; 3 ; /sf/n]s/ nufpg].	
3/ hluf /lhi6z g b:t/	v	v	v	of]s/ eId kzf; g ; u ; Dal6wt ePsf] / ; f]clwsf/ k6f]zdf /xg]ePsf]n]k6f]tn]o; sf] kzf; g u/L 3/hluf /lhi6z gaf6 p7f]f] /fh:j sf] sxl cz :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{pknjw u/fpg].	
Sofl; gf	v			Sofl; gf] lgl6qt ?kdf lj bzl ko6sx?nf0{cfsif0f ug{ ; #fng ul/g] / of] lglZrt :yfgdf dfq]/xg]xgfn]; f6f6 k6f]t xg]cf0bfglnf0{ ; 3df /fvl lj t/Of ug{pkoSt xg].	
; jf zNs	v	v	v	hg txsf] ; /sf/n]hg ; jf lbg]xf] ; f] ; jf k6fg u/]jikt nufpg]zNs klg ; fxl ; /sf/n]p7fpg' kgI . o; c6t/ut ; 3 ; /sf/n]dfq lbg] ; jfx? h:t}/fxbfgl, le; f, xhfs b:t/ cflb jikt k6f]t xg]cfo ; 3 ; /sf/df hfg]. To; }u/L /fHo jf :yfglo lgsfon]dfq pknjw u/fpg ; jfx? jikt p7g]/fh:j ; Dj l6wt ; /sf/sf]dfq cfo xg]. :yfglo txdf p7f6af a9l k6f]sf/L xg]zNsx? h:t}3/ lgdff cgdlt zNs, lj 1fkg, kfsf, xf6 ahf/ l; kmf/z zNs 0toflb :yfglo ; /sf/n] ; sng ug]. t/ lj le6g txx? jf6 lb0g] ; jfx? -h:t} ; #f0{ vfgkfgl, ko6g 0fhft_ sf]xsdf hg ; /sf/n] ; jf lbg]xf] ; fxl ; /sf/n] ; f]jfktsf]/fh:j p7fpg].	
sfa6 ; jf	v			c6t/f66 cfod ePsf]n] ; 3 ; /sf/n] ; Dal6wt klf ; u gkfinn]kfgp]/sdsf]66f]nufpg' kgI . o:tf]/sd ; Dj l6wt k6f]z = :yfglo ; /sf/ ÷ ; dbfo ÷ JolQmf0{lglZrt cfwf/df pknjw u/fpg].	<u>N/dflhf</u> <u>c6t/f66 cfod ePsf]n] ; 3</u> <u>; /sf/n] ; Dal6wt klf ; u gkfinn]</u> <u>kfgp]/sdsf]66f]nufpg' kgI .</u> <u>o:tf]/sd ; 3 ; Dj l6wt k6f]z =</u> <u>:yfglo ; /sf/ ÷ ; dbfo ÷</u> <u>JolQmf0{lglZrt cfwf/df pknjw</u> <u>u/fpg].</u>
kfs]ts ; f]af6 k6f]t xg] ; nfdl - /f6N6L	v	v	v	kfs]ts ; f]sf]k6f]t / cfs/ cg' f/ ; /sf/sf lj le6g txalr o:tf ; f]sf]af8knfB ul/P cg' f/ To:tf ; f]af6 k6f]t xg] ; nfdl tyf c6o cfo ; Dal6wt ; /sf/x?sf] lfqflwsf/df /flvPsf]. ; 3lo jf k6f]z ; /sf/n]cf'gf]lfqflwsf/ leqsf]kfs]ts ; f]sf] pkoflj f6 k6f]t cfo ; d6oflos l; 4f6tsf]cfwf/df dftxtsf] ; /sf/x? jlr lj t/Of ug]kgI . ; Dal6wt ; /sf/x?n]o:tf] ; f]af6 k6f]t cfosf] lglZrt cz ; d6oflos l; 4f6tsf] cfwf/df k6f]t ; dbfonf0{ lj t/Of ug] Joj :yf ldnfpg]. ; 3lo / k6f]z ; /sf/n] /fh:j ; f6f]f/L -revenue sharing sf cfwf/df /f6N6Lsf] lglZrt cz -gub= j:t' ÷ ; j]sf]?kdf_ f]sPsf]cfwf/df tlnf txsf] ; /sf/x?nf0{pknjw u/fpg].	<u>N/dflhf</u> <u>kfs]ts ; f]af6 k6f]t xg] ; nfdl</u> <u>-/f6N6L jf c6o cfo</u> <u>:yfglo lj sf; sf] nflu pknAw</u> <u>u/fpg]</u>
B08 hl/j fgf	v	v	v	hg txsf] ; /sf/sf cbfnt / c6o ; /sf/L lgsfoj f6 b08 hl/j fgfsf]cfb6 xg]xf] ; f] jikt k6f]t xg]/fh:j ; Dj l6wt txsf] ; /sf/sf]cfo xg].	

sxl b[o ; fdfulk? M

