gÚkfnsf]efjl ;ljæwfgdf hn;Úf]t

sfo{zfnf kÚltj]bg

r}q, @)^^

gÚkfn ;/sf/ - hn tyf phf{cfof]u
hn;Úf] ljsf; ;+:yf, gÚkfn ÷
ljZj hn ;femÚbf/L gÚkfn

!= hn;f[t xfdf]b}zsf]o:tf]kfs[ts ;f[t xf]h;sf]bfkg, ;dlrt Joj:yfkg / pkofudf
o; b}zsf]eljio cl8Psf]5 eGgdf cTolOmxBg . o;sf]bfkg, Joj:yfkg / pkofudf
b}zsf /fhgfts zlOmx? lar ;dembf/L xf] / To:tf];dembf/Laf6 g}o; jf/df cToOd
gllt ckgfpg ;lsG5 eg7 g}ljutdf klg of]ljifon];ljwfgdf g}:yfg kfPsf]xf]/
ljutsf]cgejn]To:tf]:yfg lbg';jf pkoOmlyof]eGg]s/f kdfl0ft klg e}s$sf]5 .

efjl gkfnsf]nflu ;ljwfg lgdfOffsf]o; rgff:lk0f{cj:yfdf kgMPs k6s of]ljifo klt
gkfnL hgtf rgfvf]ePsf 5g\/ pkoOm ?ksf] ;ljwflgs k[jwfgsf]vfhldf 5g\.
;ljwfg;efsf]"kfs[ts ;f[t, cflys clwsf/ tyf /fhZj afBkmfB ;ldlt" -o;kl5 o;
kl[tjbgdf "kfs[ts ;f[t ;ldlt elgPsf]'_ cfkmgf]sfo{fq cGtu{tsf]ljifosf]?kdf
hn;f[tsf]ljifodf klg 5nkmn / larf/ ljdz{u/L cfkmgf]cjwf/0ffkq t}of/ kf//]
;ljwfg;efdf k[z ul/;s$sf]5 . ;ljwfg;efdf k7f0Psf]pOm cjwf/0ff kq / ;ljwfgsf]
tT; DaGwL d:offf xfn ;ljwfg;efsf];ljwfgs ;ldltdf larf/flwg 5 .

o:tf]dxTjk0f{cj;/df hn;f[tsf]lfgfdf ljut nfdf];do b}v ;ndg /xl sfd ul//x$sf
;/sf/L, u};/sf/L ;a}vfn];ayf Pj+ljzf[f1x?n]klg cfkmgf];ldfjx? lbg'st$o xf].
b}zdf pknAw 1fg / cgej g}xfdf[];ljwfg lgdfOffsf]cfwf/ xf]. o;}s/'fnf0{bfloTj
jfkmsf]?kdf lnP/ gkfn ;/sf/sf]hn tyf phf{cfofusf];rjfno / hn;f[t ljsf;;
;:yfn]pOm ljifol;t ;DaGwt lj1x?sf]Pp6f b0{lbg]5nkmn sfo$sf]cfofhgf uf[of]
. o; sfo$sf]dVo p2}fo pkoOm ;ldltn]t}of/ u/$sf];ljwfgsf]d:offfnf0{clboog
u/] cfkmgf]/fo kf[ts0f lbg' / ;ljwfg;efnf0{pOm ljifodf ;ljwfgsf]d:offf lgdfOf
ug0df ;xof[u k[ofpg'xf].

@= pOm b0{lbg]5nkmn sfo$sf]ljj/0f / To;df efu lnPsf ;xefulx?sf]gfdfjnL /
5f[s/:L kl/ro o;};kl[tjbgsf]cg';"r L ! df pNnv ul/Psf]5 .

#= ;ljwfg;efsf]kfs[ts ;f[t, cflys clwsf/ tyf /fhZj afBkmfB ;ldltn]t}of/ kf/$sf]
d:offdf hn;f[tdf hn;f[tl;t ;DaGwt ljifodf 5nkmnaf6 lgisifsf]?kdf kltljut
kfts[fnf0{j}sllNks d:offfsf]?kdf o;};kl[tjbgsf]cg';"r L @ df /flvPsf]5 .

$=   dfly k$/0f # adf]hd j}slNks kfjwfgx?sf]k|tfj ug$sf]sf/0f / cf]rTo b}fo adf]hd
        k|t't ul/Psf]5 M–

;ldltn]k|tfj u/$f]d:of0fsf]kfjwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;efaj

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;ljwfgdf /fVg]kfs[ts ;f]t ;ldltaf6 k|tfljt Joj:yf	lj1x?sf];efaj
!	k|tfjgf	kfs[ts ;f]t / ;fwgsf] pkof]udf cflbjf;[l, hghflt nufotsf :yfglo ;dbfosf]klxnf]clwsf/ ;lglZrt ug$[	**N/dflh{ ;]flGts ¿kn]o; ljifo k|tfjgfdf /fVg plrt gxg]]xb[fn]ofxflBT6 x6f0{ /fHosf]bfloljsf ;aQwdf k|tfljt wf/f !! -!_ df klI/dfh ;lxt k|tfj ul/Psf] .**

sf/0f / cf]rТo

b}df pknAw kfs[ts ;f]t pk/ /fHosf];jflzdTj xG5 / Jol0mjf lgsfon]To:tf];]tsf] kbf]
ug{kfpg]clwsf/ dfq kfpg'k5{. To:tf]clwsf/ klg ;+bn]agfPsf]sfg} / k$of cGtu{ g}
k}bfg ul/g'k5{. kfs[ts ;f]t pk/ /fHosf]:jfldTj dfq x}g o;sf]plrt Joj:yfkg ug{bfloTj
klg xG5 . olb kfo$ JolGmjf lgsfon]cf-cfkmgf]zl0msf]cfwf/df kfs[ts ;f]t pk/ sAhf ub[$
cfkmgf]:jfldTj :yflkt ub[$hfg]/ dgnfu]cg';f/ hlxn]h;/L / hg dfqfdf klg klg ub[$hfg]
xf]eg]To;n];dfhdf åGb pTkGg xG5 . kfs[ts ;f]tsf]plrt ;Ælf0f / kbf]u klg x&g] .
ToltdfpGbf x}g To;n]o;bf]kfs[ts ljkQL klg Nofpg ;$5 .

o;}l;nl;nfdf of]klg ljrf/ of}}o 5 ls kfs[ts ;f]t pk/ sg}klg JolGmjf ;dfsf]clwsf/
hft, hftL, wd{ ;Dkbfo OTofblsf]cfwf/df xg ;Sbau . g t o;df /fHon]s;hf[0{klxnf]/
s;hf[0{bf}f]clwsf/ lbg ;S5 / lbg x}g . sg}klg kbfunf[0{klxnf]/ bf}f]ul/L kfyldstfsf]
cfwf/df sg}hft hfslnf0{{;Dkg ldNbau . ;a}gkfnL b}sf gful/s xg / b}sf];DkQL cyf[$
kfs[ts ;f]t pk/ sfgbaf/f :yfklt k$of adf]hd kfo$ ug{/ efo$ ug{kfpg'k5{. sg}7hf /
;fgf gful/s b}df 5bg\ xg ;Sbau\

kf]s[ts ;f] pk/sf]clwsf/ hft hftlsf]cfwf//df gePdf klg To; sf]k\of]usf]clwsf//sf]Jof]Vof
ubf{b0{s^/fdf Wbfg lbg' kg]x^5 klxnf] k\of]af6 c;/ kg]JolQmx?sf]clwsf/ / ;/f\$sf/ tyf
bf}>f] kf]s[ts ;f] pk/ lge{ /x\$f]JolQmJolQmjf JolQmx?sf]; d\Xsf]clwsf/ / ;/f\$sf/ . ol ba}
;/f\$sf/ / clwsf/x?nf0{sfg\g\åf/f Joj:yf ug{kg\[x^5 . To:tf]Aoj:yf ubf{;/f\$sf/jfnfnf0{
j\$lNks Aoj:yf ug{kg\[/ lfltk'tl{lbg'kg\[h:tf cfd df0{of{f kf]Kt lz4f6\tx? ckgfpg'kg\[x^5
h;n]ubf{lge{ /xg]jf lftl k0{gx?sf]; /f\$f/sf]; Djf]Vg xf]\clg kf]s[ts ;f]tsf]klg plrt
Aoj:yfkg / pkofu]f ;/sf/n]ug\;;f]\ b*sf]clyf\$ ljsf;; sf]nflu kf]s[ts ;f]tsf]kl/rfng
ug\kg\[;/sf/sf]bflolj\k'tl{lbf ;/f\$f/ jf clwsf/sf gfddf efFf]xfNg'z}fl6\ts / Jojxfl/s ba}
cfwf//df plrt xf] . To; s'fnf0{dgg ug{k5{.

-v_   ;ldltn]k|tfj u/\$f]d:of]Fsf]kljwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;bÞj

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;ljwfgdf /fVg]kf]s[ts ;f] ;ldltaf6 klfljt Joj:yf	lj1x?sf];bÞj
@	cfly\$ clwsf/	@-jftfj/0fsf]xsM -@_ lbuf]lj sf/; sf]nflu cfjZos sfgg\l Joj:yf ug{pkwf/f -!_ n]afwf klofPsf dflgg]5g .	*N/dflhf* *-@_ cfly\$ lgwofsnfk tyf ljsf/;f nflu cfjZos sfgg\l Joj:yf ug{pkwf/f -!_ n]afwf klofPsf dflgg] 5g .*

cfFrTo / sf/0f

ljsf/;nf0{;joaf ;s]Dd lbuf]agfpg]ljrf//df g}ljsf/; ul/\$5 . sf lsl;dsf]ljsf/;nf0{lbuf]
dflFg]xfl]of]ljjfbf:kb xf] ;S5 . ;fdflotof jftfj/0fjflx?sf]afFi6df 7\hf kl/ofl|hgfx? "lbuf]
xfFqg" Tof] "lbuf]ljsf/; xf]" . ljsf/;ljflx?sf]jf//df sf}klg sf/}f lbuf]xfFqg . of];do /
cj:yf ;fblel\$ x^5 . km]nf dflg;sf]ljsf/; gf}ks[tl;tsf]Ps lsl;dsf]; 3if{g}xf]To;h]
k\$tdf kl/jtg g\/g}ug{xFqg efFg]ts{ljsf/; lj/fljl xf]. ctMo:tf vfnsf ljjfbsf]nflu s8}
:ofg glbg]u//L j\$lNks zåfjnl k|tfj ul/Psf]5 .

-u_   ;ldltn]k¦tfj u/\$f]d:of)fsf]k¦jwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;èfj

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;èjwfgdf /fVg]k¦s[ts ;ffl ;ldltaf6 k¦tfljt Joj:yf	lj1x?sf];èfj
#	dfl)ns st{oM	(= dfl)ns st{oM -!_ k¦s[ts ;ftsf] ;/flf0f / ;Da4ó ug{ k¦o\$ gful/ssf]st¦o xg})5 .	N/dflhf (= dfl)ns st{oM -!_ k¦s[ts ;ftsf] ;/flf0f / ;Da4ó ub¦ ljgf; xgåf6 /f\$g'k¦o\$ gful/ssf]st¦o xg})5 .

cfl)rTo / sf/0f

k¦s[ts ;ftsf];/flf0f / ;Dj4ó ug{s/f ;sf/flds bfloTj xf]. k¦s[ts ;ftsf]k¦oflf / pkoflf ubf{jf o;}klg cfkmngf s½)s¦fsnfkx?af6 cgfxsdf k¦s[ts ;ftsf]ljgfz xg} ;S5 . To; k¦ltsf]; r]tf /xf]; \eGgfsf nflu lgifllvflds bfloTjsf]?kdf jfSofltz /flvPsf]5 .

-3_   ;ldltn]k¦tfj u/\$f]d:of)fsf]k¦jwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;èfj

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;èjwfgdf /fVg]k¦s[ts ;ffl ;ldltaf6 k¦tfljt Joj:yf	lj1x?sf];èfj
\$	/fHosf]bfloTj, l;4fët / glIt	!!= /fHosf]bfloTjM -!_ k¦s[ts ;ftsf] ;/flf0f, ;Da4ó Pj+buf] pkofli ubf{:yfglo ;dbfosf]cfjZostf-nf0{kfyldstf lbb} To;af6 kftt nfe sf] ;d/flos ljt/0f ug{	N/dflhf !!=/fHosf]bfloTjM -!_ k¦s[ts ;ftsf] ;/flf0f, ;Da4ó Pj+buf] pkofli ubf{cflb jf;l, hghftl nufotsf :yfglo ;dbfosf]cfjZostf- nf0{kfyldstf lbb} To;af6 kftt nfe sf] ;d/flos ljt/0f ug{

cfl]rTo / sf/0f

k|t't Joj:yfnf0{clwsf/sf]?kdf g/fv] ; /sf/sf]bfloTjsf]?kdf /flvPsf]5 . ; /sf/n] cfkmgf gful/sx?sf]lxtnf0{hlxn]lg Wofgdf /fVg'kg{]bfloTj xf5 . t/ Toxl bfloTjnf0{clwsf/sf]b[i6n] xfl/Pdf To;af6 ; /sf/nf0{cgfxsdf c;Dej / ug{g;lsg] bjfjx? l;hf}f xf5g\. ljleGg lsl;dsf jfXb ; xoflaf6 ; fflnt bjfj ; d[x?sf]kefjdf k/] c? b]zsf]:jfyx?sf]kl/kf]f0f xf] l:ylt l;hf} e]x$sf] cj:yf b]zn] efl]u/x$sf] 5 . ; fgf / sdhf] dh$x?df 7hf / zlOmfi6x?sf]ljleGg vfnsf bjfjx? ; xg]zlOm xf] . . To;}h]o; kfljwfgnf0{; /sf/nf0{bjfj kfg{; lsg]u/L s[g}AolOm jf ; dXsf]clwsf/df g/flv /sf/sf]bfloTjsf]?kdf /flvPsf]xf]. cfkmgf]Ifdtfn]EofP;Dd ; /sf/n]cfkmgf]bfloTjnf0{lgjf{ klg ug[g}5 .

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;ljwfgdf /fVg]kl;$ts ;t{ ;ldltaf6 k|tfljt Joj:yf	lj1x?sf];emfj
$	/fHosf]bfloTj, l;4Gt / gllt	-%_ kf;[ts k$fkaf6 ;'lff ug{kf'f{; fjwfgl lng] k$fksfnlg cj:yfdf p4f/ Pj'+, Alf0f ug[/ k$fk kll8t JolOmnf0{plrt lfltklt{ klbfg ug[	**W/dflhf{ -%_ kf;[ts k$fsf cg$hgsf pktox; cjnljg tyf Golgs/0f ug[/ k$fkaf6 ;/'lff ug{kf'{; fjwfgl lng] k$fkflsfnlg cj:yfdf p4f/ Pj'+, Alf0f ug[/ k$fk kll8t JolOmnf0{plrt /fxt / kg:yfkgsf]Joj:yf ug[**

cfl]rTo / sf/0f

kf;[ts k$fk ePsf]jvtdf ;/sf/n]cfkmgf gful/sx?sf]p4f/, /fxt / kg:yfkgf}f cjZo g}ug{ k5{. u/la ;/sfn]cfkmh]g;;]cGoqaf6 ;xoflu dfu]/ klg Tof]sfd ug{k5{. of]7ls xf]. t/ To; eGbf cem k/ uP/ gf$;fg ePsf];DkOlsf]klg lfltklt{lbg' k5{eGg]cjwf/0ff agfpg'ljNsh}cJojxfl/s / sfoffgog xg g;Sg]s'f xf]. To; sf]nflu ljdfsf]Joj:yf ul/Psf}f5 . of] o:tfJoj:yf xf]h; sf]nflu gful/s :jo+g}; mUg xf5 . ljdf Joj:yfn]dflg; sf]cfkmgf];emfljt

vt/fnf0{;'/lIft ub§ . o:tf]Joj:yf wgL /fi6x/df ul/G5 klg . t/, To;sf]nflu ;/sf/nf0{ lhDdf nufpg'ljNsh}ldNbÆj . kfs[ts ljktl cfpgÆdf ;/sf/sf/]lgoÆq0f 5§j . of]o:tf]l:ylt xf] h;sf];fdgf ;/sf/ / hgtf bÆ}n]ldn/] ug{k5{. ;DkQl l;hÆf JolQmn]cfkmgf]nflu cfkmÆh] ub§ eg]To;sf]gf§;fgL klg p;Æl]jÆfg{k5{gf§;fgL /Iff ug{5 eg]p;Æn]ug{k5{.

-r_   ;ldltn]k¦tfj u/\$f]d:of§fsf]k¦jwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;Æfj

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;Æjwfgdf /fVg]kf§sf]s ;§t ;ldltaf6 k¦tfjt Joj:yf	lj1x?sf];Æfj
\$	/fHosf]bfloTj, l;,4fGt / gÆt	!@= /fHosf]lgbÆ:ts l;,4fGtM ^_ /fli6×a ;§t ;fwgsf] k§fjjsf/sf/fofng, pkefÆfu / kjÆfg{ug[	*W/dflh{* *^_ /fli6×a ;§t ;fwgsf] k§fjjsf/fofng, pko*fÆfu */ kjÆfg{ug[*

cf§To / sf/0f

"pkefÆfu" njhn]/fHonf0{lgbÆ:t ug[lz4f§t 0l§t ub§ . To;sf];§f "pkofÆfu" xÆj' k5{.

-5_   ;ldltn]k¦tfj u/\$f]d:of§fsf]k¦jwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;Æfj

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;Æjwfgdf /fVg]kf§sf] ;§t ;ldltaf6 k¦tfjt Joj:yf	lj1x?sf];Æfj
@\$	/fli6×a kf§sf] ;§t cfof§	#\$= /fli6×a kf§sf] ;§t cfof§ -!_= gkfndf Ps /fli6×a kf§sf] ;§t cfof§ xÆ5 h;df cWolf ;Ixt a9ldf tlg hgf ;b:o /xÆg\— -s_ ;Djlwt ljifodf ljifÆ1tf xfl;n u/\$f]JolQmn cWolf -v_ kf§sf] ;§t\hn;§t, elle{ jftfj/0f sfgÆV cy{ljzÆf1x? dWoaf6 b0{hgf ;b:o	*kl/dflh{* *;3 / kf§t, kf§t-kf§talr kf§sf]s ;§tsf]ljifonf0{InP/ p7Æj ;Sg]ljifabx?sf]lg?k0f ;DalQwt ljifosf lj1x? ;Ddlnt Pp6f ;tGÆg, lgiklf / clwsf/ ;DKGg ;Æof§gs cfof§af6 xÆf kÆfjjsf/ xÆ]ePsfn]Pp6f 5§} kf§sf] ;§t cfof§ cbjÆos xÆj'.* *kl/dflh{* *-s_ kf§sf] ;§t ;DaQwt sfg§sf ljifÆ1 clÆlf -v_ kf§sf] ;§t\hn;§t, elle{ jftfj/0f sfg§V cy{ljzÆf1x? dWoaf6 b0{hgf ;b:o*

7

cf>;To / sf/0f

/fli6@ kf|s[ts ;f|t cfof;sf]xsdf ;ldltsf]d:of>fdf pNnlvt sfo{ff / clwsf/sf]d:of>f / To;sf]Aof\VofTds l6Kk0fL lar tfbfTDotf 5g . sfo{ff / clwsf/nf0{ljjfb lg?k0fdf l;ldt ul/Psf]5 eg]Jof\VofTds l6Kk0fLdf gllt lgdf0{fnf0{klg ;dfj u/]l lj:t[tf kbfg ul/Psf]5 . hn;f|tsf]ljsf; gllt /0fglLt tbf/ ug{/ o; ljifodf clWoog cg';\Gwfg ug;[h:tf ljifox?sf]clwsf/ lfq dh'tM sfof;fl/0fL cyff ;/sf/sf]g}xf]. o;f]ljsf; / ; Alf0f ;Djwfg ug;[bfloTj klg ;/sf/ s}xf]. o:tf]sfdnf0{; /sf/ eGbf al]nf};+wflgs :jtGq lgsfof;sf]sfo{lf]q cGt/ut /fVg klg xBg . To;lh]d:of>fdf cfof;sf]sfd ljjfb ;dfwgdf l;ldt ul/Psf]5 . j?, ljjfb /fli6@ dfq xbg cGt//fli6@ klg xbg ;Sg]ePsfn]To; vfnsf]ljjfbsf ;DaGwdf ;/sf/nf0{;Nfx lbg kg{u/L pQm sfd cfof;sf]sfd cGtuf{ kfl/Psf]5 . ljjfb lg?k0f g}dVo sfo{ff ePsfnlh]To; ;DaGwL sfng}sf]1ftf g}cWolf xf]\egl d:of>f k|tfj ul/Psf]5 . xg;+S5 of]a9L nlrnf]gxfdl\t/ o:n]ubf{vf ljz|tf kf|t eGbf c? hf]sf]ff|l cfof;sf];b:o gxf eGg]dg;fon:tfkf|fljt ul/Psf]5 .

-h_   ;ldltn]k|tfj u/]sf]d:of>fsf]kf|jwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;+lf|j

l;=g+=	ljifoj:t'	;h|wfgdf /fVg]kf|s[ts ;f|t ;ldtaf6 k|tfljt Joj:yf	lj1x?sf]/fo ;+lf|j
@&	; IGw jf ;Demf|tsf| cgdfogf, ;IDdng, :jls[t jf ;dyg	$!= ; IGw jf ;Demf|tsf|cgdfogf, ;IDdng, :jls[t jf ;dyg -!_ gkfn /fHo jf gkfn ; /sf/ klf xf]];IGw jf ;Demf|tsf|cgdfogf, ;IDdng, :jls[t jf ;dyg sfgåf/f lgwf{0f eP adfflhd xg5 .	*kl/dflht* *k|tfljt wf/f $! sf]pkwf/f -@ sf]v08 -u_ nf0f{lendg] / lgDg adfflhdsf] csf{ wf/f /fVg] M kls[ts ;f|t ;DalGw ;hwf|, s/f/ jf cgdft kq* *!-bZleq /x$f]kf|s[ts ;f|tsf| ljsf; / ljqml ljt/0f;t ;DjlGwt ;IGw, ;Demf|t, s/f/, jf cgdft kq sfgåf4f|f lgwf{0{ t klgqof adfflhd ;DKGg ul/g5 .*
		-@_ pkwf/f -!_ adfflhd sfg5 agfpbf cGo s0/fsf]cltl/Qm b}xfosf ljifosf ; IGw jf ;Demf|tsf|cgdfogf, ;IDdng, :jls[t jf ;dyg Joj:yflksf-;+bdf tIsfn sfod /x$f ;DKf0{ ;b:ox~sf]b0{ltxf0{	*N/dflht* *@ pkwf/f -!_ adfflhdsf]sfg5 agfpbf kls[ts ;f|t jf To:sf] pkof| ljbZtdf lgof jf ljbZ;l;t af8kmf0 ug{t*

8

| | | axdtn]ugkg[zt{/flvg5 M -s_ zflGt / dl, -v_ ;/lff Pj+;fdl/s ;DaGw, -u_ gkfn /fHosf];ldfgf, / -3_ kfs[ts ;f t yf To;sf] pkofusf af8kmf8 . | *; DalGwt ;Demf;f/;/ jf cgDltkqsf]xsdl To:tf] ;Demf;/s/ jf cgDltkq ;+bsf] ;DK0f{;b:ox¿sf]b0fltxf0f{ axdltaf6 ;jls[t ul/Psf]xgkg5 .* |
| | | t/ v08 -s_ / -3_ df plNnlvt ljifosf ;lGw jf ;Demf;f dllo] /fi6mf0f{{Jofks, uDel/ jf bl3{sfnlg c;/ gkg[;fwf/0f ks[tsf ;lGw jf ;Demf;fsf]cgbflbg, ;lDddng, :jls[t jf ;dyg Joj;yflksf-;+bsf]a¿sdf pkl:yt ;box¿sf];fwf/0f axdltaf6 x0f ;Sg5 . | *t/ /fi6mf0f{{Jofks, uel/ / bl3{sfnlg c;/ gkg[;/;fw kl:tsf ;lGw, ;Demf;/;/ jf cgDltkqsf]xsdf ;+bsf] ;DalGwt ;ldltsf]:jls[tnf0f{ ;+bsf]:jls[t dflgg5 .* |

o;lj ljifodf ;ldltaf6 sXl klg k|tfj ul/Psf] 5g . ;ldtn] cGt/ld ;H;jfgsf] jt0fg Joj:yfnf0f{{g}; dy u/]xjx'cfkmgf]d:offf kl|tjxgdf /fv$sf]5 . jt0fg cGt/ld ;H;jfgsf] ;f]Joj:of lgDg jfdflhhd 5 M-

cfGt/o / sf/0f

gkfn kf s[ts ;f tdf wgl 5 . hlt wgl gkfn 5 To lt g}a9l ;+bgzln klg 5 . kf s[ts ;f t Psflt/ wg xf]eg]csfr/t/ ;/Hlf0f, ;Djwg / pkof u ultnf]lsl;dn]xg ;s ego;/ af6 ljleGg ls;l;dsf lakOl klg cfp5g\ kf s[ts ;f tsf sf/0fn]gkfn cfkmgf lakxx?l;lx s ccleGg ls;l;dn]xf8Psf] 5 . l5d$l b0f{j6f dfq 5g\/ 0fof]klg lg6s}alnof 5g\. clleGg cË e}xf8Psfln]:jefjtM pgjx?sf]ljfo[klg hflx kf8 Psf] 5 . ctMo;sf]]j}; gzlntf emg a9l 5 . To;n]o; afof] lj;lf0f Vofn ug;cfjZos 5 .

a9bf]cfBflfus/0f / ljZjJoflkks/0f clg Jofksf] / Joj;fodf ;/sf/sf]egbf glHfsf]xf0f{ca9l ;wl0f emul/ xf@u?x;sf]kl0f/l:ytdf b0f{bal;f Jofksf/lx/n]jf ;/;/ jf cll ;Demf;f/;f] df0flbdn] kf s[ts ;f tsf]kl/rfng, ljsf;, ljsfl ljtfff0f af8kmf8 0fof]bl ug{;Sg5 . jf:tjdf of]Psflt/ /fi6mf0f{/fd}xf]eg]csfr/t/ To:tf]so0ffsf/lfsf]lgodg plrt x@; ;wl egTo; af6 ljs[t klg cfpg ;H;)s/xf0f xfn r?@f\jfnjf jf sf0f sf] lgmf0f;l af6 klg k$6 xg ;Su]flssf/lf/l:ytnf0f{ af8kmf8 klg To;}u?l eg jf jg khfjjjf jf vfhhfgf j:tx?sf]Jofktf/f]/ af8kmf8sln;s nufglaf6 g} klg ;ej e]fx?sf]5, To;u?l0f jf jg khfjjjf jf vfhhfgf j:tx?sf]nofs/?of lf{xdn Toflklg o;/;df0f ;;f/;sf];fhhf xf] eg5

dg;fon]pQm bkmfnf0{s}lL lj:t[t ul/Psf]5 . t/, ; fy}To; af6 ; /sf/nf0{sfd ug(df cgfjZos aGblh gnfuf]\eGgsf nflu pQm ljifodlWb]sd ; j+bgzln ljifox? k0lf{; -bdf gu}; -blo ;ldltsf]cgbdf[bg g}To; sf nflu kof[t xf]\eGg]dg;fon]k¦tfj ul/Psf]5 .

-em ;ldltn]k¦tfj u/$f]d:of8fsf]k¦jwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;emfj

;ldltåf/f k¦tfljt d:of8fdf xfn lj1x?n]k¦tfj u/$f ljifox?dlb]clwsfz k/$f 5gg\ ;ldltaf6 k¦tfljt ;Dal6wt bkmfx? lgDg adfljhd 5gM.

k¦tfljt cfly§ clwsf/sf 3fBkmBdf lgDg bkmfx? ylg]

Ifq÷ ljifo	; 3	kb¦	:yfglo	k¦tfljt Joj:yf ug¦kgf§f§f/0f jf JofVofTds l6Kk0fL	lj1x?sf];emfj
k¦tfljt Hfn;ft	7Hf cGt/kobflzs axp2folo cfofhgf / cGt/aljzg :yfgfGt/0f	DfemGf axp2folo / cGt/:yfglo axp2folo cfofhgf	;fgf axp2folo cfofhgf		
k¦tfljt -s_ vfglafgl	7Hf vfglafgl cfofhgf / vfglafgl dfgs:t/ / lgbflzsf	demGf vfglafgl oflhgf	;fgf vfglafgl cfofhgf, vfglafgl jlt/0f / Joj:yfkg, kmfl/dfl Joj:yfkg	nfe / nfutsfbflo/f kmfls xg]. tflsPsf] eljbflhs lfgfdf nfe / nfutnf0{;lldt -cfGtl/sls/0f ug{;lsg]. ;fft ;fwgsf] s°ntfkfl§§ koffl xg]/ ;]lfsf]cgudg kkfjsf/l xg].	7Hf vfglafgl cfofhgf / vfglafgl dfgs :t/
k¦tfljt -v_ hn ;:sft	cGt/kobflzs, dfgs :t/ / lgbflzsf,	cGt/:yfglo	:yfglo		
k¦tfljt -u_l; rf0{ -; tx ÷eljut_	7Hf tyf cGt/ kobflzs cfofhgf	kobflzs :t/sf tyf cGt/:yfglo :/sf/ cGt/ut kgfl l; rf0{ cfofhgf	cf^gf] lfqleqsf ;fgf l; rf0{ cfofhgf		
k¦tfljt	dfgs :t/ /	cGt/:yfglo	:yfglo		

-3_dî:okfng	lgbÆzsf cGt/kfb¼lo				
k¦tñjt -ª_ hnljBt\ k¦tñjt -r_ pBñ| - kfg_	lgodg, dfgs:t// lgbÆzsf tyf a¦t\7Hf / cGt/kfb¼lo dÌbd hnljBt	dÌbd hnljBt\	;_fgf÷df0gñf] hnljBt\		
	dfgs :t// lgbÆzsf / 7Hf	Dfemñf	;_fgf		
k¦tñjt -5_ hnoftfoft k¦tñjt	dfgs :t// lgbÆzsf, 7Hf cGt/kfb¼lo	Dfemñf / cGt/:yfglo	;_fgf, :yfglo		
-h_cfdñ|kdñ|)	dfgs :t// lgbÆzsf	cGt/kfblzs	:yfglo		

cf�]rटो / sf/0f

hn;fｌtsf]ljsf;sf]xsdf k¦tfljt d:ofｊfdf s}ｘL klg n]vPsf]5ｊ . hn;fｌt :joｅf Joj:yfkg ug{kgｊljifo xf]. ctMटo;af/];ｊ, kｍｚ / :yfglo ;/sf/sf]clwsf/nf0{kｌ6 kfgｊu/L k¦tfj ul/Psf]5 . टo;ｊ/L ;ldltaf6 k¦tfj ul/Psfｊdf l;ｍf0{/ ljB'tsf]dfq pNnｊv ePsfｊdf hn;fｌtsf ljljw pkofｊx?sf ;ｐaGwdf klg clwsf/sf]afｇ8kmf8ｒ xｊ' pkoOｍm ePsfｌh]k¦tfj ul/Psf]5 . hn;fｌtsf ljljw pkofｊusf]dfgs:t/ jgfpg kgｊｌ/ ;f]dfgsnf0{kｌｊ0$ kｍｚ / :yaglo ;/sf/n] cg';/0f ug{kgｊｌJoj:yf cfjZos 5 . o;sf]cefjdf hn;fｌtsf]plrत pkofｊ xｊ ;Ｓbｊj . ctMtl ljifox? k¦tfljt d:ofｊfdf ;dfｊｚ ul/Psf]5 .

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;ｌ-jwfgdf /fｌVg]k¦fsｍfs[;fｋ ;ldltaf6 k¦tfljत Joj:yf	lj1x?sf];ｅnfj
!*	cfsl:ds sfｊｊ	@*=cfsl:ds sfｊｊ Pｌåf/f cfsl:ds sfｊｊfsf gfdn]Pp6f sfｊｊf :yfkgf ug{; lsgｊ5 / टo:tf] sfｊｊfdf ; do ; dodf Pｌåf/f lgwf{/0f eP cg';f f/sf]/sd hＤdf ul/ｊ5 . ; f] sfｊｊf gｌkfn ; /sf/sfｊｊgoｓq0fdf /xｊ5 . gｌkfn ; /sf/n}–f]sfｊｊfaf6cfsl:ds sfｊoｊｊf]nflu vr{ug{; Sg]5 . टo:tfｙvr{ｊf]/sd Pｌåf/f oyfzl3| ;fｙｍegf{ug{ul/ｊ5 .	*N/dflh ｉ anjfｊfn ; /sf/L eｅ-gfｌ] ;ｌ3 ; /sf/ f*

cfｎrटो / sf/0f

"gｌkfn ; /sf//" gnｌｚव ";ｌ3" nｌg'k5{.

-6_   ;ldltn]k¦tfj u/\$f]d:ofB}fsf]kfljwfg / lj1x?sf]/fo ;èmfj

;¦L—@
ljleGg txsf ;/sf/alr /fh:j ;ftsf]afBkmf5

/fh:jsf];f[t	;3	kb}¥	:yfglo	k¦tfljt Joj:yf ug{kgfsf]sf/0f jf JofVofTds l6Kk0fL	lj1x?sf];èmfj
sfag ;]f	√			cGt/f[6i6ia cfofd ePsfn];3 ;/sf/n];DalGwt kIf;+ gklfnn]kfpg]/sdsf]6+f]nufpg' kg[.o:tf]/sd ;DjlGwt kb}¥÷ :yfglo ;/sf/ ÷ ;dbfo ÷ JolOmf0{lglZrt cfwf/df pknJw u/fpg].	*N/dflh{ cGt/f[6i6ia cfofd ePsfn] ;3 ;/sf/n] ;DalGwt kIf;+ gklfnn]/sdsf]6+f]nufpg'kg[. o:tf]/sd ;3, ;DjlGwt kb}¥÷ :yfglo ;/sf/ ÷ ;dbfo ÷ JolOmf0{lglZrt cfwf/df pknJw u/fpg].*
kfs[ts ;ftaf6 kfKt xg];nfdL -/f}N6L_	√	√	√	kfs[ts ;ftsf]k\$t / cfsf/ cg';f/ ;/sf/sf ljleGg txalr o:tf ;ftsf]afBkmfB ul/P cg';f/ To:tf ;ftaf6 kfKt xg];nfdL tyf cGo cfo ;DalGwt ;/sf/x?sf] lfGflwssf/df /flvnPsf]. ;3lo jf kb}¥zs ;/sf/n]cf^gf]lfGflwssf/ leqsf]kfs[ts ;ftsf] pkofgjf6 kfKt cfo ;dGofos l4f6tsf]cfwf/df dftxtsf ;/sf/x? jlr ljt/0f ug{kg[Joj:yf ldnfpg]. ;3lo jf kb}¥zs ;/sf/n]/fh:j ;èmfj[L -revenue sharing_ sf cfwf/df /f}N6lsf]lglZrt cz -gub÷ j:t'÷;]jfsf]?kdf _ tflsPsf]cfwf/df tNnf txsf ;/sf/x?nf0{pknJw u/fpg].	*N/dflh{ kfs[ts ;ftaf6 kfKt xg];nfdL -/f}N6L_ jf cGo cfo :yaglo ljsf;sf]nflu pknJw u/fpg]*

cfGtrTo / sf/0f

;3nf0{klg s}l /sd kfKt xf] \eGgfsf nflu ;3 klg pNn}V xg'kg[u/l k¦tfjt d:ofB}fdf /flvPsf]5 .

;¦L–@
ljleGg txsf ;/sf/alr /fh:j ;ftsf]af8kmf8

/fh:jsf];ft	;3	khz	:yfglo	k¦tfljt Joj:yf ug{kgfsf]sf/0f jf JofVoofTds l6Kk0fL	lj1x?sf];èmfj
kfsfts ;ftaf6 kfkt xg];nfdl -/foN6L_	√	√	√	kfsfts ;ftsf]kft / cfsf/ cg';f/ ;/sf/sf ljleGg txalr o:tf ;ftsf]af8kmf8 ul/P cg';f/ To:tf ;ftaf6 kfkt xg];nfdl tyf cGo cfo ;DalGwt ;/sf/x?sf]Ifgflwsf/df /flvPsf]. ;3lo jf kfblzs ;/sf/n]cf^gf]Ifgflwsf/ leqsf]kfsfts ;ftsf]pkofljf6 kfkt cfo ;dGoflos l;4Gftsf]cfwf/df dftxtsf ;/sf/x? jlr ljt/0f ugkgf{. ;DalGwt ;/sf/x?n] o:tf ;ftaf6 kfkt cfosf]lglZrt cz ;dGoflos l;4Gftsf cfwf/df kefljt ;dbfonf0f{ljt/0f ug{Joj:yf ldnfpg]. ;3lo / kfblzs ;/sf/n] /fh:j ;èmbf{L -revenue sharing_ sf cfwf/df /foN6Lsf]lglZrt cz -gub÷ j:t' ÷;fjfsf]?kdf _tflsPsf]cfwf/df tNnf txsf ;/sf/x?nf0f{pknJw ul/fpg].	*N/dflh{ kfsfts ;ftaf6 kfkt xg];nfdl -/foN6L jf cGo cfo :yfglo ljsf;sf]nflu pknAw u/fpg]*

cfkrTo / sf/0f

/foN6L jfx}s cGo cfo klg xg ;Sg]ePsfn]To;nf0f{;dfj{ ul/Psf]5 . To:tf]/foN6L jf cfo :yfglo ;dGoflos ljt/0f ug[xg To;nf0f{:yfglo ljsf;sf]nflu pknAw u/fpg]xf]. kfsfts ;ftsf]cfDbfgL sg}JolOmn]To:tf];ft ghLs a;}fn]af cGo s/fsf]cfwf/n] kfpg]eGg]s/fsf]5y} . b}df ljBdfg kfsfts ;ftsf]cfDbfgL af6n]g}xf]eg];a}gful/sn]kfpg's5{. kfsfts ;ftsf]ljsf;af6 kfkt cfDbfglnf0f{b}ljsf;sf]nflu vr{kf]ug{k5{ s9}fn];dGoflos af8n]xg . keflj ;dGoflos t lfltk¦tl{:yfgflGt/0f / cGo Joj:yf ug{xf]. ;f]sf];fy ;fy} cfDbfglsf]cz klg pglx?nf0f{g}lbg]xf]eg]cGofofnf0f{xg5 . Tof]plrt xg ctM;ldltaf6 k¦tfj ul/P cg';f/ af8n]sf];§f :yfglo ljsf/;f]nflu pknAw u/fpg]egl k¦tfj ul/Psf]5 .

cg';ㅄl !

gkfnsf]efjL ;Ij.wfgdf hn;fIt
sfo{fnf uffI7L

:yfgMwlnvjh dfpC6g I/; fo{ vfjf, wlnvjh
ldltM@!–@@ kmfNug, @)^^ (5 - 6 March, 2010)

cfofhsM
hn tyf phf{cfoflsf];lrjfno tyf
hn;fIt ljsf; ; :yf, gkfn÷ ljZj hn ;fembf/L gkfn

sfo{md ljj/0f

ldltM@! kmfNug @^^, z{maf/		
sfo$d ;efhsM>L lzlz/ sf0{fnf, hn tyf phf{cfoflsf];lrjfno		
; do		
!)M))-!)M)-ljxfg_	oftfoftsf]nflu ; xefulx?sf]cfudg	hn;fIt ljsf; ; :yfsf]sfo{nosf]kfË0f, cgfdgu/
!)M)-!M@M)	ed0f	
!@M)-!M))	sf7f ljt/0f tyf cf/fd	
!M))-@M))	hnkfg	
@M)) - @Mp)	; xefulx?sf]gfd btf{	; gufef xn
@Mp)-@M))	cWbIftf÷cf;g uÙ0f	>L lszf] yfkf, ;lrj-hn tyf phf{cfoflsf];lrjfno
@M))-@M$%	:jfut tyf Uffl7sf]klqofaf/]hfgsf/L	>L 0Zj/ /fh jÙt, cWbIf- hn;fIt ljsf; ; :yf
@M$%-#M)	k|ttls/0fMgkfnsf]efjL ;Ij.wfgdf hn;fIt	>L ;Ùgfy pkfWofo
#M)-$M))	; dX ljefhg	
$M))-^M))	; dXut 5nkm sfo$d tyf ; dXut k|tjbg tof/L	lrof÷skm
	; dX -s_M != k|tfjjgf @= dfjns st{o, #= /Hosf]afloTj, l; 4fGt / gllt $= /fli6o kfs|tts ;fIt cfofu	**¥ofkfflo6o/M8f= /lj zdf{coffI, ;x-;lrj- hn tyf phf{cfoflsf];lrjfno** **-;fgufef xn_**
	; dX -v_M != cfly$ @= cfly$ sfo{kf0ffnl #= ;Lfw jf ; demf$fsf]cgdfIbg, ;Ìdng, :jls[t jf ;dyg $= k|tflj t cfly$ cljsf//sf]jj{Bkmf7	**¥ofkfflo6o/M>L ;Uffgfy kf>jh, hn;fIt ljsf; ; :yf** **-nfnlu/ffF xn_**
	; dX -u_M != /fhZjsf ;fItsf]jj{Bkmf7 @ /fhZjsf]6ofof][rt jj{Bkmf7 #= ;Ijf z]Ns $=kfs|tts ;fItaf6 kf/t xg] ;nfdl -/foN6l_	**¥ofkfflo6o/M8f= pk|jb|uf7td, hn tyf phf{cfoflsf];lrjfno** **-nfnkft]xn_**
^M))-	/flq efh	
ldltM@@ kmfNug @)^^, z{ugaf/		
&M))-*M)	lrof gf:tf -aÙskm:6_	
*M)-*M$%	;efxndf pkl:yt	; gufef xn
*M$%-(M$%	; dXut k|tjbg tyfk|tlt	
(M$%-!)M$%	; dXut k|tlt dfly 5nkm / ; emfjx? kÙz	
!)M$% -!!M))	; dfkg tyf wGojfb 1fkg	>L lszf] yfkf, ;lrj-hn tyf phf{cfoflsf];lrjfno
!!M))-!@M))	lbjf efh	
!@M)	sf7df08f]k|;yfg	
kÙz ePsf]; emfj Pj÷; f]pk/sf]5nkmsf]cfwf/df hn tyf phf{cfoflsf];lrjfno / hn;fIt ljsf; ; :yfn];emfsf]klqjog tof/ ul/ ;Ij.wfg ;efsf]cWbIf ;dIf kÙz ul/g]5 .		

g|Kfnsf]efjL ;Ljwfgdf hn;|f|t
sfo<fnf uf]i7L

;xeflu ;b:ox?sf]gfdfjnL

S|f;=	gfd	; :yf
1	>L= ;ö{gfy pkfwbfo	kJ{ hn;|f|t ;lrj tyf ;Ljwfg lab\hn;|f|t_
2	>L= lszf]7 yfkf	;lrj, hn tfy phf{cfoflusf];lrjfno
3	0{0Zj/ /fh jGt	al/i7 hn;|f|t lj1
4	>L= ;fölgfy kf8|h	al/i7 hn;|f|t lj1 tyf kJ{sfo|f/L ;lrj hn tfy phf{cfoflu
5	8f= /lj zdf{coffi	sfg|o lab\-jftfj/0f_
6	>L= zltn jfj'/|jdL	hn;|f|t lj1 tyf ;lrj, g|Kfn ;/sf/
7	>L= uflljGb bf; >|j7	hn;|f|t sfg|o ljb\
8	kf|8f= k|08 kjfg	:jtGq k/fdzsdtf (Institutional Development)
9	8f= åfl/sf gfy 9Ëh	kJ{ hn;|f|t ;lrj, al/i7 hn;|f|t lj1
10	>L= xl/ k|fb zdf{	sfo<f/L lgbz|s - djHDrl vf=kf cfofhgf
11	8f= w|j kGt	al/i7 ;dfh zf:ql, 0|6/g|zgn jf6/ Dofglhd|G0|;l6Ro6
12	8f= cfbz{k|fb kfÜ/jh	xf08|kjlhi6
13	>L= lbgdO0fL kfÜ/jh	sfg|o lab\
14	>L= lzlz/ sfO|/fnf	0|Ghglo/
15	kf|= 8f= pk|b|ufj|d	:jtGq k/fdzsdtf (Institutional Development)
16	>L= ejgg|z sdf/ kjfg	al/i7 hn;|f|t lj1 tyf kJ{;lrj, hn tfy phf{cfoflu
17	8f= ljhof >|j7	al/i7 ;dfh zf:ql
18	>L= b08kf0fL h}l	l;lgo/ 0|Ghglo/, phf{dGqfno
19	>L= /|Tg ;gf|f/ >|j7	al/i7 hn;|f|t lj1
20	8f= nIdL k|b|jsfÜf	xf08|kjlhi6 tyf hn;|f|t lab\

18

21	>l= gljg du+n hf}l	al/i7 0[hglo/, l; ff0{dGqfno
22	>l= >l/~hg nfsfjh	; x ; lrj, phf{dGqfno
23	8f= ufljGb /fh e6&	kj{sfo\$f/l ; lrj, hn tfy phf{cfofusf];lrjfno
24	>l= k0f{eb|cl8uf	Jfftfj /0f lab\
25	>l= ; Gt axfb'/ k0g	phf{lab\tfy kj{sfo\$f/l lgb}zs, g}lj=k=
26	>l= kmjf{tfdfE	sfg}g lab\

uf]+7df ;xefuLx?sf] ;+lflKt kl/ro M

1. ;'Gbfy pkfWofo, Pd= P= -lq= lj=_, PnPn= Pd= -n08g lj ZjljBfno_, ;]fM– g]kfn ;/sf/sf] Gofo ;]fdf @)@* ;fndf k/]z u/L hn;|f, s[lif, hg;Wof tyf jftfj/0f, jfl0Ho dGqfnox?df ;lrj, @)$& sf] ;+wfg ;+emfj cfofl]sf];lrj, clVtof/ b?kof]u cg'Gwfg cfofl]sf]kdlV cfoQ]me}; Jf lgj/Q .

2. **Kishor Thapa**, B. Arch, M. Planning. Specialization: Housing, Urban Development. Currently working as a Secretary, Water and Energy Commission Secretariat.

3. **Iswer Raj Onta,** More than 40 years of experience in engineering field and particularly, related to water resource development in Nepal. He earned his B.Sc. Engineering (Civil) degree from East Pakistan University of Engineering & Technology, Dacca, Bangladesh, 1966. His experience has been very wide in terms of subjects, encompassing engineering, socio-economic and environmental issues related to development.

4. **Som Nath Poudel**, Former Executive Secretary, WECS, Coordinator, The Task Force on Ten Years Hydropower Development Plan,2065, GON. Coordinator, High Level Inspection and Monitoring Committee, 2066, PMO.

5. **Vijaya L. Shrestha:** Having earned Phd. degree in 1980 I started my professional career as Consultant Social Scientist (Free – Lancer). My areas of Consultation and Expertise include water supply and sanitation, health, family health and population, governance, decentralization and participatory planning, development and monitoring. I have worked with WHO as Short Term Consultant, Advisor and Principal Investigator in the areas of PHC, Nutrition, ARI in India, Geneva, Vietnam and IFAD Rome.

6. **/Tg ;+xf/ >]i7** Joj:yfkg Joj;fol xGxG5 / jxf+jl/i7 rf68{Psfpc6]l6 tyf clwjQmf klg xf]. jxfm]Pd=sd=, al=Pn=sf]z]Nfs ofJotf gksfnaf6 / ;l–k=P cdlV/sfaf6 xfl; n ug{ePsf]5 . jxfn]Hqejg ljZjlaBfno clg sf7df8f}+olgel;{6L :sh ckm Dofgfhd]G6df ;g\!(&$ bl]V @))) ;Dd kflWofkg ug{eof]. ;g\@))% bl]V sf7df8f8+ljZjlaBfnosf] :sh ckm OlGhlgol/+udf kflWofkg ub}+xGxG5 . ;fyj}jxfFvfgkfgl dx;+ lgwf{/0f cfofl]sf] ;b:o xGxsf]] ;fyj}abjn kfj/ sDkglsf] ;+fns ;ldtsf ;b:o / To; sDkglsf] nVfk/LlIf0f ;ldtsf cWolf klg xGxG5 . jxf+hn>f]t IfQ]df c9f0f{bzs bl]V sfo{/t xGxG5 .

7. **8f= /lj zdf{ cofn**]l] }gkfn / ef/tdf ;f0l6;sf] sfofl{jfjg}+ ljifodf lbNnl ljZjljBfnoaf6 ljBfjl/lw xfl; n u/L xfn hn tyf phf{cfofl]sf];lrjfnosf ;x;lrj kbdf sfo{/t xGxG5 . 8f= cofn]ljZjsf ljle6g ljZjljBfnoaf6 cGt{flli6@ Pj+ jftfj/0flo sfg}+ ;dt:sf]ljifodf pRr :t/lo cWoog Pj+tflnd kflKt ug]ePsf]5 . jxfm]Gofo ;]fsf]Ifq]df /ix ljut @# jif{bl]V gkfn ;/sf/sf]ljle6g kblo lhDd]jf/lsf] xl};otdf sfo{/ x/[jg, jGohGt'Pj+jftfj/0flo gllt / sfgggsf]Ifq]df /fli6@ ;j1sf] ?kdf oflubfg ub}+cfpg'ePsf]5 . k]s[ts ;f]+t / ;fwgsf]Ifq]df lgs}bvn dflgg'xGg]

8f= cof(n]lgdf(@fflwg ;lj-wfg nÿgsf]l;nl;nfdf ;ljwfg ;ef–kf[s[ts ;f[t, cfly{ clwsf/ / /fh:j jf8kmfB ;ldltsf]nflu kf[s[ts ;f[t sfgÿ lj1sf]?kdf sfd ug{sf] ;fy}xfn Joj:yflksf ;÷bsf]kf[s[ts ;f[t / ;fwg ;ldltsf];dt ljzf[1sf]?kdf ;nÙg xÿxÖ5 . lghn]ljutdf sfgÿ tyf Öofo dÖqfnodf ljleÖg cfÖxÖfdf sfo{t /xÖf cÙt/fli6@ ;Ów, ;efftfsf]d:ofÖf / jftfÖdf Pj+jg ;DjÖwL ljleÖg 5fgljg÷cÙboog ;ldltdf ;dt /lx sfo{u/]sf]cgÖej 5 . ;fy}8f= cof(n]ljutdf sl/j % jif{; Dd cÙgkÖf{{;/lf0f lfÖq leq kg[% j6f lhÖnfsf]jg / j[oÖGt';DjÖwL d2f xÖ{clwsf/lsf] ¿kdf sfo{t /xg'e0 o; lfÖqdf ljzÿf cgÖj xfl;n ug[sf ;fy}cf^gf]# j6f k':txx¿, s[tsf]?kdf ahf/df Öofpg ;kml xÖxÖ5 . lghnf0{xfn}cfP/ gÖsfn ;/sf/n]yk lhÖDdf/lsf]¿kdf aÖjlzs /fhÖf/ Öofoflws/0fsf];b:o ;dt tf$$f]5 . lghn]ljleÖg kq-klqsf dfkm[t cf^gf]nÿ /rgfÙf/f kf[s[ts ;f[t / ;fwg;Ö ;jÖwt gÖt / sfgÿsf] ki6 ljZnÖf0f ugÙsfoÖf lg/Öt/ ?kdf nflu ;/sf/L kbdf /xÖ klg ki6stfÖf]¿kdf bÿg'ePsf]5 eÖbf ;fob bÖt gxÖhf .

8. **Shishir Koirala:** Presently working with Water and Energy Commission Secretariat, Singhadurbar in the position of Senior Divisional Engineer for Water Resources (Irrigation) Division. Have worked with Department of Irrigation since 1995. Have worked in Marchwar Lift Irrigation, Sunsari Morang Irrigation, Irrigation Management Transfer, Community Managed Irrigated Agriculture Sector project/s and other different irrigation offices for irrigation infrastructure development, water management, stakeholder mobilization, WUA capacity build up etc.

Completed B.Sc. Engineering (Civil) from Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology , Dhaka, Bangladesh; M. Sc. Engineering (Construction Management) form Nepal Engineering College – Centre for Advanced Studies, Lalitpur, Nepal and M.Sc. Engineering (Hydroinformatics) form UNESCO-IHE, Institute for Water Education, Delft, The Netherlands.

9. **Dhruba Raj Pant, Ph. d** born in 1953 is Ph.D. in Development Sociology. He has been involved in the planning and implementation of development program and research in natural resource management for the last 25 years. Research on water management including ground water and associated Institutions for improving livelihood of people are his area of interest.

10. **Naveen Mangal Joshi**: Water Resources Engineer (Irrigation). Key Qualification:Thirty years' experience in the planning, policy planning and contract management of GoN, JICA, World Bank and Asian Dev. Bank financed Water Resources development and Water Induced Disaster Mitigation works. Experienced in dispute resolution works and listed in Panel of Members as Arbitrator in Nepal Arbitration Council. Education**:** Master in Water Resources Engineering (Hons)

11. **Danda Pani Jaishy:** Permanent Resident of Phalebas Devisthan VDC, Ward No. 8. Education M.Sc. in Water Resources Engineering. Involved in the Water

Resources sector since 1987 after graduation. Presently Senior Divisional Engineer at Ministry of Irrigation.

12. **Poorna Bhadra Adiga**, a Civil and Environmental Engineer, retired from government after 33 years of service. He was in the water related sectors for more than 15 years and is currently working as a consultant.

13. **Upendra Gautam**, Ph.D in public administration is professor/past chairperson of Nepal Engineering College. He is also President of CMS, a consulting firm which is a partner institution of JVS. For the last more than twenty years he has been engaged in the institutional development of water resources in general and irrigation in particular.

14. **Dwarika N Dhungel, Ph.D** is a Senior Researcher in Social Science and former Executive Director, Institute for Integrated Development Studies (IIDS), a Kathmandu based policy research Institute. He was also a former Water Resources Secretary of the then His Majesty's Government of Nepal. He is the co-editor and contributor to Nepal India Water Resources Relationship: Challenges published by Springer Publishing House Holland.

15. **Govind Das Shrestha**, completed 24 years of public service in the area of law and governance. Has participated in observation visit of water resources development projects in Canada, USA, Brazil, Paraguay, Pakistan, Egypt, Sudan and Sri Lanka. Extensive experience of research in water resources development of Ganga-Brahmaputra-Barak system of rivers. Worked for the government and for multilateral agencies in the area of water resources and policy development. A member of Jalsrot Vikas Sanstha and Nepal Water Partnership.

16. **Adarsha Prasad Pokhrel** is an Engineer-Hydrologist and a retired government official. He holds a Master of Science degree in Engineering (distinction) with Honors in Hydrology. He served for the Government of Nepal for more than 30 years in the field of Water Resources (surface water and ground water), Hydrology and Meteorology. He served as a Director-General of the Department of Hydrology and Meteorology of the Government of Nepal for more than 3 years. After his retirement he worked extensively in the field of climate change and served as a Consultant to the Ministry of Environment on different climate change issues. As an International Consultant, he worked with UNEP, WMO Geneva, and SMEC. As a National Consultant he worked with UNDP, WWF, and ICIMOD. Presently he is working as a Consultant to UN ESCAP on Eco-efficient Water.

17. **Prachand Pradhan**, P.hd. Institutional Specialist. Patron Farmer Managed Irrigation Promotion Trust. Hold the fame of pioneering FMIS research activities in Nepal. He has more than 37 years of experience in the field of institutional development – both in the public and community sectors. In the last twenty years he has untiringly worked for the FMIS networking and promotion of participatory planning and management of natural resources in general and water in particular

through the formation of user associating. He helped the governmental agencies develop policy and programs to promoter participatory irrigation management operation and research activities in Nepal, Nigeria, India, Bangladesh, Pakistan, Guyana, and Bhutan.

18. **Hari Pd. Sharma**: Executive Director, Melamchi Water Supply Development Board

19. **Laxmi Pd. Devekota,** Phd, Doctor of Engineering (Hydrology), Nagoya University, Nagoya, Japan, 1996, Master of Engineering (Water Resources Engineering), Asian Institute of Technology (AIT), Bangkok, Thailand, 1992, Executive Director and Program Coordinator (Water Resources).

20. **Sriranjan Laclul**, Joint Secretary, Ministry of Energy

21. **kmkf{ tdfª Xofdf**, al=Pn= -:gftstx sfgg ;sfo_, gkkfn n Sof0k;, lqejg ljZjljBfno -@)%$_, @)^^ ;fnbÝV ;l-wfg lgdfÝf sfof$f]nflu ;l-wfg ;efdf ;emfj lbg]sfo{tyf ;l-wfg ;efsf]ljifut ;dlt / ;l-wfg ;efsf]K0f{a]ssf]cjnf$g u/l l/kf@{nYg]sfd ug{;l-wfg ljzÝf1 ;dXl;t ldn] ul//x$f]/ gkkfn slG:66&';g km08]g ;:yfl;t cfj4

22. **Bhubanesh Kumar Pradhan,** Former Secretary, Water and Energy Commission Secretariat.

23. **Din Mani Pokhrel,** Law Expert

24. **Sant Bahadur Pun,** Energy Specialist, former Managing Director – Nepal Electricity Authority (NEA).

25. **Govind Raj Bhatta.** Phd, Former Secretary Water and Energy Commission Secretariat

26. **lztn afa'Ýkdl,** Pd= O{ hn;f]t] OÝhlgol/Ë Plzog OlGi6Ro6 ckm 6$gfhfhfhl, yf0nÝ8, sfo{cgejM/fhkqflÝt kÝd >Ýfl,;kl/06ÝÝ08Ë OlGhlgo/, l;Ýf0f{ljefu, nlntk/ . IfÝlo lgbÝÝskIfZrdf~rdl IfÝlo l;Ýf0f{lgbÝÝgfno, kfÝ/f . dxflgbÝÝs, hn pTkGg kÝfk lgoÝqÝ0f ljefu, nlntk/ . sfoÝfl/0fl ;ljrMsfoÝfl/0fl lgbÝÝs, hn tyf zlOm cfof]usf] ;ljrfno, l;xb/af/ . lgbÝÝs÷;x;ljr, l;Ýf0f{dGqfno .   ;ljr, gkkfn ;/sf/, kWfgdGqlsf]sfofÝno .

cg'; ㅑ'l @

;Ljwfg ;efdf k$[ts >f]sf]jf8kmf6
;ldltsf]tkmf6 k}z k|tfj

l;=g+	ljifoj:t'	;Ljwfgdf /fVg]k¦tfljt Joj:yf	;Ljwf sf]sg efu, wf/f jf :yfgdf /xg]xf] ;f$f] cgdfg	k¦tfljt Joj:yf ug¦[gfsf]sf]/0f jf JofVoffds l6kk0fL	;emlj
!	k¦tfjgf	h¦js ljljwtfsf];Aff0f	k¦tfjgf	hghllljsfsf] ;[t, b}z ljsf;;sf] cfwf/, c¦t/;¦ttlo ;dGofo / kfl/l:yltslo k0ffnlsf] lg/¦t/tf / c¦t/fli6® dxTjsf b[i6n]cfjZos ePsfh].	
		kf$s[ts ;f[tsf]lbuf]Joj:yfkg Pj+ pkof}u	k¦tfjgf	ljsf;;sf]ultnf0{tla|kfb}kfKt pknlAw / cj;¦/x?df ;j}lffqsf hgtfsf];xeflutf / kxF ;lglZrt ug{	
		cflysf ;d[4, ;dGofo / ;Gtlnt ljsf;	"	ljsf;;sf]ultnf0{tla|kfb}kfKt pknlAw / cj;¦/x?df ;j}lffqsf hgtfsf];xeflutf / kxF ;lglZrt ug{	
		kf[t:kwf[ds nf$stGq, ;dfhjfb p¦dV ldl>t cy[Gq	"	b}z ljsf;;sf]nflu lghl lfgsf];xeflutfn]jhf/dVl cy[Gq / kf[t:kwf[n] /fli6® cy[Gqsf]lfdtf clejf$f ug{d2t u/]klg c;dfj¦l / c;dfg ljsf; ePsf]cj:yf tyf jhf/sf]kxF gePsf]jf jhf/ kf[t:kwl{ gePsf] cj:yf tyf :jbf¦l pBf}unf0{ Gofoflt ;Aff0f lbgkg{ cfjZos ePdf kf[t:kwf[ds nf$stfl¦Gqs k4ltsf] df¦bdaf6 ;/sf/n] o:tf ;d:ofx?sf] ;Daf¦Gg u/L cy[Gqsf] lbuf] / Gofofk¦f ljsf; ug{.	

		kf|s[ts ;f]t / ;fwgsf]pkof]udf cflbjf;L, hghflt nufotsf :yfglo ;dbfosf]klxnf]clwsf/ ;IglZrt ug]		*lemsPsf]*	*N/dfhf{*
				kJ/flwsf/ (Emminent domain) sf] l;4fGt cg';f/ blzdf pkn'w kf|s[ts ;f]tdflysf];jf{lws clwsf/ /fHodf lglxt xg]]xKf ;fjh{lgs lxtsf]nflu /fHonLo:tf ;f]tx?sf] pkof]u ug{;Sg]. t/ Io;L pkof]u ubf{lgDg s'/fx?nf0;Nbfgdf /fVgkg] M	*;fÍGts ;kn]o; ljifo k/tfjjgfdf /Vg plrt gxb]]xgb]n]ofxfÍf6 x6fO{ /Hos]bfolljsf ;aQdf k/tfjjt wf]f !! -!_ df kl/dfhf{ ;lxt k/tfj ul/Psf] 5.*
				-! kf|s[ts ;f]t / ;fwgdf cflbjf;L, hghflt nufotsf :yfglo ;dbfos] hLjgofkg cfl>t xg] ;f]tsf] ;4f0f / ;Da46df :yfglo ;dbfosfofpbfg xg]/ ltgsf]ljsf; ubf{:yfglo ;dbfo kfflbt xg] ;g]]x ;Sg]. t/ Io:tf ;f]tsf]pkof]u, /f0huf]/L, ;4f0f, ;Da46 Pj + nufgldf klxnf] kf|yldstf ;IglZrt ug]	
				@ kf|s[ts ;f]tsf]pkof]uljif6 k/lt nfesf] lglZrt czf ;dbfflos l;4f0tsf cfwf/df :yfglo ;dbffgf0{afKmf{6 ug]	
				# Io:/L kf|s[ts ;f]tsf] pkof]u ubf{;]+0d :yfglo ;dbf lj:yflkt xg] u/L ug{kg]/ lj:yflkt xg]cj:yfdf plrt Ifltkltf/ kgjf{f;sf]clgjf{of ug]]kg]].	
				$ kf|s[ts ;f]tsf]kf|s[t / cfsf/ cg';f/ sltko cj:yfdf kf|s[ts ;f]t cj:yt ff0{qeofuefu aflx/sf t/ Io:tf] ;f]tdf cfl>t hgtfsf] Io:tf] ;f]tsf] pkof]uudf kxFsf] clwsf/ ;/lIft ug]kg].	
				% /flon] Ppf]f ;dbfosf] clwsf/sf] ;Ilff0f ubf{cfk} csf{] ;dbfosf]clwsf/df kltsh c;/ gkg]u/L ;Ilnt ?kdf ;a] ;dbfosf xs Ixt ;Ilff0f ug]u/L . ____Pj + nufgldf klxnf]kf|yldstf ;IglZrt ug]	
				@ kf|s[ts ;f]tsf]pkof]uljif6 k/lt nfesf] lglZrt czf ;dbfflos l;4f0tsf cfwf/df :yfglo ;dbffgf0{afKmf{6	

			:yfglo ; dbfonf0{afBkmf8 ug] #_ Io; /L k[s[ts ; f]tsf] pkofu ubf{ ; s]0d :yfglo ; dbfo lj :yflkt gxg] u/L ug{kg] / lj :yflkt xg]cj :yfdf plrt lfltkl"t/ kgjf{sf]clgjfo{Joj :yf ug{kg] $_ k[s[ts ; f]tsf]k$[t / cfsf/ cg'; f/ sltko cj :yfdf k[s[ts ; f] cjl :yt lfgeCbf aflx/sf t/ Io:tf] ; f]tsf] pkofludf kxFsf] clwsf/ ; /lllft ug{kg] %_ /fHon] Pp6f ; dbfosf] clwsf/sf] ; Alf0f ubf{ csf] ; dbfosf] clwsf/df kltsh c; / gkg]u/L ; itlnt ?kdf ; a} ; dbosf]xs lxt ; Alf0f ug{kg].	
		vfB ; Dketf	,,,	s[if gllt th0{fdf b}sf] ; fjef{dbf] clwsf/ ; lglZrt ub} dhsnf0f{ s[idf cfbdlge{ agfpg / s[if pTkfbgdf ls; fg Pj+/fli6x pTkfbssf]clwsf/ ; lglZrt ug{tyf o; klsofdf :yfglo 1fg, ; lk Pj+klljlwsf] ljsf; ug{.	
@	cflys clwsf/	!=dflnks xs :jtGqtfsf]xsM-!_ k]of] gful/snf0{gkn /fosf]sg}klg :yfdf kzf-Joj; fo, /fhuf/, pBfu, Jofkf/ / nufgl ug{ :jtGqtf xg].	dfnsxs	gful/sn] cfkmgf] hlljsfkhfg, ; d[4 / sNof0f{sf nflu OR5f cg'; f/sf] kzf-Joj; fo, /fhuf/, pBfu, Jofkf/ / nufgl ug{fpg]/ dhss]] sg}klg :yfdf ljgf /f$6f :jtGqtfkg{ kzf-Joj; fo, /fhuf/, pBfu, Jofkf/ / nufgl ug{fpg] clwsf/sf] k[ofel't /fHon] ug]. o; sf] sf0faf6 cflyk lqmofsnfkdf lj :tf/ e0{bzsf]cflyk ljsf; df ; sf/flds keg kg].	
		-@_ k]of] gful/snf0{gkn /fosf] sg}klg :yfdf efudf ljgf /f$6f cfit hfit tyf a; fjf; ug]:jtGqtf xg].		gkfnsf]sg}klg eefudf cfj thfit ug]/ a; faf; ; ug] gful/ssf] clwsf/ ; lglZrt ug{kg]. ; 3lo ; Argfdf Pp6f kfCt jf :yfsf]gful/s ljgf /f$6f csfsfCt jf :yfdf u0{j; flf; ug]tyf b}sf]sg}klg	

				:yfgdf :jtGqtfkj'{ cfjt-hfjt ug{ clwsf/sf]Uof/f]{6L ug{.	
		@= jftfj/0fsf]xsM -!_ k]o$ JolOmnf0f{:jR5 Pj+j:y jftfj/0fsf]xs xg]5 .	df}ns xs	jftfj/0fsf]xs afRg kfpg]xssf]cleGg c+ePsfhf]	
		-@_ lbuf]lj:f;\sf]nflu cfjZos sfgg]L Joj:yf ug{pkwf/f -!_ n] afwf k¥ofPsf df]gg]5g .		jftfj/0f / ljsf;;alr ;Gthg sfod ug{	*N/df'h{* *-@_ cfly$ lqmofsnfk_tyf ljsf/;sf nflu cfjZos sfgg]L Joj:yf ug{pkwf/f -!_ n] afwf k¥ofPsf df]gg]5g .*
		#= vfgkfgsf]xsM -@_ k]o$ JolOmnf0f{ljgf elbefj :jR5 Pj+ :j:y vfgkfgsf]xs xg]5 .		:jR5 Pj+j:y vfgkfgl afRg kfpg] cleGg c+ ePsf] / vfgkfgsf] xssf] ;Ddfg, ;+/If0f Pj+kl/kl{t ug{ /fHosf] bfloTj ePsf] .	
		$=vfB;Da¤wlxsM!_ k]o$ gful/snf0f{{efljj?4sf]xs xg]5 . -@_ k]o$ gful/snf0f{{vfB ;Da¤wL xs xg]5 .		gful/ssf] vfB clwsf/ cfwf/et\ dfgj clwsf/ ePsf] xbf{ ;f{sf] ;l/Grt ug{vfBbfloTj ePsf] .	
		%=;DklQsf]xsM!_ k]o$ gful/snf0f{{kmlntsfg{rfclwgsf/ /xL ;DklQ cfh{g ug{efljug{;DklQsf/fOGo sf/faf/ ug{xs xg]5 . t/ ;fj{hlgs lxtsf]nflu /fHon] s;}oolOm/f{ ;+yfsf];DklQ clwux¥0f jf k}{tubf{jf To:tf];DklQ pk/ c? s;} k]sf/n]sg}clwsf/sf]l;hgf ubf{sfg g adflhdndplrt Ifltklt{{lb0f5 .		;DklQsf]clwsf/ ;DjGwL xbf{ sfd ug{ jrt ug{ nufgL ug{ / cfljisf/ -Innovation and Invention)ug{kl{; fxg ldNg]xbf{ kljnt sfg{sf]clwsf/ Gfful/snf0f{{;DklQ clhg ug{[pkefu ug{/ To;af]a]ljg nufot cGo sf;]f/ ug{clwsf/nf0f{{;Dfg / ;+/If0f ug{kg{ . klta\Gwfdsj}Tdsj}tofM dfdotofM /flbon]s ;]f]klg ;DklQ clws/0f ug{jf sg}klg tj/nf] sg}clwsf/ ;hgf ug{g;Sg]e{ tfklg ;fj{hlgs lxteLbf lg/k]f ls gofn gxg] xbf{ ;fj{hlgs lxtsf ;}lff / ka4g ug{/flbon]DklQsf]clwsf/df x:tIffk ug{;Sg] . t/ To:tf]x:tIffk ;fj{hlgs lxt afxsc? cj:yfdf :jR5frf/ :jR5frf/ lg:jf; glbg gxg] xbf{ jftfj/0f lqmofsnfknf0f{{sfg{;Ldfleq /flbg	

28

				cfjZos ePsfh]/ ;fj{lgs lxtsf nflu /fHon]AolQm jf ;≈yfsf] ;DklQ clwux]0f ubf{ plrt Ifltkl'tsf] Joj:yf ug{kg] ePsfh].	
		@_ /fHon]j}flgs÷qmflGtsf/L el'd;\wf/ sfom{md nfu"ubf{sg} klg JolOQm jf ;≈yfsf]xbj GbL eGbf a9L hldg sfgg jdflhd clwux0f jf klflt ug{;Sg5.		;fj{lgs lxt / ;fdflhs Gofosf nflu /fHon]sfgg agfP/ el'd;\wf/ sfomd nfu"ug{;Sg].	
		^=zflf0f lj?4sf]xsM-!_ klo$ JolOQmnf0fzflf0f lj?4sf]xsxg5.		cfod;Ddfg / klti7fsf]b[i6n]x/]s] gful/s ;dfg ePsfn] Psn] csf{nf0f zflf0fug{' dfgj clwsf/sf]uDel/ pNn3g xg]ePsfn]	
		-@_ klof, k/Dk/f / klrngsf]gfddf jf sg} klg lsl;dn]s;nf0f{zflf0f ug{kf0g]5g.		gkfnL ;dfhdf ljleGg klof, k/Dk/f / klrngsf]glg/Gt/tf lbg]gfddf JolOQmjf ;fof]zflf0f sfod/x\sfn]o:tf ;fdflhs ljs[tx?nf0f glglif4 u/L cfwlgs;fdfhsf]lbf0fj[f4 ug{cfjZos ePsf].	
		-#_ dflg;nf0f{rlljg ug{afn >dsf]pkof]uug{bf0f;jf aflf agfpg kf0g]5g.		dfgj rlljg ug{bf0f;jf afWf agfpg'cfdgjolo ePsfn] To:tf Jojxf/nf0fgif]ug{.	
		-$_ s;nf0f{klg lghsf]O5Rf lj?4 sfod gofpg kf0g]5g. t/ o; pkwf/fdf plNnvt Joj:yfn]fj{lgs sofg{hnsf]nflu gful/snf0Fclgjfo{;gf jf nolk/Dkf/utcfdgj lj?4 agfpg ;sg]s/ cfodn0f ajw gofpg;ffn]dflgg]5g.		bj} slfsf]{;xdlt ljgf s;nf0f{ sfod gofpBf dfgj clwsf// pNn3g x]ePsfn] .kltaGwfwf0fdsfjOSofxf]8f ifft\ /fli6® jf ;fj{lgs lxt -dxfdf/L, klsl6s klfk, ljsf; lgdf0f h:tf sf/0fsf nflu /fok] ;lf clgjfo{;gf jf n0flifk/DffutcfdgjnflognfPdf ;f]sf]fy{ agfpg;Sg].	
		&=cfjf;sf]xsMklo$ gful/snf0Fcfaf;;fxs xg5. o;]nflu /fHon]sfnfjOSojl:yt ug5.		cfjf; dflg;sf]cfwf/ee't cfjZostf ePsfn]o;nf0fgful/ssf]dflos clwsf/sf] ?kdf :yfkt ug{cfjZos glt, sfog], ofhgf Pj+sfo{md x? thf{Pj+sfof{Gog u/L /fHon] klltzln ?kdf -ProgressiveRealization_cfjf; sf0fss f] ;gl0flt xg]kg{.	

		*=/fhuf/Lsfxs Mkfos gful/snf0{ /fhuf/Lsfxs xg}5 . o;sf]nflu /fHon]sfg agf0fojl:yt ug}5 .		/fhuf/L gful/ssf] hlljsfkfhg, AolOmTj ljsf; tyf ;d[4sf nflu dxTjk0fk{lf ePsfhnkultzln ?kdf - ProgressiveRealization_cfjZos gllt, sfg}g,oflhgf Pj +sfo(mdx? th(lf Pj + sfo(jog u/L /fhuf/Lsf]xssf]; lglZrttf ug{kg]ePsfhn].	
#	df}ns st{o	(= df}ns st{oM -!_ kfsfts ;f}tsf] ;Alf0f / ;Da4g ug{ kfos gful/ssf] st{o xg}5 . -@_ ;fjhlgs ;DklOsf];Alf0f / ;Dj4g ug{ kfos gful/ssf] st{o xg}5 . -#_ sf}klg gful/sn]cfkmf] clwsf/sf]koflu ubf{c?sf]xs clwsf/ xgg ug{kf0og]5g . -$_ sfg}g adflhnd s/ ltg{kfos JolOmsf] st{o xg}5 .	df}ns st{o	sf}klg gful/sn]cfkmf]clwsf/sf]koflu ubf{csfsf]clwsf/sf df x:tlfk df}ns st{o sf}klg gful/sn]cfkmf]clwsf/sf]koflu ubf{csfsf]clwsf/sf df x:tlfk cGttMTo; n]cfkmf} clwsf/ ;d{ ;lldt ug]ePsfhn] bjzdf zflGt Pj+;df4 sfod ug{ / gful/ssf clwsf/sf] lg/Gt/ pkoflu ug]jfftfj/0f ;lglZrtt ug{ tyf clwsf/ / st{o alr ;Gthg sfod ug{cfjZos ePsfhn].	N/dflhf (= df}ns st{oM -!_ kfsfts ;f}tsf] ;Alf0f / ;Da4g ubf{ ljgf; xtfo6 /f$g'klfos gful/ssf]st{o xg}5 .
$	/fHosf]bfloTj, l;4Gt / gllt	!)=/fHosf]bfloTj,lgbh{xsl;4Gttyfg Iltx¿M /fHosf]bfloTj, lgbh{xs l;4Gt tyf glltx? bkfxfo adflhnd xg}5g VI !!= /fHosf]bfloTjM -!_ kfsfts ;f}tsf];Alf0f, ;Da4g Pj +lbuf] pkofu ubf{c?sf]:yflo ;dbfosf]cfjZostf nf0f{ kfhldstf lbb}To; alf6 kf}t nfe sf];];Dfoflos lj t/0f ug}	/fHosf] bfloTj, l;4Gt / gllt	:yfglo kfsfts ;ft / ;fwgdf :yfglo ;dbfosf]hlljgfokdg cfl>t xg]ePsf] tl ;ftsf]Alf0f / ka4gdf :yfglo ;dbfsf] ofubfg xg}lltgsf] pkoflu / ljsf; ubf{ :yfglo ;dbf kfljt xg {Sg]xBf Tb:tf ;ftsf]ljsf; lbb} ubf{pglx?sfjZosf]cfjZostf pkoflu ug{gful/ssf]:yflo ;dbfokdg cfl>t xg] kfsfts ;f}taf6 sfhkt nfesf]ljt/0f ;a} ;f};f}]fjuf]jfljdf/jefk ;flnbflos oju]bfloTj /fHosf]xg}.	N/dflhf !!=/fHosf]bfloTjM -!_ kfsfts ;f}tsf] ;Alf0f, ;Da4g Pj + lbuf] pkofu ubf{c?sf];yflo jf;l ;dbfosf cfjZostf cfjZostf :yflo ;dbfosf]cfjZostf nf0f{kfhldstf lbb};af6 kf}t nfe sf] ;Dfoflos lj t/0f ug}
		-@_ cflbjf;f;l, hghfltn, blnt Pj + :yfglo ;dbfosf]cfjZostf ;f}tPj + ;f}saft ;DklOsf};Alf0f ;DaGwl k/Dk/f 1fg, ;lk / cEof;sf]; Alf0f, ;Da4g Pj +;/If0f ug}{ ;flnb6 kf}t nfesf]; Dfoflos lj t/0f ug}		gfknd plnJw cfgjftn ;f};l, k/Dk/f 1fg Pj+;f}tsf] ;Alf0f,;Da4g,: Dj4g Pj +;/If0f ug{ . cfgjftn ;f}tsf] Jofkfl/s kfoflsf ;Defgf /xsf / To;df nufgl ug{fsl ;ft ;f}tsf] Jofkfl/s kfonfs a9fjf	

				lbg / To; af6 kf{Kt xg cfPsf] nfedf /fHon]cflbjf;L, hghflt, blnt nufotsf :yfglo ; dbfosf]; dGoflOos xs ; lglZrt ug{cfjZos ePsf] nfedf].	
		-#_ hn; f]t nufotsf kfs[ts ; f]t; DaGwL cGt/flli6@:t/df ; IGw; Demf]f ubf{/fli6@ lxtdf ug{	; IGw–; Demf]f ubf{ cfjZos kf]{tof/L / ; /ff//jfnf ; Ufsf] u/f]{df ; drjf/ df/hhf] k]f/{aif} :jfy{ ug{	jftfj/0flo / kfl/l:yltslo ; Gthg sfod ug{ dh$sf] sdhf]f e¨agf¿nf{yflOj kbfg ug{ h̶ js ljljtf ; Alf0f ug{tyf jg / hLljsfkflhfslcGt/;DaGwnf{ ; by ug{jt jftfj/0flo / kfl/l:yltslo ; Gthg kfl/jf jftfj/0f ; rlt/ofdf ; ljutf ; rl{hfdf ; kljf jftfj/0f xs ; IGgZnrt ug{	
				jftfj/0flo / kfl/l:yltslo ; Gthg sfod ug{ dh$sf] sdhf]f e¨agf¿nf{yflOj kbfg ug{ h̶ js ljljtf ; Alf0f ug{tyf jg / hLljsfkflhfslcGt/;DaGwnf{ ; by ug{ub ug{; bY ug{jt jftfj/0flo / kfl/l:yltslo ; Gthg ; ry ; ljutf ; rl{hfdf ; kljf jftfj/0f xs ; IGgZnrt ug{	
		-%_ kfs[ts kfs[af6 ; /Iff ug{kf]{{ ; fjwfgL lng] ks[ksfsfnlg cj:yfdf p4f]/ Pj; flIf0f ug{/ kfs[kll8t JolQmnf{p4f]/ lfltkl't{kbfg ug{	Kffs[ts kfs[af6 xg ; fg] wghgsf] IfltnofO{ hflufpg / ; fjaf6 ljxt ePdf] cfjZos cfjZo kff]/ Kj; lng] jf/ jyf:t jftfj/0f ; by ; by ug{cfjZos ug{	*N/dfrh -%_ kffs[ts kff]sf cglsf cg] cfjZosf cjf]nfOj; jygsf cfjwfgL lng] ks[ksfsfnlg cj:yfdf p4f]/ Pj; flIf0f ug{/ kffs[kll8t JolQmnf{p4f]/ lfltkll't{ /fxt / kg:yfkfgf Joj:yf ug{
		-^_ ; 3lo ; /sf/ / kbz?alr kf/:kl/s ; xsfo{ul clwstd cflys tyf ; fdflhs ljsf/; fl]nflu sfd ug{hftfjf/Jf0f ldnfpg]	w]b} ; fjflgs lhD8flf/lx? lljeGg txsf ; /sf/x?sf] femf ; [lbf kf}{ Psn lfGflwsfo{sf ljif]? klg cGt/–; Dabut xg] pxl txsf ; /sf/sf]cu/ ljif]? ; [lbf{ cf/jf/fO{ Ps Psf]f] sfo{6@ csf}f) eGfsyfo{kg]jfa]? tx / pxl txsf ; /sf/x? alr gll8f] u8nf]f, ; fol]jjog, ; gjf]{sfbfg lf/f ; ; fl]ku ; y{cl]0f ub pl/jyf ; lg]jfd] cflys tyf ; fdflhs; dl{bf{kljf ; lb]fO{u{ePsf]f]	
		-&_ ; dli6ut cfly$:yfloTj sfod	; dli6ut cyf]{Gq;ij hfl]8Psf ; /f -h:t§	

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		/fVg ; 3; /sf/sf]; dG{jodf kb}z ; /sf/x?n¢fk; df ; xsfo{ug[.		ah¢ 3f6f, C0f cflb_ df Ps PsfOnPstknl{?kdf lg0f¢ / sfd ubf{c? Psf0 jf ;du|cyfGqdf kefj kg¢ePsfn].	
		-*_ cGt/kb}z Jofkkf/ tyf ;]f kbfos j:tsf]lj:tf/ lgjffv ?kdf ug[Joj:yf ldnfpg]		cfly§ szntfdf cgsih kefj kfg{ Pp6} /fi6sf]; femf ahf/ ljk/lt sfo{xbglbg / kb}z kb}zalr c;fdfh:ok0f{cj:yf kbf xg glbng .	
		-(_ b}zdf nufgl tyf pBfu Joj;fosf]; /fIffsf]Joj:yf ug[		zflGt ;/lff ljuf nufgl a9g g;g] lfdtf cg';f/sf] pikfbg xb g;g] tyf pBfu Joj;fo lj:tf/ xb g;g]ePsfh].	
		!@= /fHosf]lgbz{s l;4fGtM -!_ jftfj/0f ;/IffO / cGt/;Gttlo ;dGofo (Inter-generational equity)sfd ubflotljsf;sf]] nlo xfl;n ug[/fHosfp2zo xg§,		jftfj/0f ;/IffO / cflyS ljsf; bj}}b}zsf]] kfyldstsf]] ljifo ePsfh] ol b0Rfkr ;Gthg Nofpg lbuf] ljsf;;nf{nf{6 b}zsf] ljsf; glltsf] nlo agfpgbkoQm xg]. o;}n ubf{ jftfj/0f ;/Iff0, cGt/;Gttlo ;dGofo / cflyS ljsf;sf]] nlo ;d}xfl;n xg].	
		@_ ;d|, GofokOf{;GtInt / ;dfjzlcftQqsf]lgdf0f{ ug[/fHosf]dhe'tp2zo xg§ .		cftQqsf]lj:tf/ e0{klt JolOm cfo a9]dfq ;fdflhs Gofo sfod xb g;g]ljsf]; ;tInt / ;dfjzl gxfF/ ;fdflhs ;iki0'tf vnjlng ;Sg]xfFcfocfosf]ljt/0f xb' kg¢ tyf cftGqsf]ljleGg Iff / jusf]cyf{vefolutf /xg'kg[.	
		#_ cfly§ c;dfgtf x6fpB;t0q cfdlnge{Pj+pCgltzln /flias cfBflus cftGqsf]lgdf0f{ ug{/fHosfcfly§ p2zo xg§ .		/fli6 cflfus Ijsf;n] d:t cftGqsf]k[7 ;DaGw (Backward linkages) / cu| ;DaGw (Forward linkages)nf0{;d0g ;Sg] tyf To:tf] lsl;dsflj:fr sf¶;fxgaf6 jnif tyf ;]f lfq?sf]lj:tf/ e0{cfdlnge{tf a9] ;g]ePsfn]. ;fy} :jb0zl pBfupsf0{Gofoffr t ;/IffO kbfg ug{ .	
		-$_ kfs]ts Pj+cfly§ ;]t;fwgf0{;Ildt JolOmdf s[t xb' ;fdflhs Gofo sfod xb g;g] / ;fdflhs ;ixi0ftf vnjlng u0{b}zsf]		kfs]ts Pj+cfly§ ;ft ;;Ildt JolOmdf s[t xb' ;fdflhs Gofo sfod xb g;g] / ;fdflhs ;ixi0ftf vnjlng u0{b}zsf]	

		JolQmpk/ cfly§ zf‡f0f xg glbg] /fHosf]p2‰o xg‰ .		;du| cfly§ ljsf;df ;d‡ gsf/flds c;/ kg{;;Sg} xgfn]sg}klg hflt, lnÉ, ju{jf JolQmpk/ cfly§ zf‡f0f xg glbg / pglx?sf] To:tf ;f‡df cfjZos kxF l;hgf ug{.	
		-%_ ahf/ Ifg‰ gkU‰f jf lghl Ifqn];Dafvg ug{g;;;f Ifgdf ;/sf/n]plrt Wofg lbg]		;fdflhs Gofosf] l;4f‡t cg?k ahf/n];d‰g g;;sf Ifgdf cfjZos j:ttyf ;jfx? pknAw u/fpg kxn ug{kg‰ePsfn] .	
		^_ /fli6@ ;f‡ ;fwgsf]kefjsf/L kl/rfng, pkefg‰ / kjwg‰ ug{		cfly§ ;d‰4 xfl;n ug{/ ;Gtlnt ljsf; ug{ szn Pj+ kefjsf/L ?kn] ;f‡sfkl/rfng ug{cfjZos ePsfn].	*N/dflh‡* *^_____/fli6@ ;f‡ ;fwgsf] kefjsf/L kl/rfng, pko‰n / kjwg‰ ug{*
		-&_ >ldssf kzfut clwsf/ tyf Go‰td Hofnf ;IglZrt ug{		>ldsdfly xg] zf‡f0fnf0{ lglif4 ug{ / pglx?nf0{ ;Ddfgk0f{ hljg ofkg ug‡cfjZos kfl/>lds lbnfpg .	
		-*_ pBfIuwGbf, Jofkf//, lgof‡f‡ kjwg‰ cflbsf nflu nuflg nufglsf]jftfj/0f j‡4 u/L /f‡huf/L Pj+cfo cfh‰sf cj;/x¿sf]Jofkks j‰4ug{		nufgl-d‰l jftfj/0f ePdf dfq nufgl a9‰g‰] / To;af6 cfly§ lspfsnfk lj:tf/ e0{/f‡huf/L / cfo cfh‰sf cj;/ j‡4 xg] ePsfn].	
		!#= /fHosf gllitx?M -!_ Jofkf// Joj‰fo vflg‰g‰] ;~rfng ug‡Psflwsf/ xg glb0{kl‡t:kwl‡ jftfj/0fdf dbfkmf kfl‡t ug‡/ ;/f‡f/jfnfnx?sf]lxtxssf]; Alf0f ub‡cfjZostf cg‡f/ aGb ug{kfpg] gllt cjnDag ug{		;DefJotf cg‡f/sf] Jofkf// Joj;fodf nufgl ug{ ;~rfng / lj:tf/ ug‡pkef‡Qmfn] sd dNodf a9l u0f:t/sf] j:t' / ;]f kf‡t ug‡jftfj/0f tof/ ug‡Jofkf// Joj;fo ;~rfng ug{ klit‡ kl/l:ylt l;hgf ePdf sfdbf/ / nufglstf‡ nufot cGo ;/f‡f/jfnsf] sfgg adflh‡ndsf]xs ;d‡sf/ ;Ifo0f u/L Jofkf// Joj;fo aGb ug{kfpg]xs ;‡/lIft ug{.	
		-@_ hnjfo'kl/jt‰gaf6 kg{;;Sg] gsf/flds c;/nf‡0fG‰‰ ug{ glit cjnDag ug{{.		hnjfo' kl/jt‡gaf6 kg‰ gsf/flds c;/x?nf0{ 36fpg cfjZos cg‰fg (Adaptation) / Gof‰ls/0f (Mitigation) ug{ hnjfo' kl/jt‰g ;DaGwL cGt/f‡f‡i6@ ;‡w ;Demf‡tfsf	

				bfloTjx? k/'f ug{/ ltgaf6 l;hgf xb] clwsf/ / cj;/ ;/sf]pkofu ug	
		-#_ kfs[ts ;Dkbf, Pl]txfl;s, wfld§ tyf ;f=s[ts dxTjsf :ynx?sf];Alf0f, ;Da4g / kj4g ug{glIt cjnDag ug,[		/fli6&o ;Dkbfx? b[zsf]uf?j tyf klxrfgsf ljifo ePsfn] / o:tf ;Dkbfsf] ;Alf0fn] b[zsf] 0ltxf; tyf ;=s[tsf] kj4gdf ;xofu kl?ofpg] / b[zsf]cfly§ ljsf;df ;d];6]f k\of?pg]ePsfn].	
		-$_ vfB ;kejtfsf]dflwodaf6 ls;fgsf] bl3&fnlg lxt ;Alf0f ub{/fHon]vfB clwsf/ / ;/llft ug{glIt cjnDag ug,[		vfB clwsf/ / gful/sfsf] cfwf/e"t dfgj clwsf/ ePsfn]o:tf]clwsf/ / ;lglZrt ug{ s[if gllt th[lfdf bl?zsf] ;fjefi clwsf/ / ;lglZrt ub6snf0f{ s[ifdf cflDalge{ agfpg / s[if pTkfbgdf ls;fg Pj+ /fli6&opTkfbssf]clwsf/ / ;lglZrt ug{tyf o; k[l;0fdf :yfglo 1fg, ;Lk Pjk[ljlwsf] ljsf/ ug{.	
		-%_ jb[zs ;xfotf /fli6&o kfyldstfsf[cflwk df ln0g&/ / o;sf] pkofu Pjl[t/0f (Allocation)ul/jL, kj[f&sf[cfj:yf / llg[lo ljsf/sf] cGo cj:yfsf[cflwkdf ul/g,[		b[znf0g{ pknAw xb] jb[zs ;xfotfnf0g{ pRr cfly§ / fdflhs kl?tkm lbglu/l kfyldstf kfIt lfg[df pkofu ug{ / ;Gtlnt ljsf;sf]p2&o xfl;n ug[cfjZos ePsfn]	
		-^_ b[df jb[zs kFL / kjljlwnf0g{ cfslif&tug[glIt /fHon]cjnDag ug,[		:jb[zdf pknAw kFL / kjljlwn]dfq pRr cfly§ ljsf/ xfl;n ug{sl7gf0f{{xg[ftfn].	
		-&_ ;fdfl&tl e":jflfmTjsf]cGTo ub[j%[flgseld;[wf/ sfof[md nfu"ug[glIt cjnDag ug,[		;fdflhs Gofo :yflkt ug{ e":jflfmdf ePsf]c;dfg lj?t/0fdf kl;rf0g{ u/l eldsf] pTkfbsTj j[4 ug{/ eldsf]nfebfos Pj+ kefjsf/l pkofu ;DaGwl glIt cjnDag ug{cfjZos ePsfn].	
		-*_ eldxlg ;lSDaf;l, sdf]f, xlnof, x/jf, r/jf, sDxn/l nufotsf cflyl[;fdflhs ?kn]k5f8]kfl/Psf jf k/[&f ;dbfosf[;zQmls/0f ul/ kfl/Psf jf k/[&f junf[fh[uf nufot cflyl[;fdflhs		cflyl[Pj+;fdflhs ?kn] ?kfn s5fl8 kfl/Psf jf k/[&f ;dbfosf] ;zQmls/0f u/l ljsf/sf] dl[kflxdf Nofpg cfjZos ePsfn].	

		;'/Iffsf]}s]Nks Joj :yf ug{[gl]t lng].			
		-(_ cfly§ clwsf/df dlxnfsf] ; dfg xs :yflktug{[gl]t cjnDag ug].		dlxnfsf] cfly§ clwsf/ clej[a ug{ cfjZos ePsfh].	
%	cfly§ sfo{k0ffnL	**!$= cfly§ clwsf/sf]afBkmf** cfly§ clw– sf/sf]afBkmf ; rl ! df pNny eP adfflhnd xg§ . -!_ ljle6g txsf ; /sf/alrsf cfly§ clw– sf/sf/x?sf]afBkmf ; rl ! df Joj :yf eP adfflhnd xg§ . sg}klg ; /sf/sf]Ifgflwssf/ leq gk/sf cfly§ clwsf/x? ; rl ; /sf/df lglxt /x§]dflgg§ .	cfly§ sfo{ k0ffnL	ljle6g txsf ; /sf/x? alr clwsf/sf] kofdf bflxf/hg x6fpg / ljjfb sd ug{. ; rlo ; /sf/df /fli6g kl}tlglwj'j xg] ePsfh] sg}klg txsf gk/sf clwsf/-x?nf0{:ki6 agfpg tyf o:sf]sfof{jog / Joj:yfkg sflf ljjfb/lxt agfpg s)bn] eldsf v[llbf lg0f0{ ;6tlnt / 6ofllos xg ; Sg].	
		-@_ ; rlo Joj:yflksfsfn]; rl ! df pNnlvt ; rlo ; /sf/sf]Psn lf0fflwsf/ leqsf]x)klg s'/fsf]sfof{jog ; rlo ; /sf/df /x§].		/fli6g bfo/f / dxlhsf d2f;6t ; Dal6wt sfgg agf0{ sfof{jog ug{ u/pg .	
		-#_ kb]z ; /sf/n]cfkmf]Psn lf0fflwsf/ leqsf]s'/fsf]sfof{jog ; rlo Joj0{nfu'ug{Sg§ .		:jfoQtfsf]l;4fGtsf];DnfId ug{. kb]z cfkm§ kl/lwleq, cfjZos cfofldstf cg§ clwsf/sf]kof ; rl0 u/sf]cfofldstf ug{ .	
		-$_ ; rlo ; /sf/n]cfly§ clwsf/sf Ifgdf cfjZos gllt, dfgs:t/ / ljbb ; rlsf/sf cfwf/e't sfof{jog ; rlo Joj0{ ug{Sg§ .		bfzel/ gllt, dfgs:t/, u0f:t/ / ;]fsf] :t/df ; fdfh:o Pj+Ps?ktf Nofpg ; rl ; /sf/n] /fli6g :t/sf] gllt / u0f:t/ sfod ug§.	
		-%_ :yflglo ; /sf/n]cfkmf] Ifgflwsf/ leqsf]ljifodf ; rl / kb]zsf]sfof{;6t gaflhg]u/L cfly§ sfof{jog ; rlo Joj0{ ug{Sg§ .		:yflglo ; lxtsf]ljifo0d:/Ofsf]l; 4fGtnf0{ ; fdfhjgf0{ d't{ ?k lbg . :yflglo ; /sf/sf] clwsf/ leq, cfjZost / u0f:t/ cg§ clwsf/sf]kof ; rl ; /sf/sf]cfwf/e't sfof{jog ug{.	
		-^_ ; rl ! adfflhnsf]afBkmfdf b0{jf b0{e6g a9l txsf		ljle6g txsf ; /sf/x?alr Ps cfk;df c;df-h:o xg] glb0f{ ;du| ljsf;;nf0{ ; dsflnsljf;;nf0{	

		; /sf/x?alr :ki6 xg g; s}sf ljifox?sf]lgSofn ; 3lo sfg]n] tf]s]adfl]nd xg] .		ultzln agf0{ /fVg / hgtfnf0{ kbfg ugkg[;]f ; ljwfdf jfwf Jojwfg xg glb0{ lg/Ct/tf kbfg ug{.	
		-&_ ; xjtl{Iflfwsf/ leqsf ljifodf ; 3lo Joj :yflksfn]cfwf/e't sfgg (Frame- work Legislation) thf u/l kb}z /:yfglo ; /sf/sf] clwsf/ tf8g ; Sg]5 /kfbl]s Joj :yflksf] / :yfglo ; /sf/n]; f] ; 3lo sfg]sf cfwf/df p0m sfg]g;Cgaflemng]u/l cfjZos sfg]l Joj :yfldnf0{sfof(jojfg ug{ ; Sg]5 .		; 3lo ; /sf/n]b0{jf b0{eCbf a9l txsf ; /sf/x?df lglxt clwsf/x?sf]kofl{ ub{{ ; 3, kb}z / :yfglo ; /sf/sf] clwsf/ kl/eflift ug{;Sg]5. ; 3, kb}z tyf :yfglo ; /sf/n]cf-cfwf/df]cfjZostf, kl/l:ylt / rfxgf cg';f/; 3lo sfg{;Cu gaflemng]u/l cfjZos sfg{l Joj :yf u/l sfof(jojfsf] Joj :yfug{.	
		-*_ kbl]zs ; /sf/n]cfwf/df Ifwsf/ / leqsfljifodf ofhgf tyf gllt tof/ ug5g\		kbl]zsf] cfwf/df kl/l:ylt / kfyldstf cg';f/ ofhgf / gllt tof/ u/l sfof(jojf ubf9l kefjsf/l xg].	
		-(_ :yfglo ; /sf/n]; 3lo / kbl]zs sfg]sf]cwlgdf /xl cfwf/df]Ifwsf/ / leqsfljifodf ofhgf tyf gllt tof/ ug5g\		:yfglo ; /sf/sf] cfwf/df kl/l:ylt / kfyldstf cg';f/; 3lo sfg{;Cu gaflemng]u/l cfjZos sfg{l Joj :yf u/l sfof(jojf ubf9l kefjsf/l xg].	
		-!)_ ; 3lo sfg}agfpEf kbl]z / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]cfwf/ clwsf/ tyf kbl]z / :yfglo :t/sf]cfwf/ Joj :yfldf kltsh c;/ kg[]u/l agfpg kf0g]5g .		; 3lo ; /sf/n] cfwf/df clwsf/ clwsf/ ufb{ kbl]z / :yfglo :t/sf]cfwf/ s6f}tl gxg]u/l ug{kg5f.	
		-!!_ 3n]kbl]zs ; /sf/ / kbl]zs ; /sf/n]:yfglo ; /sf/sf]ljifo; lgdfluf / hgtfnf0{ kbfg ug[;]f] cgudg ug[l sfof(jojf ktjsf/l agbf / blftf cleal4 ug{sf]u/l agofg ug{.		kbl]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/n]hgtfnf0{ kbfg ug{;]jsf] u0f:t/ sfod ug{ sfd sf/jflef ; fd-h:of sfod ug{.	
		-!@_ kbl]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/x? cfwf/df]Iflfwsf/ leqsf ljifodf :jofQ xg]5g\		:jfoQtfsf]l; 4Cstsf];]Ddfg ug{.	

		-!#_ ; /sf/n]kfs[ts ;ft sf] ljsf; af6 kfKt nfesf]; dGoflos ljt/0fsf]Joj:yf ug§ . o:tf] nfesf]lglZrt cz /f)N6l jf ;]f÷j:tsf]?kdf kl/ofhgf keflj t lfg÷:yfglo ; dbfonf0f{ sfg§ adflhnd ljt/0f ug{kg§ .		kfs[ts ;ft blzsf ljleGg efudf c;dfg ?kdf /x\sfn] To:tf ;ft sf] ljsf; ubf{ /fi6«sf ;a}lfgsf hgtfn]nfe kfpg'kg§. o;f fubf{kfs[ts ;ft sf]ljsf; af6 keflj t lfg / ; dbfonf0f{ nfesf ; lglZrttf xg' kg§. o:tf]nfe gub cgbfg jf ;]f f÷j:t' -h:tMljhhhL sf]?kdf klfg ug{;lsg]. kfs[ts ;ft af6 kfKt nfesf ljt/0f ; a} ;ffsf/f ; dbfonf0f 9pn] ug{bfloTj /fHosf]xg].	
		-!$_ kfs[ts ;ft sf]ljsf; ubf{ :yfglo ; dbfon]nufgl ug{rfxdf nufglsf]k$[t / cfsf/sf]cfwf/df lglZrt cz;Dd nufgl ug{ kfyldstf lb0g§ .		kfs[ts ;ft sf] pkofu tyf ljsf;df :yfglo ; dbfo ; d:tsf] nufgl ePsf] kl/ofhgfdf pglx?sf] :jfldTj l; hg e0{ o:tf kl/ofhgf lbuf] xg hfg / kfs[ts ;ft sf]pkofuaf6 kfKt kltkmndf jL4 xg hfg]. o:tf nufgl ; DaGwdf cfjZos sfg§ agf0{nufglsf lfg, cfsf//, k$[t tf§g'kg§ . nufglnf0{lg?T; flxt ug{gxg].	
		-!%_ k]o$ txsf ; /sf/x?nf0{ cfkmgf]lfgflwsf/ leq leq leq leq leq cfly$ clwsf/ / ; DaGwl ljifodf lg0fo ug{ tyf jflif$ ahf] agfpg]/ ; fof÷jfhog ug{clwsf/ xg§ .		kb¥ / :yfglo ; /sf/n] cf^gf] cflyk$ clwsf/sf/sf]k]o$ ubf{ cf^gf] lfg leq leq hgtfsf]nfesf / rfxgf ;dl6g]/ k$[t ;dfh]/ ; DaGwt ; /sf/n]ol cfo$ cflyk$sf]k]o$ ubf{ nufgl clwsf/ ubf{k]o$ k]o$ / :yfglo ; /sf/n]:jfdtsf]cfw/ xg]/ hgtf ; fof÷jfhog ug{. ; fo}ol ; /sf/nf0{ o:tf/nf0{ o:tf/ hghfn÷f tNofpg ; lhn0xg]xf{f ; ft / ; fwgsf]pkofudf blftf cfpg].	
		-!^_ ljleGg txsf ; /sf/x?sf] ah] 3f6f Joj:yfkg tyf c0o ljQ÷o clwsf/ ; DaGwl Joj:yf ; 3lo sfg§ agflhnd xg§ .		Ps kb¥ jf :yfglo ; /sf/sf]cflyk$ Joj:yfkgjf cstf{{kb¥ jf :yfglo ; /sf/sf ; du÷dh÷÷; sf]cf^Gfdf kefj gkg{gl]ePsfn]; dGoflos tl÷/sfaf6 ; dli6ut cft÷Gfsf]Joj:yfkg ug{.	

		-!&_ C0f lnhf bzsf]; dli6ut cfly§ :yfloTj sfod /fVg'kg§ .		Ps kbz jf :yfglo ; /sf/sf] cfly§ Joj:yfkgjf6 csf{kbz jf :yfglo ; /sf/ jf ;du|dh§sf]cyt{Gqdf kefj kg{; Sg] ePsfn]kbz / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{lhDdjf/ tNofpg .	
		-!*_jb[zs ;xfotf / C0f lng] clwsf/ ; 3lo ; /sf/sf]xg§ .		jb[zs ; DaGw ; 3lo ; /sf/sf] Iffflwwsf/ leq kg{ C0f k[Kt ubf{; dli6ut cfly§ :yfloTjdf kg{ ; Sg] gsf/fflds kefjnf0{ Go§ ug{ kg{ jb[zs ;xfotf / C0f kbzx?sf] alr ;dGoflos af§kmf§ xg ; Sg] jb[zs ;xfotf / C0fsf]s?zntfkf{ pkoflu xg ; Sg].	
^	ah§ lgdf0{	!%ah§ lgdf0{M -!_; 3, kbz / :yfglo ; /sf/sf] ah§ ; ducy{Gqsf]kefjsf/L Joj :yfkg, kf/blztf / hjfkmbh]Lnf0{; b§ ug{u/L ag{Og]5 .	cfly§ sfo{fnl	ljleGg txsf ;/sf/x?sf ah§n] ;du|cy{Gqsf Joj:yfkgnf0{ b§ ug{/ tl ;/sf/x?sf cfly§ cg§zfg sfod ub§ ah§sf]kefjsfl/tf clejf§4 ug{	
		-@_ kfblzs / :yfglo ; /sf/x?sf] ah§sfy/fsf, ah§ kz ug{; do, tyf ; 3loah§ Joj:yfkg ;lsf] ; DaGw ; 3lo sfggn]tf§s]adflnd xg§5 .		; 3lo, kfblzs / :yfglo ; /sf/sf]ah§df Ps?ktf Nofpg, Ps csf{alr ; fd-h:o sfod ug{/ thglo-Comparable_agfpg .	
&	/fh:jsf ;f[tsf] af§kmf§	!^=/fh:jsf ;f[tsf]af§kmf§M ; 3lo, kfblzs / :yfglo ; /sf/n] ;lL @ df pNnk\v eP adflnd ;f[tx?df s/ nufpg / tl ;f[tx?af6 /fh:j p7fpg ; Sg]5g\ t/ s§};/sf/sf]txdf gk/\sf ;f[tx? ; 3lo ; /sf/n]tf§s]adflnd xg§5g\	cfly§ ;fo{ sf{ffnl	ljleGg txsf ;/sf/x?al/ /fh:jsf] clwsf/sf]k0f[fkudf bf|ffff{flkg x6pg / ljjfb sd ug{. sg§} txdf gk:$f] /fh:jsf clwsf/nf0{ ljjfb Oy[m agfpg . sg§} ;/sf/n]cf^gf]Iffflwwsf/ leqsf] ;fltdf s/ nuf0{ /fh:j p7pg] lhDdjf/l csf{ ;/sf/nf0{ lbg ; Sg].	
		!&=sfg[j adflnd afx:s s/ /nufpgkgkk0{ glfffg§g§ adflnd afx:$; 3lo, kfblzs / :yfglo ; /sf/sf /f{f/f; ug{} klg s/ nufpg / p7fpg kf0{g§5g .		hgtfsf] klltlglwTj ePsf] ; ∗yfn] dfq sfgn§ agf0{ s/ nufpg ; Sg] (notaxation without representation)sf] l; 4fGt cg's/ of] of]	

38

				kfjwfg /flvPsf]. sfgÿ agfP/ dfq s/ nufpg ;Sg] kfjwfgn] ;/sf/n0{ :jR5frf/L ?kdf s/ nufpgaf6 /f§g].	
*	/fli6@ ;j{Frt sfÑ	!*=/fli6@ ;j{Frt sfÑMu7L /sd afx\$;3Lo ;/sf/n0{tflnsf @ df pNnnÑvt kfÑt xÑg];a}ksf/sf /fh:j, /fh:jsfÑwtfÑdf ln0Psf ;a} shfÑ¿ / PÑsf]clwsf/ cÑtuÑ lb0Psf]hÑg;S}C0f c;h xÑ kfÑtePsf];a}wg tyf gÑfn ;/sf/n0{kfÑt xÑgÑCÑo hÑg;S}/sd Ps ;/sf/l sfÑfdf cfDbfgl afÑÑwg§h;nf0{/fli6@ ;l~rt sfÑf elgg§.	cflyÑ sfoÑÑff nÑ	;3 ;/sf/n0{kfÑt xÑg]/fh:j nufot ;a}ksf/sf cfDbfgl Pp6}sfÑfdf /fvl vr{ubf{;/sf/l ;DkÑf{cfDbfgldf hg klÑtglwsf]kÑfjsfÑL lgoGgÑq0f /xÑg]. o; Joj:yfaf6 ;/sf/L sfÑfdf hgtfsf]lgoGgÑq0f a9ÿ hfg]. ;fy} ;/sf/n0Cfo Joosf] cfsng ugÑ ;dÑÑ ;xh xÑg].	
(	cyÑ{ljwÑs	!(=cyÑljwÑsM cyÑ{ljwÑs ;/sf/l ljwÑossf]?kdf dfq k¦tÑtul/g§. cyÑ{ljwÑs eÑgfÑfn]b}kfodf pNnnÑvt ;a}jf sÑhÑifol;t ;DaÑGw /fÑg] ljwÑsnf0{hgfpg§ MÑ -s_ s/ nufpg] p7fpg] vf/h ug§ 5ÿ lbgÑkl/jt ÿg ug§jf s/ k0ffnlnf0{JojlÑyt ug§ifÑifol -v_ ;l~rt sfÑf jf c0fo sÑg}/sf/l sfÑfsf]; Alf0f ug§ To:tf]sfÑfdf /sd hÑdf ug§jf To:tfÑfaf6 /sd ljÑgofÑtÑfg] jf vr{ug§jf ljÑlgofÑtg] jf vr{ug{vflÑnÑPsf]/sd 36fpg] a9fpg]jf vf/h ug§ljÑifoÑÑ -u_ gÑfn ;/sf/n]C0f kfÑt ug§jf hdfgt lbg}ifo jf Jojl:yt ug§jf gÑfn ;/sf/n]lnPsf]jf lng]cflyÑ bfloTj ;DaGwl sfgÿ ;fgÿ ;0fvgugÑ§ lÑifol -3_ ;/sf/l sfÑfdf kfÑt xÑg];a} ksf/sf]/fh:j, C0f c;hlaf6 kfÑt	cy{ ljwÑs ;du	cy{Gqsf] :yfloTj, cfDbfglsf] lj t/0f / cflyÑ lqmofsÑnfk;Ñg;ÑJÑ DalGwt e0f{/fli6@ dxÑTjsf]ePsfn];/sf/l ljwÑossf ?kdf kÑ ug{kg] .s/ nufpg] p7fpg] ;j{Frt sfÑfsf] ;ÑÑfng, ;/sf/n] lng] C0f, nÑf k/LÑff0f h:tf dxÑTjkÑ0fÑnf0{kl/elift ug{kg§ .

/fh:j p7fpg] hÑg;S} ljifonf0{cy{ ljwÑossf] ?kdf kl/eflift ubf{cy{ ljwÑossf]bfÑf/f cfÑfZos ?kdf lj:tf/ xÑg]ePsfn]. | |

		/sd / cgbfgsf]/sd lhDdf /fVg] nufgl ug[jf gkfn ; /sf/sfh4vfsf] nyf k/LIf0f ug[ljifoU jf -ª v08 -s_ blv v08 -3_ ; Ddsf ljifox?; Ek[olf ; DaGw ePsf kf; lÈs ljifox?, t/ sg}cgdltkq b:t/, lgjblg b:t/, gjls/0f b:t/ h:tf zNs, b:t/ nufpg]jf sgh{l/fgf jf sb] xg}Joj:yf jf :yglo lgsfoni]nufpg]sg}s/, b:t/ jf zNs ePsf]sf/0fn]dfq sg}ljwfos cy{ljwfos dflgg]5g] .				
!)	/fli6α ;j{l~rt sfifaf6 Joo	@)=/fli6α ;j{l~rt sfifaf6 JooM bxfosf] /sd afx$s ;l~rt sfif jf cGo sg}/sf/l sfifaf6 sg}/sd lengg ;lsg]5g] . -s_ /fli6α ;j{l~rt sfifdfly Jooef/ ePsf]/sdУ -v_ ljlgofohg ug[Pgjaf/f vr{xg] /sdУ -u_ ljlgofohg ljwos ljrf/fwg /x$bfcj:yfdf kslslsf]¿kdf Pgjaf/f vr{xg]/sdУ jf -3_ ljzfif cj:yfdf Joosf]lljj/0f dfq ePsabwf/]vr{Pgjaf/f Joo xg]/sd .	cfly$ sfoklff nl	clVtof/l ljgf ;/sf/l /sd leGg' / vr{ug{cflyl cg:zf;g lj?4 xg] . ;j{l~rt sfifaf6 /sd lengbf / vr{ubf{dgdfgl 9uaf6 ge}; ljwfgn]:ki6 ?kdf tfktbjf ;DalGwt Pgj] lglbt6 u/$sf] zlifl / kflhgsf nflu dfq xg; sf] \eGgy p2/o /flvPsf] .	
!!	/fli6α ;j{l~rt sfifdfly Jooef/	@!=/fli6α ;j{l~rt sfifdfly Jooef/M bxfosf ljifo; Ej ; DalGwt vr{¿ /fli6α ;j{l~rt sfifdfly Jooef/ xg]5g]V$ -s_ /fi6kltf tyf pk/fi6kltsf]kfl/>lds / ; ljwfsf] /sdУ -v_ ; jflKr cbfntsf kvfg	cfly$ sfoklff nl	bzsf] /fhgts, cfly$ / ; jfdflhs ;Egof0{; rf? /fvl /fGo ; ~rfngsf blgs lgnofssnf0{lgDfGt/tf lbg lglZrt kbflwsfL, lgsfo / kflhgsf nflu ul/g] vr{Joj:yflksfsf6 :ljst xg; cfjYos gePsn]]6; jfhtsf] /sd ; fem} ;l~rt sfifdfly Joj:yf ul/Psf] . o; Joj:yfaf6 plNnlvt zlifdf	

| | | Gofofwlz tyf cGo Gofofwlzx¿nf0{ lb0g]kfl/>lds, ;ljwf / lgj[Qe/0fsf]/sdU -u_ lgDglnlvt kbflwsf/lnf0{lb0g]kfl/>lds / ; ljwfsf /sdx¿M -!_ Joj:yflksf-; ++bsf ; efdV / pk; efdV, -@_ clVtof/ b?kof[u cg'; Gwfg cfofl'usf kl'V cfoQm / cfoQmx¿, -#_ dxfnyfk/lJlfs, -$_ nf$s;j]f cfofl'usf clWolf / ; b:ox¿, -%_ kl'V lgjffg'g cfoQm / lgjffn'g cfoQmx¿, / -^_ /fli6@ dfgj clwsf/ cfofl'usfclWolf / ; b:ox¿ . -&_ /fli6@ ljOlo cfofl'usf clWolf / ; b:ox? . -*_ /fli6@ kf''s;[ts ;lf] cfofl'usf clWolf / ; b:ox? . -(_ cGo ; j+wflgs cfofl'ux? -3_ ; jf['r cbfnt, clVtof/ b?kofl'ucg'; Gwfg cfofl', dxfnyfk k/lJlfs, nf$s;j]f cfofl', lgjffn'g cfofl', /fli6@dfgj clwsf/ cfofl' ; DaGwl k'zf;lgs Jooef/ . -a_ glkfn ;l/sf/ sf]bfloljsf] Cof; DaGwl Jooef/, -r_ glkfn ; l/sf/ lj?4 cbfntaf6 ePsfl'km} nf jf cf1llKt cg';l/f/ ltg'f{ kglf'/sd, -5_ sfgg'n]/fli6@ ; jl{l-rt sflfddfly kbl'zs / :yflo ; l/sf/nf0{kbfg ul/g'lgbbfgf gufot | | Joj:yflksfsf] jflifk :jls[t ljgf /sd ljlgofllhg ug{;lsg]. | |

		cGo Jooef/ xg]egl lgwfl{/t u/\sf] /sd .			
!@	/fh:j / Joosf] cgbfg	@@=/fh:j / Joosf]cgbfg -!_ cyd0qln]k]o\s cfly\s jif{ Joj:yflksf–; +b ; dlf b}fosf s/fx¿ ; d]t vhf0{flif\s cgbfg k\z ug{g\5M -s_ /fh:jsf]cgbfg, -v_ /fli6o ; j{l-rt sf]fdfly Jooef/ xg]cfjZos /sdx¿, / -u_ ljlgofhg P\gåf/ Joo xg] cfjZos /sdx¿ .	cfly\s sfol{0fnl ; DaGwL efudf	nf\stfl6Gqs kl/kf6ldf dh:sdf p7g]/fh:j / o;af6 xg] Joosf] hfgsf/l hgtfnf0{ u/fpg]bfloTj ; /sf/sf]ePsf] Joj:yflksf dfkmt\ hgtfn] ; /sf/sf]fcfo Joo dfly lgoGq0f ug{ ; Sg] / hgtfnf0{ dh:sf] cfly\s cj:yf / ljz}ftlcfkmh] ltg{ kg] /fh:j / ; f] lt/] jfkt kf]Kt xg] ; Jf / ; ljwsf]hfgsf/l xg].	
		@_ pkwf/f -!_ adflhd jflif\s cgbfg k¿ ubf{cl3Nnf]cfly\s jif{df k]ldf k]o\s sdf0{qfnonf0{56bof0Psf] vr\sf]/sd / ; fljr{cg;bf g 0lo xfl;n eofljjf ePg To; ljj/0f klg k¿ ug{kg\5 .		Joj:yflksfn] x/]s dG0qfnonf0{lglZrt p2]o kfft ug{ ugsf nflu vr{sf] ljlgofhg u/]sf] xG5 . ; f] p2]o cg;f/ /sd vr{eP gePsf]/ lglblj6 p2]o kfft ePg gePsf] ljifodf Joj:yflksfnf0{; \Grt u/l ; DaGwt lgsfo / kbflwsf/lnf0{hjfkmb}xl tNofpg ; Sg].	
!#	ljlgofhg P\g	@#=ljlgofhg P\g ljlgofhg P\g cg;f/ Joo xg] cfjZos /sd zlif\sx¿df lglbj6 u/l ljlgofhg ljw]osf/flvg5g\	cfly\s sfol{0fnl ; DaGwL efudf	; j{l-rt sf]fhf6 vr{ ug{ ; ls] Ppsf]dflbd ljlgofhg P\g xf] . ljlgofhgljw]osf lj/eg zlif\x? cGtu{/t /sd 56bof0{flVbf sf]kf6hgsf gflu slt /sd 56§of0Psf] xf] eCg] s\f Joj:yflksfnf0{ hfgsf/l e0{ ahf}sf] kf/blz\tf / hjfkmbf}l ta9g].	
!$	k\scgbfg	@$=k\s cgbfg -!_ sg}cfly\s jif{df b}fosf] cj:yf kg{kg]cyd0qf0ltlaif Joj:yflksf–; +b;dlf k\s cgbfg k¿ ul/g5M -s_ rfn'cfly\s jif{f] lgldQ ljlgofhgPgåf/ sg};]ljf]nflu nfu vr{ug{clVbof/l lb0Psf]/sd	cfly\s sfol{0fnl ; DaGwL efudf	; /sf/n] ahf agfpbf; se/ oyfy{f/ agfpg'kb\5 . t/ slxnxfl} ljlgofhg P\gn] vr{ug{clVtof/l lb0Psf] /sd gkg xg]. clVtof/ ul/Psf aflx/ uPf] vr{ug{kg}/ slxn] cfjZstf eGbf a9l vr{ug]/sd ePsf] ; /sf/n] k\s cgbfg k¿ ug{; Sg].	

		ckofl{tePdf jf To; jif§f lgldQ ljlgofhg Pgn]clVtof/ glbPsfg]ofF ;]fdf vr{ug{cfjZos ePdf, jf -v_ To; cfly§ jif{f sg} ljlgofhg Pg]åf/f clVtof/ L lbPsf] /sdeÉbf a9L vr{{g uPdf .			
		-@_ k'/s cgdfgdf /flvPsf]/sd zlif§x¿df glglb6 u/L k'/s ljlgofhg ljwÅsd /flvg]\		k'/s cgdfgdf /flvPsf] /sdnf0{ k'/s ljlgofhg ljwÅssf]?kdf /fVbf sh; /;f/L ljlgofhgsÖ cj:yf kf/bzl{xÖ]ePsÖ].	
!%	k'lsl vr{	@%k'lsl vr{ -!_ o; efudf hg;"}s/'f n§Psf] eP tfklg ljlgofhg ljwÅs ljrf//flvg] /x§f§cj:yfdf cfl§ljif§f jif§f nflu cgbfg ul/Psf]Joosf] sg}z§cz cufj}k'lslsf}§kdf P¬âf/f vr{ug{;lsg§.	cfly§ sfol{ffnl ; DalÅwt cfly§ jif§f ljlgofhg ljwÅs ;f] cfly§ jif{ z? xg' cufj}kfl/t xg g;Öf]cj:yf hg§slj:yfdf ;f] ljif§f jjf ljlgofhg ljwÅs kfl/t geÖ cfl{odfljif]f Joj;fof nflu k'lsl vr{ljw jr{§Lsg{;lsg§. ;fdfÖotM ;f] ef]]cfly§ jif{ z? xg' cufj}ljlgofhg ljwÅs kfl/t xg u/L k'lsl vr{kfl/t xg u/Lsg§.	
		-@_ dfly Joj;fof eP cg';f/ / /f:j / Joj;flcgbfg kzf gul/P{d k'lsl vr{ljwÅsk}tt ul/g§ / k'lslsf]/sd cflodf ljif§f]Joo cgbfgsf]ttlofzeÉbf a9L xg§§ .	xrjjfsf] e/df k'lsl ljw jr{§Lug§ sfonfof]gf]lg?T;l;axt ug{. k'lsl vr{å[6 ul/g] vr{sf] lglZrt :ldf ;ldt xg hfg§.	
		-#_ k'lsl vr{ug§a'f cg';f/ vr{ ePsf]/sd ljlgofhg ljwÅsdf ;dfj]z ul/g§ .	ljlgofhg ljwÅs kfl/t ePl5 k'lsl vr{å[6 ePsf]vr{ljlgofhg ljwÅssÖz agf;0{ ljlgofhgnf0{ k§jf lbg / kf/blzt{ agfpg .	
!^	/fh:j / Joo ;DalÅwt ljzå{f oj:yf	@^=/fh:j / Joo;DalÅwt ljzå{f Joj:yf -!_ o; efudf cGoq hg;"}s/'f n§Psf]eP tfklg rfn"cfly§ jif§f]cGo;Dddf cfkdl cfly§ jif§f nflu /fh:j / Joofsf]cgbfg Joj;fof]$;@b ; dIf k¿ xg	lj;f{f sf/0faz cfufdl cfly§ jif§f nflu cfo-Joofsf]cgbfg Joo;fof kzf xg g;Öf]cj:yf zÖf]cj:yfdf cflodfljif§f nflu rfn"cfly§ p7fpg]sfdnf0{ lg?å[6§/tf lb0{vr{§f]Joj:yf cg{.	

		g; Sg]ljz}f kl/l:ylt pTkGg ePdf rfn"cfly§ jif§sf]cfly§ Phjadflhd /fh:j ; Íng ug{ ; Isg§ . {.			
		-@_ pkwf/f -!_ adflhdsf]kl/l:ylt pTkGg ePdf cyÍGqln]To; sf] sf/0f vhf0{rfn"cfly§ jif§sf]sh Joosf]Ps t{lofzdfga9§]u/l cfufdl cfly§ jif§sf]nflu vr(ug[clwsf/sf]ljw§s Joj:yflksf-; +b ; dIf k}z ug{; Sg§ .		ljz}f sf/0fjz cfufdl cfly§ jif§sf nflu cfo-Joosf] cgdfg Joj:yflksf ; dIf k}z xg g; s§sf]cj:yfdf klg ; fj{lgs kz]fz nl8{lg /;]fnf{g sk§fz]fn]fn]fg].		
		-#_ pkwf/f -@_ adflhd vr{ePsf] /sd ljlgofhg ljw§sdf ; dfj}z ul/g§ .		o:tf] /sdf0{ ljlgofhg ljw0sss} cz agf0{ k0f{f lbg / vr{ ePsf] /sdf0{oj:flksfaf6 cgdflhg u/f0{ jwflgstf kblg ug}kg]lePsfn].		
		-$_ o; ; ljwfgdf cGoq hg;}l s/fn n]lVPsf]eP tfklg pkwf/f -@_ adflhdJoj:yflksf-; +b ; dIf ePsf]ljwflos ; f]ljwos kz ePsf] lbgdf g}nkmn kfl/De u/l kfl/t ug{; Isg]5.		cGo ljwdf h:t} o:tf] ljwosf klg ; a} cfjZos kl/sflx? k/f ugssf{ a9l ; do nflug u0f}; fjlhg kblg / ;]f cj?4 xg§ePsfn].		
!&	pwf/f]vr{	@&=pwf/f]vr{ o; efg§df cGoq hg;}l s/fn n]lVPsft fklg sfl:ts sf/0f jf jfxx cfqmd0fsf] efj§ut jf cfGtl/s lj£b jf cGo sf/0fn] ubf{yf{gglo jf /fi6 jofkl ; s6sf] cj:yf ; ngf ePdf ljlgofhg cOtu{ rflxg]jjf/0f vfpgcJofljxfl/s jf /fHosf] ljidf k}z ePsf] lbgdf jf lxtsf b[l6nd§cj?4 xggnfUb jf lxsf]sfl:ts sf/0fn]vr{ jf /fi6iff ; s6nl j}Pdf lbgcJofljxfl/s jf uldNg]ePdf vr{ jf jrg nlkmsf]sf/0f cyÍGqlnJoosf]jljo kwf/f]vr{ljw§s Joj:flksf-; +b; dIf k}z ug{; Sg§ .	cfly§ sfok|0ffnl ; DaGwl nL efufd efudf	kl/l:yltsf] cfjZostf / 5f§sf] cjtdf ugssf{JojsfsTf0f kf{lj cf0{ k0f{ljj /f0{ g; nsn cjfzf / l:yltsf] ule/tfsf]sf0{ ; a}ljlj /fopgfsf b}lx ePsftf]cfjsn nlePsf ; o}ljj /fpg gukksg]ePsfn].		

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!*	cfsl:ds sf]{	@*=cfsl:ds sf]{		b[zdf pTkGg ePsf]jf xg ;Sg]cfsl:ds	N/dfh{
		Pgåf/f cfsl:ds sf]{fsf gfdn]Pp6f sf]f{ :yfkgf ug{; lsg}5 / To:tf] sf]{fsf ; do ; dodf Pgåf/f lgwf{{0f eP cg'; f/sf]/sd hDdf ul/g}5 . ; f]sf]f gkfn / sf/;f]fgoGq0fdf /xg}5 . gkfn ;/sf/n];f]f sf6cfsl:ds sfofs]nflu vr{ ug{; Sg}5 . To:tfjr}f]/sd Pgåf/f oyzl3| ;fegf{{ul/g}5 .		kl/l:yltsf6 xg]wghgsf] Iflt sd ug{; o:tf] kl/l:yltsf] ; fdgf ug{; /sf/sf] clwgdf nlrnf] k$[tsf] sf]{fsfcfrj]Zostf kg$[. 5hb}} Pg agf{0f{:yfkgf ul/g] o:tf] sf]f{ :yfol]lsl;df]xg].	aglkfn ;/sf/ eglgfn];3 ;/sf/ f
!(	cfly$sfor{jlw;DaGwl Pg	@(=cfly$sfor{jlw;DaGwl Pg	cfly$sfo{k]fnl;DaGwlefudf	ljleGg ;]jfx? cGtut zlif$ut ?kdf /flvg]/sdsf]cgdfg oyf;So oyfykgk5{ . o:tf] cgdfg oyfk/s/s xg g;s]sf]cj:yfdf Ps zlif$sf6 csf{zlif$df /sd ;fgkg]xG5 . o;/l /sd ;fgk$/ cfly$sfo{k]fnl;DaGwl cGo s/fx? Pgf}6 Jojl:yt ugkg{.	
	;DaGwl Pg	Pgåf/f lgdf0fl{ht Ps zlif$af6 csf{zlif$df/sd ;fgk/ cfly$ sfo{jlw;DaGwl cGo s/fx?Pgåf/f Jojl:yt xg}5 .			
@)	/fh:jsf]Gofof]lrt af6kmf6{	#)= /fh:jsf]Gofof]lrt af6kmf6{	cfly$sfo{	/fh:j ;f]tsf] af6kmf6{sf] Joj:yfcg';f/	
	af6kmf6{	-!_ ;Wlo ;/sf/n]cfkmgf]sf6af6 ;fgk u/]sf/fh:j sfb}kbf{/ :yfglo ;/sf/x?nf6{ Gofof]lrt ljt/0f ug{Joj:yf ldnfpg5 .	sfo{ k]fnl;DaGwl efudf	;Wlo ;/sf/sf] Joj:yfcg';f/ ;Wlo ;/sf/df ;fgg xg]/fh:j ljleGg txsf ;/sf/x?nf6{ Gofof]lrt ljt/0f ljt/0f / ;dtfsfis ljsf; ug{.	
		-@_ k/sf / :yfglo ;/sf/x?nkf{Tt ug]ljlQlo x:tft/0fsf/kl/df0f l;kmfl/; fB[f]/fhgts ;fgkof6{ sd lelljt e0{lgikxf xg]ePsfn].		ljifout lj1z? /xg]]txGq cfoflaf6 ul/g]lj0flo x:tft/0fsf l;kmfl/; l;kmfl/; fB[f]/fhgts ;fgkof6{ sd lelljt e0{lgikxf xg]ePsfn].	
		-#_ ;Wlo ;/sf/n]klblzs / :yfglo ;/sf/x?nf6{pglx?sf]vr{kl/Zostf, /fh:jsf]Ifdtf / k$f/; f]cwf/df ljt/0f ;fgkls]/lf cgbfg ljt/0f ugkg$[.		k/sf / :yfglo ;/sf/x?n] k/kg ug{Gof]td /;f]t ;lglZrt ug{/ o:tf ;/sf/sf]/sd :t/ sfod ugkfg]x0{/ k/sf / :yfglo ;/sf/x?nf6{ cf^gf] /fh:j;Defjotsf]cwf/df ;Sg ugksf]t/fgg ug{. dfgls/0f(Equalization)nd] k/k0zs / :yfglo ;/sf/x?sf/ lj0{lm?Gof]td tyf ;dtfsfis ?kdf	

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					gful/sx?nf0{ af; :yfgsf] eJbefj ljgf kbfg ugpkoQm dfqfdf ;fTt ;fwgx? pknJw u/fpg] sfonf0{ hgfpb . o; ksf//sf$sfon];fdfGotof k5fl8 k/sf kbfz / :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{ /fli64 cf}t :t/sfgllhs Nofpg d2t ubf .	
		-$_ kfbfzs ;/sf/n];#lo ;/sf/af6 kfttcgbfg / cfkngf] fttaf6 p7g]/fh:jnf0{yfglo ;/sf/sf]cfkngf]vr{cfjZostf, /fh:j Ifdtf / kf/;sf]cfwf/df sfggdflJoj:yf ePj jdflnd ljQlo ;/dglS;f0f cgbfg ljt:0f ug&g .	:yfglo ;/sf/n] kbfg ug{ Co}gtd ;]f ;lglZrt ug{ / o:tf ;]ifsf] Co}gtd:t/ sfod ug{ / :yfglo ;/sf/sf] /fh:j ;DefJotsf]cfwf/df ;sng ug{kf];fxg ug{.	
		-%_ ;#lo ;/sf/n]/fli64 ;j}Hrt sflafdfskmt kbfg ul/g]cGo cgbfg - ;zt(cgbfg, ;dk{Ts cgbfg jf cGo kofhg-sf nflu lb0g]lj zif cgbfg_ ljt:0f ;DaGwL Joj:yf ldnfpg$.	/fli64 ;j}Ht sflafkmt ug{ /fli64 dfkb08nf0{sfod u/fpg / ;Dj}kbfz jf :yfglo lgsfosf] sfdaf6 c? kbfz jf :yaf glo lgsfonf0{kg{kefj kg{sfge/ cf}Dafjgug{.	
		-^_ ;#f kbfz / :yfglo ;/sf/x? alrsf7/fh:jsf]af6Fkmf8 kf/;f/;fgf lhlzif 0f k	b{ .	/fh:jsf] af6Fkmf8 sf//bzl{vFf ;f /:f/jfgf ;/;sf 7/6 xg hfg] ljkeUg txsf ;/sf/x? alr ;fd-h:o xg] / ;DaGwt klfsf] hjfkmbfvjl a9fpb] .	
		-&_ ;fh:j af6Fkmf8 ;DaGwL P	g agfpb0f/fli64 ;j}t, /fli64 cfjZostf, kbfz / :yfglo ;/sf/sf] :jefJotf, kbfzs /:yfglo ;/sf/x? / :yfglo ;/sf/x?n]hgtfx?nf0{klfpb}xf?lpgsf]7f / kgaJox?nf0{hgtf / klfx?nf0{klfpb/ :yfglo ;/sf/sf]jLjfsf0fltf ;fhol ;?t/ jfngf /:/fls, /fli64 p7fpg ;Gllfdtf, ljsf0f c;Gtdg, ul/al / c;dfgtf, jl-rtls/0f, cfs:l:ds sfof{/ c;fol cfjZostf k/{ug{ ug{ ug\fbgj;f0}xf?/ Dilo h:tf s/fx? ;dfj	:yfsjdfjt /fli64 cfjZostf, kbfz / :yfglo ;/sf/sf] :jefJotf, Ifdtf / cfjZostf cflabsf/ alr tfndln ePsf/lj:t$ jfdf h?/l xg]jf/ ePsf/lofg.	

		xgkgg5 .		
@!	kfblzs ;/sf/x?sf] ahg	#!=kfblzs;/sf/x?sfahg -!_ kfblzs ;/sf/n];3lo ;/sf/sf] ;rldf/x$sf s/x?dWb]sfgg adflhd tflsPsf;ftx?df yk s/ - ;/rfh{nufpg ;Sg]5 . o:tf] s/x?sf]glltut tyf cfwf/e:tb/ tf§g ;Sg]lj:tt Joj:yf ;3lo sfggadflhd xg]5 . ljleGg txsf ;/sf/n]bfxf7/f]kg][u/l s/ nufpg kfpg]5]gg.\		cfly§ sfofQ)ffnl kfblzs ;/sf/nf0{ yk ;flt h6fpg] cj;/ kfbfg ug{ /kfbf ;/sf/sf]hjfkmknb]jftfpg] ;/fh{nufpg kfpg] cfwf/ tof/ ubf{ /fli6galltnf0klitsh c;/ kg{ glbg, pBfj Joj;fonf0{lg?T;flxt xg glbg / s/sf] sf]0fnabBfu Joj;fo :yfgft/0f xgaf6 /f§g ;3lo sfggn] lbzf lgb{zug[kfblzs/sf]cfly§ lqofsfnsf]cfwf/ ;/fh{nufpg ;Sg];efjgf vhf ugh?/l xg] t/ bfxf7/f]s/ nuf0{nuf0nul lg?T;flxt xg]5efjgf x6fpg5f§g .	
		-@_ kfblz ;/sf/x?n]/fh:jf jsfl Ifdtf / s/wf/ cg[sf]sf]s/ p7fpg'kg5 . s/ p7fpg g;s]tf] cj:yfdf cj]xfnlll6{jf cgd/wfcf] nfkmtf jgflbg ;lofsltf] Ifltkl/t{jf cgbfg ;3lo;/sf/af6 pgg]5ag.\		kblz ;/sf/nf0{ cf^gf] lfdtfcg';/ p7fpg kf][lflt u/l s?b|lltsflige{tf sd ug{. Ifdtf cg' s// p7fpg g;]fg)fsf] sf/0f a:yftsf]cfly§ lqofsfncf]sflm0 k5{e0g cbf]ug .	
		-#_ lj0lo Joj:yf ;Dawl lhDdflf/ kfblzsclwsf/ln0kk]o5 cflyf jif§sf] nflu /fh:jf]cgbfg, kfblzs ;j{l+t sflfdfly Jooef/ xg]cflyf jif§sf]eoPsf] .o;af6 kblzsf]cfo Joo kfbf/o5{of]ug{dfyl hultf§]sf/fkg; 9gsf]a9]sf nf0{;cflyf;sf]lj§fo Gdf7tkmf]cBlltsf;{el}0kk][o5{ofnnf0tdf5:{n.f§g .f		

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		kfb[lzsJoj:yflksfdf k} ug{kg5 .			
		-$_ kfb[lzs ;/sf/sf]ljlgofhg, k/'s ah}k,k]sl vr{pwf/f]vr{/cGo /fh:j / Joo ;DaGwl ljzif Joj:yf sfg}df lgwf{0f ePadfnd xg5 .		;/sf/n] jh} agfpFF oyfyk{/s agfpg' kg{t/ slxndsfxLdhSssf]cfly{skl/l:ylt / cj:yfsf]sf0f ljlgofhg ul/Psf]/sddf ;zf}\g ug{kg{cj:yf l;h{gf xg uPdf k/'s jh}, k/'s vr{pwf/f]vr{/ Joo ;DaGwl ljzif Joj:yf ug{kg{cj:yf cfpg ;Sg] .	
		-%_ k]of\$ kfb[lzs ;/sf/]Ps sfif[xg5 , h ;nf0f{kfb[lzs ;j{oft sfif[elgg5 . o; sfif[df ;Hl@df pNnlvt ;a}sfif?af6 kfkt xg] /fh:j, ;#\lo ;/sf/af6 kfKt xg] cgbfg, C0f / cGo ;oatsfif[xg]/sd hDdf xg5 .		kfb[lzs ;/sf/nf0f{klt xg]/fh:j nufot ;a}ks/sf/sf cfDbfglg Pp6}sfif[df /fvl vr{ubf{ To; hg slltglwsf]kefjsf/l lgoGq0f /g] . o; Joj:yfaf6 kfb[lzs sfif[df hgtfsf]lgoGq0f	
		-^_ kfb[lzsf]cfkmgf]flgflwwsf/ leq /x{ sf/, ljlgofhg, cfly{s bfloTj, nYf k/'LIf0Fsf ug[ljifodf / ol ljifox?;b ;DaGw ePsf kf{lEs ljifox? kfb[lzs cy{ljwswssf]ljQLo Joj:yf ;DaGwl llhDddff/kfb[lzs clwsf/ln]dfq kfb[lzs Joj:yflksfdf k} ug5g.\		s/, ah} ljlgofhg, cfly{s bfloTj / nYf k/'LIF0Fsf sfd /fli6o\ gllt, ;dli6ut cfly{s :yfloTj, ljifout gllt Pj+lghl Ifgsf]nufgl / ;Ugtf;b ;DaGwt ePsf] o:tf gllt / sfofQmbx?n] Ps csf{Eg cGt/;DaGw /flVgPsf] tflsPsf] clwsf/sf]kbg ug{kg{sf/f af-5glo xg] .	
		-&_ cfkmgf]flgflwwsf/ leq s/ nufpEf /fli6ocfly{s ah}, j:t' ;jf sHl / >sfl cfjt-hfjt tyf l5ds} kfb[lnf0f0{wssf]tsh xg]u/l nufpg kf0g]5g .		Ps kf[ln] nufPsf] s/n] l5ds} kfb[lsf]cfly{s Joj:yfdf kg[gsf/fDs kefjnf0f{ /f]Sg'kg[/ s/ nufpg]tyf j:t'; ;jf, sHl / >sfl cfj thfjt (Movement)df xg] cj/f]wnf0f{lgifl\w ug{kg{ePsfn].	

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		-*_ kf[b]zs ;/sf/n]3f6f ah6 lgdf0f ugkgePdf ;3lo P0df Joj:yf eP adf]hd3f6f kl't{ug[;f]tsf]k|tfj ugkg5 .		sg}Ps kb]z ;/sf/sf]ah6 3f6fn];d:t cyf{qnf0f{ g} kefj kfg[ePsfn}3f6fnf0f{ kl't{ ug{ gsf/flds kefj Go}g xg] u/l e/kbf[;ftsf] Joj:yf u/] dfq ah6 Nofpg'kg{ePsfn].	
@@	:yfglo ;/sf/sf] ah6	#@=:yfglo ;/sf/sf]ah6 -!_ x/\$:yfglo ;/sf/sf]Ps :yfglo;j{t sff xg5 . o; sfifdf ;Frl @df pNnkv t :yfglo ;/sf/nf0f{;a}ktaf6 kf[t xg] /fh:j, ;3lo / kfb[zs ;/sf/af6 kf[t xg]cgbfg, C0f / c0o ;ftaf6 kf[t xg]/sd hDdf xg5 .	cfly\$ sfo{ k0ffnl	:yfglo ;/sf/nf0f{kl't xg]/fh:j nufot ;a)ksf/sf cfDbfgl Pp6}sfldf /fvlfvl ubf[To;df hg kl'tlglwsf] kefjsf/l lgo0q0f /xg . o;Joj:yf af6 :yfglo sff hgtfsf] lgo0q0f a9g hfg] / :yfglo ;/sf/nf0f{cfo Joosf]cfsng ug{ ;df[;xn xg].	
		-@_ :yfglo ;/sf/x?n]/fh:jsf] lfdtf / s/fwf/ cg';f/s/ p7fpg'kg5 . s/ p7fpg g;sjsf] cj:yfdf p7fpg g;jsftsf] lfltkl't{jf cgbfg kfpg]5}g\		:yfglo ;/sf/nf0f{cf^gf] lfdtfcg';', f/ s/ p7fpg kf][;lxt u/l s]b|/ kb]z;/sf/ kl'tsf]lge{tf sd ug{. lfdtf cg'; f/ s/ p7fpg g;]To; sfsf/lds c;/ cfkm} k5{eGg]cge't u/fpg .	
		-#_ clwsf/ kf[t :yfglo ;/sf/sf] kl'tlglwnk[o}s cfly ;a} aif]fl{nflu cfo-Joosfljj0f :yfglo ;/sf/sf] kl/ifbf{df k]z u/l cgbfg u/fpg' kg5 .		nf]tflfqs kl/kf[l cg';', f/ :yfglo ;/sf/ cfDbfgl / Joosf] hfgsf/l hgtfnf0f{u/fpg]bflotj ;/sf/s]ePsf]. o;af6 ;/sf/ cfo Joo kf/bzf[0f{ To; dfly hgtfsf]lgo0q0f a9] / :yfglo ;/sf/nf0f{:jfoQtfsf]]Ddfg xg].	
		-\$_ cfkmf}sf]lfdtfwsf/ leq s/ nufpg]jf /fl6o}cfly gllt, j:t'; ;jf, kf]l / >dsf]cfjt-hfjt / l5d]sl kb]z jf :yfglo ;/sf/nf0f{ kl'tsh xg]u/l nufpg kf0g5g\		Pp6f :yfglo ;/sf/n] nufPsf] s/]n] c0o :yfglo / kb]z ;/sf/ lfle]jf /fl6o} Joj:yfdf kg[gsf/flds kefj k'¥g'kg[/ s/ nufpg tyf j:t';,]f, kf]l / >df] cfjthfjt (Movement)df xg] cj/fwnf0f{lglifw ug{kg'ePsfn].	

		-%_ :yfglo ; /sf/n]3f6f ah6 lgdf0f ug{kg]ePdf ; 3lo / kflblzs P0gdf Joj:yf eP adflhd 3f6f kl't{ ug[;fltsf]k|tfj ugkg]5 .		sg}Ps :yfglo ; /sf/sf] ah6 3f6fn] cf^gf]lfg eGbf aflx/ klg kefj kfg]ePsfn] 3f6fnf0{klt{ug{cfjZos ;f[tsf]Joj:yf u/]1 dfq ah6 Nofpg'kg]ePsfn].	
@#	/fhZj / vr§f]n]f Joj:yfkgM	##=/fh:j / vr§f]n]f Joj:yfkgM -!_ ; 3lo, kflblzs / :yfglo ; /sf/x?sf]fh:j / vr§f]auls/0f Ps}ksf/sf]xg5 . o; ; DaGwL Joj:yf ; 3lo sfg|gn]tf§]adflhd xg5 .		cfly§ sfok|0fnl ; DaGwl efudf;/sf/sf ljle6g txx? alr / pxl txsf ljle6g ; /sf/alr /fh:j / vr§f]uls/0f km's km's xg uPdf /fh:j / vr§f]thgf ug{ ufxf]f xg] ; dli6ut ; rsfx? tof/ ug{ sl7gf{0{ xg] / ; 3lo, kblz / :yfglo ; /sf/af6 tho{ xglllt, ofhgf tyf ltgsf] sfof§jog Pj+ cgldg tyf dNofsgdf sl7gf0{xgePsfn].
		-@_ ; 3lo, kflblzs / :yfglo ; /sf/x?n]Ps} Isl;dsf]dfcol; 4f6tdf cfwfl/t n]f k0ffnl cjnDag ug6sg\ o; sf]k4lt / 9ffF ; 3lo sfg§]tf§]adflhd xg5 .		ljleg txsf ; /sf/x?sf] n]f k0ffnl :t/lo / dfno xg' kg[o:tf] k0ffndf ;fd-h:otf gePdf thgfds ljZnif0f / clWoog ug{ufxf]xg5 . ngf k0ffnl pGgt agfpg cfjZos xg{tyf :yflkt dfgssf] kfngf xg'kg6 .
		-#_ ; 3lo sfg§]adflhd/fh:j / vr§f]ils/0f tyf nnf k0ffnlsf] kfngf ug/flblzs / :yfglo ; /sf/x?sf]bfloTj xg5 .		dfly pNnlvt sf]faf6 ljleg txsf ; /sf/ ; /sf/alr /fh:j / vr§f]auls/0f / nnf k0ffndf Ps?ktf cfjZos ePsn]kb0{ / :yfglo ; /sf/n]; 3losfg§]sf] kfngf ug{ kg[x05 .
		-$_ tf§]sPsf]ls/nf:jf]uls/0f, vr{juls/0f/ nnfk0ffnl kfngf gug{kblz; /sf/nf0{ ; 3lo ; /sf/n] lbg]cgdfg gu/]Dd /ffsf]/flg ; Sg5 .		lj0lo x:tfGt/0f ; 3 ; /sf/sf] cwgf] /vf]fl alnof] cfhf/ ePdf] o; sfokof]u/] ; 3 ; /sf/n]kb0{; /sf/nf0{ lglb6 /fh:j / vr§f]auls/0f tyf nnf k0ffnl kfng ug{aflfsf] kfg{; Sg5.

		-%_ tf]sPsf]/fh:j / vr{sf] juls/0f / n]yfk0fffnl kfngf gug]{ :yfglo ;/sf/nf0kfb]zs /sf/n] lbg]cgbfg kfngf gu/]]Dd /f}sf /fVg ; Sg]sg\ .		ljQlo x:tfGt/0f kb}z ;/sf/sf] cwlgdf /x$sf] alnof] cfhf]/ ePsfn o;sfn[kofflu u/] kb}z ;/s/fn] :yglo ;/sf/nf0{ lglbl[6 /fh:j / vr{sf]juls/0f tyf n}f k0fffnl kfng ug{afllo kfg{{;g]	
		-^_ ahfdf vr{sf]cgdfg rfn"/ kfl+lut v08df ljefhg u/l kz ugk[kg]5 .		;/sf/sf] ;f}] ;lldt /vg]/ rfn"vr{sf] nfflu dfu a9l xg]sf/0fnfutbf{ahffaf}nf0{rfn"/ kfl+lutdf g5}f[pof]f rfn"vrl{df g{a9l ah{e} kfl+lutdf /sd sd 5l§g] ;Defjgf xg]. of]tlsf/nsf nflu cnf§lko nflu klg bl3ffglg ;fdflhs, cflyl ljsf;df klt}sh kefj kg{hof]xfggf}rfn"/ kfl+lutdf 5§f}fpg cfjZos xg].	
		-&_ 3f6f klt{ug{Cfl lng'kg[]eP To; af6 ;dul/cflyf Ifgdf kg{;g] k]fjsfljljljZnl}f0fug/fl u/l kg]5 .		Ps /fhgltss Psf0n]lng] Cfl c;/ ;dul cyf}qdf kg]{/ o;n] tlsfn, dlabdsfln / bl3ffgfd c;/ kg{ePsfn] ;dultfdf Cf}nfljZnl}f0fug{u/l dfq lngkg[] .	
		-*_ kb}z / :yglo ;/fn]lng]Cfl}loj:yfkg ; 3flo Pg] -pbfxl/0fsf nflu lj|llo p/fl/bflofj Pgaf0 lgbll}t xgk[kg]5 .		kb}z / :yglo ;/n]lng]Cfl c;/ ;d:t dh/tf kg]{ePsfn] o;nf}f{fli6flu :tsf/n]fgplif}f Jojl:yt ug]kg[ePsfn].	
@$	/fli6xa kfls[ts ;fb] cfofl	#$= /fli6xa kfls[ts ;fb] cfofl -!_= gkfndf Ps /fli6w kfls[ts ;fb] cfofl xg]h;df cllfl ;lxt a9ldf tg] hgf ;:b:o /xg5g\- -s_ ;Djljwt ljifodf ljifz}t xl;n u/;fl}fl]fQn cllof-v_ kfls[ts ;fb] eel, eIa{ jftfjl/0f sfg ljljo clfjf{ k{fk af}]hgf ; :b:o	;jflfhgls cfsf?kdf /fVg]fli	bzdf pknAw kfls[ts ;fb]sf] ; :4lf0f, ;l3a4 / lblfljpknfusf] ; :4al cflfdf cffbog cf'wg ug/fl bl3ffglg /flf}fnlf u/ bl3fftnlg /fuflt u{f l;f} u/ /f kfls[ts ;fb]sf] kb}z-kb}zaltfl kfls[ts ;bfsf]ljifonl ljifonf0{ lnP/ p7g ;Sg] ljlbffbx?sf} lg?k0fdf lg;fnfj?f ;DalGut ljifonf ljl1x? ;DDdllt Pp6f :tlf, lglkltf / clwsf/ ;dflfgls cfofdf klt}sf}/ kl}fjf/;/fln? xg]ePsf}n] Pp6f 5§}kfls[ts ;fb] cfofl cfagfl xg].	kl/dflh{; : / kdfl} kdf}-kdzalr kfls[ts ;fb] ljifonl ljifonf0{ lnP/ p7g] ;Sg] ljlbfbx?sf] lg?k0fsf} :tlf lglkltf / clwsf/ ;dflfgls cffdf klt}sf{/ kl}fjf/;/fln? xg]ePsf}n] Pp6f 5§}kfls[ts ;fb] cfofl cffbog xg]. kl/dflh{;

					s kfs[ts ;ff ;DaGwl sfgGlsf lji[Z1 cWblf -v_ kfs[ts ;ff,\hn;ff, eUe{jftfj/0f sfgg\/ cy{ljzjT1x? dWbjl6 b0{hgf ;b:o
		-@_ /fli6@ kfs[ts ;ff cfofUsf cWblf tyf ;b:ox?sf]lgolQm tyf kbdllQm ;DaGwl Joj :yfM -s_ /fi6klltn]; j+fflgs kl/ifbYsf] l;kmfl/; df /fli6@ kfs[ts ;ff cfofUsf]cWblf / ;b:osf]lgolQm ug5g\ -v_ /fli6@ kfs[ts ;ff cfofUsf cWblf / ;b:osf]kbfjlw lgolQm ePsf]ldltn]5 jif[sf]xg5 . t/ /fli6@ kfs[ts ;ff cfofUsf]cWblf / ;b:onf0{;jffr cbfntsf]Gofofwlz ;/x ;dfg cfwf/df / ;dfg t/lsfn]; f]kbaf6 x6fpg ;lsg5 .		cfofUsf] :yfloTj, :jtGqtf, lgikIftf / ul/df sfod ug{ ;+flgs kl/ifbYsf] l;kmfl/; df /fi6klltaf6 lgoQm ug{pkoQm xg]. cfofUnf0{;/sf/sf] klolf kefjaf6 cnu /fVg / o;sf] :jtGqtf, lgikIftf / kefjsfl/tfnf0{;lglZrt /fVg kbflwsf/lx?sf] kbdlQm xg]klqmof ;jffr cbfntsf]Gofofwlz ;/x ug{pkoQm xg]	
		-#_ bjfosf]cj:ydf /fli6@ kfs[ts ;ff cfofUsf cWblf jf ;b:osf]kb l/Qmdf ePsf]dflgg5 . -s_ lghn]/fi6klt ;dIf lnlvt /fhlgfdf lbPdf -v_ pkwf/f -@_ adflhd lghsf]kbfjlw k'/f ePdf jf lgh cf^gf]kbdf g/xdf -u_ lghsf]dVo'ePdf		kb l/Qmdxg5]cj :yfnf0{:ki6 kfg{	
		-$_ bjfo adflhdsf]oflotf ge0{ sh}JolQm /fli6@ kfs[ts ;ff cfofUsf]cWblf jf ;b:osf]kbdf oflo xg5]5g . -s_ gjfkfn ;/sf/af6 dfGotf kfKt		kfs[ts ;ff cfofUsf sfdx? kefjsf/l?kdf ;Dk{ ug{;DalGwt ljifosf]ulx/f 1fg, /fli6@ Pj+ cGt/fli6@ kl/j[zsf]ljZnjfof Pj+ljjfb lg?k0f lfdtf cfjZos xg5]/ o;sf nflu Gofgtd zj}fsofflotsf	

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		ljZjljBfnoaf6 ; DalGwt lj ifodf sDtldf :gftsfQ/ pkflw xfl; n u/\$f]. -v_ ; DalGwt If{gdf /fli6@ :t/df ljz}f1tf xfl; n u/\$f].		cltl/Qm ; DalGwt If{gdf ljz}f cgèj; lxt ljz}f1tf xfl; n u/\$f]xgkg{.	
		-%_ /fli6@ kf]s[ts ; f}t cfof}sf cWbolf / ; b:osf]kfl/>lds / ;]fsf cGo zt{? sfg}ëf/f lgwf/{0f eP adf]hd xg}5 .		;]f / zt{DaGwl Joj:yf lglZrt xöf /fli6@ kf]s[ts ; f}t cfof}sf kbflwsf/lx?sf] sfo{ Dkfbg :jR5 / lgiklf xg]ePsfn].	
		#%= /fli6@ kf]s[ts ; f}t cfof}sf sfd st{o / clwsf/ -s_ kf]s[ts ; f}t ; DalGwt lj ifodf ; #l / kb]z, kb]z- kb]z, kb]z / :yfglo / :sf/, / :yfglo ; /sf/- :yfglo / :sf/alr p7\g]ljjfb lg?k0Of ug{. -v_ kf]s[ts ; f}tsf]afBkmf}B / ; f]] b ; DalGwt jftf//0fsf]lj ifodf p7\g ; Gg]; elj t ljjfbx? klxNofO{ cfof}Zos cWbog cg'; Gwfg u/L ; /sf/nf]{l; kmfl/z ug{. -u_ sfg}ëf/f tflssPsf cGo sfof}{ ug{.		; #lo ; Argfdf ljle@g tx / Ps}txsf ; /sf/x? alr kf]s[ts ; f}t ; DalGwt lj jfb pTkGg xö ; Sg] ePsfn]To:tf ljjfb lg?k0Of ug{[clwsf/ ; j=flgs :t/sf]/fli6@ kf]s[ts ; f}t cfof}unf{{lbg' pkoOm xg]. o; sf cltl/Qm cfkmgf sfof}{keflsf/L ?kdf ; Dkfbg ug{ ; DalGwt lj ifodf cWbog cg'; Gwfg u/L ; /sf/nf]{Sfof}{nf]{ cfof}{ulbg ; Sg]kof}{/ ; Sg]; Gg]; elj t ug{. cfof}{unf kf]s[ts ; f}tsf ; DalGwt ; f}/f/jfnf / :yflgo ; dbfof}{ 5 nkmm u/L lg0f}{ ug{klmlqmofsf]Joj:yf ug{.	kl/dfh{ -u_ kf]s[ts ; f}t ; DalGwt cGt/ /fli6@ ljjfbdf ; /sf/nf]{clZofs ; Nfx / ; Rfj lbg].
		#^=jflif§ k[tj]g M o; ; Rowfg adf]hd jflif§ k[tj]g cfof}un] /fli6@klt ; dlf k\{z ug{5 / /fli6@klfn]kwfgdGqlSfof}{ dfkmt{ To:tf]k[tj]gJoj:yflksf ; dlf k\{z ug{kg}5 .		kf]s[ts ; f}t cfof}unf{{Joj:yflksf dfklf hgtfklt hjfkmb]xl agfpg .	
@%	/fli6@ ljalto cfof}	#&= /fli6@ ljQlo cfof} -!_ gkfndf Ps /fli6@ ljQlo cfof}xg}5 h; df cWbolf ; lxt a9ldf tlg hgf ; b:o /xg]5g\		; #lotfsf]; Gbefdf /fh:jsf]afBkmf}B cxd\ dxTjsf]ljifoj:y' ePsf] / o:tf]afBkmf}B Gofo; ut, ; dGofos / lgiklf xgfBf{ ; #lo :j:y ; ~rfngdf uDel/ c;/ kg{ePsfn] ; jtGq cfof}af6 /fh:jsf] afBkmf}Bnf]{	

				Jojl:yt ug{.	
		-@_ /fli6@ ljQlo cfofusf cllblf tyf ; b:ox?sf]lgolQm tyf kbdlQm ; DaGwl Joj:yf -s_ /fi6kltn]; j+|flgs kl/ifbSf] l; kmfl/; df /fli6@ ljQlo cfofusf] cllblf / ; b:osf]lgolQm ug5g\ -v_ /fli6@ ljQlo cfofusf]cllblf / ; b:osf]kbfjlw lgolQm ePsf] ldltn]5 jif{sf]xg5 . t/ /fli6@ ljQlo cfofusf] cllblf / ; b:onf0{; jf[r cbfntsf] Gofofwlz ; /x ; dfg cfwf/df / ; dfg t/lsfn ; f]kbaf6 x6fpg ; lsg5 .		cfofusf] :yfloTj, :jtGqtf, lgikIftf / ul/df sfod ug{. cfofunf0{; /sf/sf] klolf kefjaf6 cnu /fNg / o;sf] :jtGqtf, lgikIftf / kefjsfl/tf ; lglZrt ug{	
		-#_ bxfosf]cj:yfdf /fli6@ ljQlo cfofusf cllblf jf ; b:osf] kb l/QmePsf]dflgg5 . -s_ lghn]/fi6klt ; dIf lnlvt /fhlgfdf lbPdf -v_ pkwf/f -@_ adflhd lghsf] kbfjlw k/f ePdf jf lgh cf^gf] kbdf g/xdf -u_ lghsf]d[To'ePdf		tflsPsf] cj:yfdf afx}{; sfokflnsf] :j5frf/l t/lsaf6 cfofusf cllblf tyf ; b:ox?nf0{kbdQm gu/f]\egl ; lglZrt ug{.	
		-$_ bxfo adflhdsf]oflotf ge0{; g}}Jolff/Qm /fli6@ ljQlo cfofusf cllblf jf ; b:osf]kbdf offlo xg]5g . -s_ gkltn ; /sf/af6 df0{ontf kf[t ljZj ljBfnoaf6 ; DaGwt ljifodf sDtldf :gftsf]Q / pkflw xfl; n u/fsf] . -v_ ; DaGwt Ifqdf /fli6@ :t/df		/fli6@ ljQlo cfofusf sfdx? kefjsf/l ?kdf ; DaGwt ljZnf]f{gf ug{ofs0{lfdtf cfjZos xg]ePsfn].	

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		lj z]f1 tf xfl; n u/]\$f].			
		-%_ /fli6« ljQlo cfoftusf cWolf / ;b:osf kfl/>lds tyf ;]fsf cGo zt{? sfgbåf/f lgwf{{{0f eP adflhd xg\$.		;]f / zt{DaGwL Joj:yf lglZrt xßf /fli6« ljQlo cfoftusf kbflwsf/lx?sf] sfo{DkfDg :jR5 / lgiklIf xg]ePsfm].	
		#*= /fli6« ljQlo cfoftusf]sfd st]o / clwsf/		ljleGg txsf ;/sf/x?sf]cf-cf^gf]Goùtd bfloTj k/f ug{/ ;/sf/ / ~rfngsf bßgs lqmofsnaknf0{lg/Gt tf/ lbg cfjZos /sd ;fem} ;j{l-rt sf]fdfly Jooef/ xßo] Joj:yf ul/Psf] . o:tf sfdx?sf nflu ljleGg txsf ;/sf/x? alr /fh:j afSkmfBsf] cfwf/ tof/ kf/l afSkmfBsf] klQamf / ;]Gqnf0{kf/b/l{/ Jojl:yt ug{ kg]ePsfm].
		-!_ ;lj-wfg / klrlnt sfg)df Joj:yf eP adflhd /fli6« ;j{l-rt sflfaf6 ;3lo, kfb]lzs / :yglo ;/sf/ alr /fh:jf af+Bkmf+B ug{ lj:t] cfwf/ / / ;+Guq to ug]			
		-@_ /fli6« ;j{l-rt sflfaf6 kfb]lzs / :yglo ;/sf/ ;/sf/ nf0{ub ul/g];/sf] df]glgdf0{f cfwf/ sfg Jooef/ Joj:yf ePsf]cfwf/ adflhd adf/ b:bf]fl0f cfwfl0]jbl:Ugf]dfly l;kmfl/; ug{	; j-wflgs cu+sf] efudf /Vg]	kbßz / :yglo ;/sf/x?n kl0ofofg]j]fdf Goùtd :t/ sfod ug{;j{l-rt tf]cgbfg ug{ ujnfkh{ adfug]njefn] sfo{ug{] / ;]fsf cfwf/ cfoflun aBkmfBsf]nflu l;kmfl/; ug{] ;bfglns/0f cgbfg l;kmfl/; ubf{ ;+3, adf / :yglo ;/sf/sf jl:tglwwlwx? ;}m k/fdz{ug{kg].
		-#_ /fli6« gllt tyf sfo(md, dfgs, k]ftdf/sf]cj:yf jfkt kb] / :yglo ;/sf/nf0{kf/f ul/g];/sf] df]glgdf0{f cfwf/ ul/Psf];DagwJdf ;DawGof cWobg cg';]Guf cg/l;kmfgb u/fO tof/ ug{		;bßz adf/ cgbfg jfx} cGo /fli6« /fo(mdsf]nflu rflxg]/sd tyf kbßz / :yglo ;/sf/nf0{cf^gf] bfloTj k/f ug{ ug{cfjZos /sd ljt/0f ug{cfwf/ jf^] cWfog, cg';]Guf / dNofÍg u/l ;/sf/nf0{; xofuf ug{.
		-\$_ kfb]lzs ;/sf/sf];/sf];/];]fl; j-wflgs kfb]lzs / :yglo ;/sf/alr /fh:jf af+Bkmf+B ug{ lj:t] cfwf/ / / ;+Guq to ug]		:yglo ;/sf/nf0{hgtf cfwf/ cu+df ;bßz ;]f / cGo af]gflfl k/f ug{; xoùuf cl0qmofsnak :yglo ;/sf/ ;/sfnf0{cfoflun ;/sf/nf0{k/f ug{cu+sf cfwf/x] tyf u/l l;kmfl/; ug{.
		-%_ ;j-wflgs ;/sf/nf0{ :yglo ;/sf/sf] lhDdjf/l / clwsf/ ultzln			

		; /sf/sf]vr{lhDd]f/L / /fh:j c; hldf ; wf/ ug{kg]pkfox?sf] l;knfl/; ug{		ljifoj:t' ePsfn]lognf0{ablnbf]kl/l:ylt / cfjZostfcg';f/ kl/dfhg / ; zfwg ug{ .	
		-^_ ; dli6ut cfly§ ;`sx¿sf] ljZnif0f u/L ; 3, kfbl]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/n]lng ; §g]cftl/s C0fsf] l;knfl/; ug{		; d§joffdls t/Lsfaf6 ljQlo gllsf]kdf] ubf{o; af6 ; dli6ut cyfGqdf kg]kefj Joj:yfkg ug{;xh xg]/ cfofaf6 ul/g] l;knfl/; /fhglts kefjaf6 dQm xg] ePsfn].	
		-&_ ; 3 / kfbl]zs ; /sf/sf]/fh:j afBkmfbB cfwf/sf]kg/fjnf]sg u/L kl/dfhgsf]l;knfl/; ug{		ablnbf] kl/l:ylt / cfjZostf cg'; f/ ; /sf/sf]lhDd]f/L / clwsf/df kl/dfhg tyf ; zfwg xg] / ; fjlcg'; f/ /fh:j afBkmfbBsf] cfwf/ klg kl/dfhg ug{kg]ePsffn].	
		-*_ ; 3 / /fHo tyf kfbl]zs / :yfglo lgsfo alr /fh:jsf] afBkmfbB ; DaGwL ljjfbsf]lg?k0f ug{ cfofusf cGo sfd, st{o / clwsf/, /fh:jsf] afBkmfbB ubf{ ckgfpg'kg{lj:tt cfwf/, cfofusf kbflwsf/L/lx?sf] ofJotf, ;}f zt{; fx?; sfgbf{ Joj:yf eP adfflhd xg§g\		; 3lotfsf] ;Gbefdf ; /sf/ ljleGg txalr /fh:jsf] afBkmfbB; DaGwL ljjfbsf] lg¿k0f dxTjk0f{ xg] / o:tf] lhDd]f/L c/fhgllts k§[tsf] lgsfoaf6 xBf] plrt xg]ePsfn].
		#(= jflif§ k§tj]bg M o; ; §wfg adffhd jflif§ k§tj]bg cfofun]/fi6kIt ;Dlf k} ug§ / /fi6klttn kwfdGql dfkmt lo:tf] k§tj]bg Joj:flksf ; Dlf k} ug{kg{ ePsf§ .		/fli6o ljZnlo cfofunf0{Joj:yflksf sf dfkmt hgtfkl§t hjfkmb§x} agfpg .	
@^	**cGt/kb]lzo ÷:yglo ; /sf/ Jofkf//**	**$)= cGt/kb]lzo÷:yglo ; /sf/ Jofkf/ M** kfbl]zs tyf :yglo ; /sf/x¿n]	ljljw efudf /fVg]	dhS Pp6} ;femf ahf/ ePsfn]kb] jf :yglo ; /sf/n] j:t'sf] cf]f/k;f/df cj/fff ; §gf u/§f, s/ nufPdf / pTklQ	

		cfkmgf]lf]af6 csf][kb]z jf :yfglo ;/sf/sf] lf]df xg]lgof]t jf csf][kb]z jf :yfglo lf]af6 xg] cfoft jf cfkmgf]lf] e}csf][kb]z jf :yfglo ;/sf/df cfoft / lgof]t xg] dfna:tsf] sg} klg dflhodaf6 ul/g] cf]f] k;f/df sg} klg ks]sf]/sf] afwf klofpgg\ s/ jf nufpgn jf ljeb ug[5)gg\	jf cGo cfwf/df lje]) ug]sfd u/]/ sl ;/sf/ u/]bf b}leqsf] ahf/ s]07t e0{ cfly§ lqmofsnfk ;lldt xg] u0{pBfl Jofkf/;f] ljsf;df cj/f]w ;]gsf xg].		
@&	;lGw jf ;Dem}tf] cgdf]bg, ;lDdng, :jls[t jf ;dlh	**$!= ;lGw jf ;Dem}tf] cgdf]bg, ;lDdng, :jls[t jf ;dlh** -!_ g]kfn /fi6 jf g]kfn ;/sf/ klf xg];lGw jf ;Dem}tfsf]cgdf]bg, ;lDdng, :jls[t jf ;dlh ;fgglaf/f lgwf{/0f ePe adflhd xg]5 :	ljljw efudf /fNg]	b0{klflo jf axklflo ;lGw ;Dem}tfx¿df klg ljwfoslo lgoGq0f sfod ug{.	**N/dfh}** k$ts ;f] ;DalGw ;km, ;Dem}tf s, s/} jf cGolt kq	**!+ bZleq /xsf] k$ts ;flsf]lj;f / ljqmb lj t/0M; t ;DjlGwt ;lGw, ;Dem}tf s/}, jf cGolt kq slgb4f]/ lgwf[/t klgdf adflhd ;Dag ul/g].**
		-@_ pkwf/f -!_ adflhd sfg} agfpbf c}To s/}sf] cltl/Qm b}cfosf ljifosf] ;lGw jf ;Dem}tf] cgdf]bg, ;lDdng, :jls[t jf ;dlh Jojf:yfksf]-;ubf tTsfn sfod /x]ngf]{; b:ox;sf] b0{lte/ klnox;/sf]b0{ ltxf0{kxfdtn]ug{ztf/5g M -s_ zfl]t jf dgL, -v_ ;Nff Pj; fdl/s ;DalGw, -u_ gkfn /fi6sf] ldfgf, / -3_ k$ts ;f] tyf ;f] t]cf sfdsf pkof]sf afBsmf0B . t/ v08 s_ / 3_ df pNnlvt ljifosf ;lGw jf ;Dem}tf blb] /fi6sf]Jofkf/, uDeL/ / bl3;fnlg c;/ gkf];fkmf0f k$ts;f] ;lGw jf	/fi6sf] fj];a;Of0; hf][8Psf, /fi6sf]Jofkf/ u]Bel/ Pj+ bl3;fnlg c;/ kfg]{/ kfs[s]jf xg] Joj:yf sf]/5sof]f] b0{ ltxf0{axdtn u/]/ xf][8Psf] jfnx;sfk?sf]dfgkf]fgsf0fsf hgk]{f0fsf b2fdf w]Gbf w)} hgk]kglglox?af6 ;dy}nf]kf], ;lGw jf ;Dem}tf]Jof] kfwf gbg]xf4gf]lxdnf]fnux;6 ;lGw jf ;Dem}tfsf]jfnf]fu /flu 6.g g xg].	**N/dfh}** **@_ pkwf/f-!_ adflhdsf]sf]g agfpf kdfsf]k$ts ;f] ;km, jf To:/]pkofnf, ljbZdf lgof]t jf ljqml; t afBkmaf ug]t ;DalGwt ;Dem}tf,s/} jf cGolt klgx;f] To:tf/f0];Dem}tf,s/} jf cGolt kq ;+bsf]/ ;DalGwc;:ox;sf]b0{axdtn u/5 .** **t/ /fi6sf]Jofkf/, uel/ / bl3;fnlg c;/ gkfg]{fw/0f k$ts;f]/fi6 ;Dem}tf,s/} jf cGolt kq ;+bs]/ ;DalGwt]ldtsf] :jls[tnf0{ ;+bsf] :jls[t df0gg5 .**

		;Demf}fsf]cgdflbg, ;lDdng, :jls[t jf ;dyg Joj:yflksf ;,bsf]a7sdf pkl:yt ;b:ox¿sf] ;fwf/0f axdtaf6 xg ;Sg5 .			
		-#_ of];lj·wfg kf]/De ePkl5 xg] sg};lGw jf ;Demf o; wf/f adfhnd cgdflbg, ;lDdng, :jls[t jf ;dyg geP;Dd gkfn ;/sf/ jf gkfn /fHosf]xsdf nfu" ePsf] dflgg5g .		cGt/fl{i6o ;Gw ;Demfdf ljwflosl lgoGq0f sfod cfjZos ePsfn].	
		-$_ pkwf/f -!_ / -@_ df hg;·s} s/f nluvPn]eP tfklg gkfn /fHosf]kfblzs cv08tfdf kl;tsh c;/ kg{u/l s&};lGw jf ;Demtf ul/g5g .		s;kf0f{ klg /fi6k;t ljk/lt /fHosf] kfblzs cv08tfdf c;/ kg{u/l sg}klg lsl;dsf] ;Gw ;Demf ug{clwsf/ 5g eGg]:ki6 kfg{.	

; ŀ–!
k¦tfljt cfly§ clwsf/sf3|6Tkmß

If¶÷ ljifo	;3	kÞ	:yfglo	k¦tfljt Joj:yf ug{gf {ßsf/0f jf JoflVoflTds l6Kk0fL	l6Kk0fL
;0f	/fli6« ;'/lff / ;0f			/fli6« bfo/sf]ljifo / b¦zsf]; fj ef§dstf;¶ ; DalGwt .	
kx/l	s|Gbo kx/l	kÞzls kx/l		k¦lfgsf]sf/0fn]xg]lsknfotl (Economies of Scale) . kzf;g tflndsf]sf/0fn]:yfglo ;/sf/df kÞzaf6 k7fpg ;lsg].	
	cGt/flli6« Jofkf/			jÞlzs ;DaGw;¶ ; DalGwt ePsf]. cGt/flli6« Jofkf/ s‚}klg efuff6 xg ;g]ePtf klg cGt/flli6« Jofkf/df klt:kwf{ds Ifdtsf]ljsf; ug{cfly§ s'zntf sfod ug{/ Jofkf/ s/df - h:t‡Ne§;/ df_ ; fd-h:o cfjZos ePtf].	
	b" ;~rf/ - lgodg÷lgoGq0f_			/fli6« bfo/f tyf cGt/flli6« cfofd ePsf].	
	dbf, dfljs gl|t, a‡s[a, aldf			/fli6« tyf cGt/flli6« cfofd eePsf]. dbf hf[/l ug{clwsf/;¶ ; DalGwt ePsf]. cfly§ :yfloTj / ; fenf ahf/sf]cjwf/0ffsf]nflu tyf cGt/flli6« Jofkf/nf0{ljlgdo b/sf]df‡Nodaf6 ; fd-h:o sfod ug{dbf / dflÞb$ gl|tsf]/fli6« cfofd xgkg{. dflÞb$kls/0f (monetization) , a‡l°a, jldf lqmofsnfk ; gf]efuflÞns If0df lskmfotl xg g; Sg]tyf /fli6« / cGt/flli6« bfo/sf]sf/0fn] /fli6« txsf]lgodg xg'kg{.	
	cNbfudg÷k//f6« dfldnf÷cGt/flli6« ; IGw ; Demf§f cflb			/fli6« lxt, /fli6« ;'/lff / cGt/flli6« ; DaGw;¶ ; DalGwt ePsf].	
	ljQlo gl|t			cfly§ :yfloTj sfod ug{s‡b$sf]elldsf cfjZos xg]ePsfn.	
	/fli6« ofhgf gl|t	kÞlzs ofhgf gl|t	:yfglo ofhgf gl|t	/fli6« dxTj / bfo/sf ljifodf ;3n]/ cfo txsf ;/sf/x?n]klg cf-cfkmgf]lfgflwsf/ leq cfkmg)ofhgf agf0{nfu"ubf{s'zn Pj -kefjsf/l	

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				e0{/fli6@ ; d[4 / ljsf; xg]ePsfn].	
	tYofl			tYofsdf /fli6@ / cGt/fl[i6@ dfgs / u0f:t/ sfod ug{; 3sf]eldsf xgkgl. ; 3n]lgwf{0f u/\$sf]; Argf leq /xl cGo txsf ; /sf/n]cfkmgf] kofhgsf nflu tYofs ; DalGwl sfd ug{; Sg].	
	cGt/fl[i6@ ; ldf÷; ldf ; /lff			/fli6@ bfo/f, ; fjéfd] Qf; H ; DalGwt / cGt/fl[i6@ cfofd ePsf].	
	URtr/ ; j f			/fli6@ ; /lff; H ; DalGwt ePsf].	
	cg'; Gwfg klti7fgx?	cg'; Gwfg klti7fgx?		cg'; Gwfgsf]k\$[t cg'; f/ km/s km/s xg ; Sg].	
gful/s p8&og	gful/s p8&og / ljdfg:yn	ljdfg:yn		/fli6@ tyf cGt/fl[i6@ cfofd ePsfh]cGt/fl[i6@ dfkb08 cg?ksf]lgodg cfjZos kgl. tNnf]txsf ; /sf/x?n]o:tf sfdx? ubf{; Iffsf] bli6sflfaf6 hfl]vdk0f{/ cflys Ix; fjn]a9L vlrff]xg]ePsfh]. kbhzn]; 3; H ; dGjo u/L ljdfg:yn lgdf0ff ug{; Sg].	
	/h dfu{; jf lgodg / ; r fng	kflzls /h dfu{		/fli6@ cfofd ePsfh]/fli6@ dfkb08 cg?ksf] lgodg cfjZos kgl/ tNnf]txsf ; /sf/x?n] o:tf sfdx? ubf{cflys Ix; fjn]a9L vlrff]xg]ePsfh]. (Economy of Scale) sf]sf/0fn] xg]ePsfh]. kbhzn]; 3; H ; dGjo u/L ; xfos /h dfu{lgodf0ff ug{; Sg].	
	xhfs ; j f			cGt/fl[i6@ / /fli6@ cfofd ePsf].	
	hg:jf:Yo / vfB u0f:t/ lgwf{0f tyf lgodg			hg:jf:Yosf]; Alf0f ug{/fli6@ :t/df ; j fsf] Gofotd u0f:t/ sfod ug{cfjZos ePsfn].	
	hg:Vof tyf kl/jf/ lgof]hg	kl/jf/ lgofhg	kl/jf/ lgofhg	k\$[t xjL ; a}txsf ; /sf/x?n]cfjZos sfo{ ug{; Sg].	
Aff]4s ; Dklt	aff]4s pkh MkIltlnlk clwsf/, k6[6|6, 68dfsf{ cflb			aff]4s ; DklQsf]bfo/f /fli6@ / cGt/fl[i6@ bj}xg] ePsfh]o:tf]; DklQsf]; h\$sf]clwsf/sf]/fli6@ tyf cGt/fl[i6@ :t/d}; Alf0f ug{.	
	gfktfhkh, u0f:t/			/fli6@ :t/df ; dfg lsl; dsf]gfktfhkh / u0f:t/ sfod ug{kgl/ cGt/fl[i6@ cfofd ePsfh].	
	>d ; j f, >d ; DaGw,			/[huf/bftf, >ldsc / ; /sfjlr /fli6@ txdf	

	6 olgog			Ps?ktf sfod u/l ;dGjo ubf{cfly§ pTkfbsTj / sZntfdf ;sf/flds kefj kgl/ >ldssf]lxt xg]ePsfn].	
	lj1fg tyf klj lw			/fli6@ / cGt/flj6@ cfofd / bfo/f ePsf].	
	;3lo lghfdtl ;]f	kfblzs lghfdtl ;]f	:yfglo ;]f	x/§ ;/sf/nf0{;lDkPsf]sfo{ug{cfkm}}sd(f/l xof hgtfn]kfpg];]f kefj sf/l xg]. t/ sdf/lsf]lj10 lj sf;;f nflu ljlefGg txsf ;/sf/df sfd ug§sdf/lx?sf]cGt/-;Dawn :yflkt xg'kgf[.	
;8s	/fli6@ /fhdfu{- kh;lxt_ cGt/kfblzs ;8s -kh;lxt_	Ps}kb@leqsf] (Intra-state) dfu{- kh;lxt_ a:tl ljsf; ÷ofhgf	:yfglo ÷zx/l ;8s -kh;lxt_ emfp]kh 9n, jf?0fofGq, ;8s jQl, a:tl ljsf; ÷ofhgf	nfe / nfutsf]bfof{ km/s xg]. tflsPsf] efuefus lkjdf nfe / nfutnf0{;lldt -cfGtl/sls/0f ug{;lsg]. ;ft ;fwgsf] s?ntfkj]§ kofu xg]/ ;]fsf]cgudg kefjsf/l xg].	
l;rf0{	7hf tyf cGt/ kfblzs	kfblzs :t/sf tyf cGt/:yfglo ;/sf/ cGt/ut kgl demf eldut l;rf0fofhgf tyf kb@ leqsf l;rf0{ofhgf	cf^gf]lfleqsf ;fgf l;rf0{/ eldut l;rf0{ ofhgf	nfe / nfutsf]bfof{ km/s xg]. tflsPsf] efuefus lkjdf nfe / nfutnf0{;lldt -cfGtl/sls/0f ug{;lsg]. ;ft ;fwgsf] s?ntfkj]§ kofu xg]/ ;]fsf]cgudg kefjsf/l xg].	
*k]tflj*t* -Hn;]*t*	7hf cGt/kfblzs axb2folo cfofgf / cGt/alzg :yfuGt/0f	Demgf axb2folo / cGt/:yfglo axb2folo cfofgf	;fgf axb2folo cfofgf		
*k]tflj*t* -s_ vfgljfgl	7hf vfgljfgl cfofgf / vfgljfgl dfgs:t/ / lgbflezf	demgf vfgljfgl ofhgf	;fgf vfgljfgl cfofgf, vfgljfgl jlt/0f / Joj:yfkg, kmg/dfgf Joj:yfkg	nfe / nfutsf]bfof{ km/s xg]. tflsPsf] efuefus lkjdf nfe / nfutnf0{;lldt -cfGtl/sls/0f ug{;lsg]. ;ft ;fwgsf] s?ntfkj]§ kofu xg]/ ;]fsf]cgudg kefjsf/l xg].	7hf vfgljfgl cfofgf / vfgljfgl dfgs :t/
*k]tflj*t* -v_ hn ;:sf*t*	cGt/kfblzs, dfgs :t/ / lgbflezf,	cGt/:yfglo	:yfglo		

k¦tfljt -u_l;rf0{ -;tx÷elδut_	7Hf tyf cGt/ kφljzs cfofhgf	kφljzs :t/sf tyf cGt/:yfglo ;/sl/ cGt/ut kgj l;rf0{cfofhgf	cf°gf]lfghlegsf] ;fgf l;rf0{ cfofhgf	
k¦tfljt -3_dT:okfng	dfgs :t//lgblzsf cGt/kφj>lo	cGt/:yfglo	:yfglo	
k¦tfljt -ª_hnljBt\ k¦tfljt -r_pBljl-kfgL	lgodg, dfgs:t// lgblzsf tyf aft+7Hf / cGt/kφj>lo dlbd hnljBt	dlbd hnljBt\	;fgf÷df0qmf] hnljBt\	
	dfgs :t// lgblzsf /7Hf	Dfeπf>f	;fgf	
k¦tfljt -5_hnoftfoft k¦tfljt -h_cfdfφk0fljsfhl	dfgs :t// lgblzsf, 7Hf cGt/kφj>lo	Dfeπf>f / cGt/:yfglo	;fgf, :yfglo	
	dfgs :t// lgblzsf	cGt/kφljzs	:yfglo	
	k/Dk/fut pkrf/ /;jf	k/Dk/fut pkrf/ /;jf		k/Dk/fut pkrf/ /;jfsf]nfut cg';f/sf]klltkmn 5f°f];f]dodf kfφt gxφ;};/Alf0f / ljsf; a9L vlr(nf]xfg]xgfcf];f];/Alf0f, ljsf; / o;nf0{ rflxxg]ljQlo ;xofu s°b$sf]lhDdfjf/L xg]/ o:tf] ;jf kbf>f / :yflgo ;/sf/n]s°b\ uπsf] ;fd(h:odf odf pglx?sf]cfjljZostf cgj>Zostf cg';f/ ;fd(h:odf odf pglx?sf]cgj>Zostf cg';f/ ;jfsf] ;ljRj:odf odf pglx?sf]cgj>Zostf cg';f/ ;fd(Rj:odf lzdf>h:odf odf
	;?jf /flu lgoGq0f	;?jf /flu lgoGq0f		;?jf /flu Ps lfg{af6 csf>lfglbdf cfBf/km°g ;Sg]xgfcf];f]/;fyfdf / lgoGq0fsf]nflu ;a$f] xofu xg'kg'kg$];.
ljBt\	aft+7hf÷dlbd hnljBt\	dlbd÷hnljBt\	;fgf÷df0qmf] hnljBt\	ljBt\ pTkfbgsf] kφjgfsf] af/0f] To;af6 k°fljt xg]hfluπ, nflg]kHL / kljjlw tyf ljt/0f xg]hfluπ km/s xg]ePsfn]. cfofhgfsf] cfsf/ cg';f/ ljlegg txsf ;/sf/nf0{ ljBt\ pTkfbgsf] 0hfht xf>L ug$] clwsf/ lbg pkoQmf xg]0hfht zNs / /floN6l

			;3lo sfg0gn] tf$] cg';f/ xg] . df0qmf] cfofngfsf nflu 0hfht cfjZos gxg].	
	/fli6o lu8			/fli6o lu8 dfkmt Ps Ifgdf pTkfbg ePsf]ljBt\ csf[Ifgdf ljt/0f ug{kg[/ /fli6o b[i6sf0fn] ljt/0fsf]kj0w ldnfpg'kg[ePsfh].	
	ljBt\jt/0f	ljBt\jt/0f	ljBt\jt/0f	ljleGg txsf ;/sf/x?n]cfkmn] 0hfht lb0{jf pTkfbg u/L kf{Kt ePsf]ljBtVWb]/fli6o ljt/0f k0ffnL aflx/sf]Ifgdf ;Djlwt ;/sf/n]ljt/0fsf] kj0w ldnfpg ;Sg] / jrt ePsf]ljBtVsf]xsdf pTkfbg ug{kj{{;DkG0g ljsIf ;Demtf cg';f/ /fli6o lu8 dfkmt lasIl ug{;Sg]. Ps txsf] ;/sf/n] ug{ kg[ljt/0f csf[;/sf/n0f0{Joj:yfkgsf]nflu x:tf{t/0f ug{;Isg]. s0g0}Ps txsf] ;/sf/n] cfkmgf] Ifgdf pTkfbt ljBt ;DalGwt lgsfof;+ljqml ;Demtf u/L /fli6o lu8 dfkmt ljt/0f ubf{pSt ljBtVsf]lglZrt c* cfkmgf]Ifgdf ljt/0f ug0kg[Joj:yf ldnfpg ;Sg] . ;j[fof / pTkfbg cg0lt ;DalGwt ;/sf/n] hf/L ug{/ ljBt\vl/b / ljt/0f ;em0f{ ;3lo sfg0gn]tf$$sf]lgsfof]n]ug[.	
s[if	s[if dfgs:t/ / lgodg, cg';0wfg / knjljlw	s[if cg';0wfg klljlw Joj:yfkg, pTkfbg Joj:yfkg		s[if pTkfbgdf /fli6o :t/sf]dfgs:t/ cfjZos kg[lgodg ug[/fli6o b[i6n] pkofuL xg] cg';0wfg ug[/ cg';0wfg ;DaGwL dfgs:t/ tof/ ug[/ knjljlwsf]ljsf;;nf{0{xls/0f ug[sfd ;3n]ug[/ cfkmnf{0{pkofuL xg]cg';0wfg / knjljlwsf]ljsf; / Joj:yfkg klb0n]ug[. Ifglo / :yflgo efj0fns cj:yf cg';f/ s[ifsf]pTkfbgsf]Joj:yfkg ug{.	
	pTkfbg Joj:yfkg		s[if pTkfbg Joj:yfkg s[if, kz :jf:Yo tyf c0fo kl0jlws ;Jf	s[if k|f / ;]fsf]:yflgo cfofd xg]ePsfn]s[if tyf kz' :jf:Yo ;jf{0{nf{0{ :yflgo :t/af6 kbfg ubf{k]fjflsf]d0fhjsf/L xg].	

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ko6g÷ ; ≠s[t	cGt/fl[i6o÷/fli6o ; Dkbf :ynsf]; /Alf0f lgodg, lj sf; / Joj :yfkg, kbofqf÷ kj tf/fX0f -cgdlt_, xf6n÷ k'/ftlljs dfgs:t/ ko6slo :ynsf]lj sf; efiff÷; ≠s[t ; /Alf0f÷ka4g	kfb]zs ; Dkbf :ynsf]; /Alf0f, lj sf; / Joj :yfkg ko6slo :ynsf] lj sf; efiff÷; ≠s[t ; /Alf0f ka4g	:yfglo ; Dkbf :ynsf]; /Alf0f, lj sf;, efiff÷; ≠s[t ; /Alf0f ka4g ko6slo :ynsf] lj sf;	ko6g / ; ≠s[t; E ; DalGwt ljifox?sf] :yfglo, Ifglo, /fli6o / cGt/fli6o cfofd xg] ePsfn] /fli6o / cGt/fli6o cfofd ePsf ljifox? ; 3lo ; /sf/sf] / Ifglo / :yfglo cfofd ePsf ljifox? qmdzM kfb]zs / :yfglo ; /sf/sf] Ifglwsf/ leq /fVbf kefjsf/L xg] ePsfn] . k'/ftlljs dxTj ePsf ; Dkbfx?sf] ; /Alf0fsf] ; DaGwdf /fli6o :t/af6 lgodg xgkg]ePsfn]. ko6slo bli6sf]0fn] xf6nx?sf] dfgs:t/ cGt/fli6o kfng / dfGotf cg':f/ xgkg]ePsfn].	
; fdflhs lj sf;	k≠sfk GofÜls/0f÷ p4f/ / ; xfotf	k≠sfp GofÜls/0f÷ p4f/ / ; xfotf	k≠sfp GofÜls/0f÷ p4f/ / ; xfotf	k≠s[t cg'; f/ k≠sfp GofÜls/0f ; xfotfsf] bfo-f / ufDelo{km//s km//s xg]ePsfn].	
	; fdflhs ; ≠Iff -lgodg ; d}t_	; fdflhs ; ≠Iff	; fdflhs ; ≠Iff Joj :yfkg	dflyNnf] :t/af6 ; fdflhs ; ≠Iffsf] lgodg / sfof{Gjog ubf{{a9L bLdf / kefjsf/L xg]ePsfn] . /fHon] gful/ssf] sNof0f (Social welfare) sf] nflu ; fdflhs ; xfotf / ; fdfflhs ; ≠Iffsf] ofhgf agf0{ nfu"ug{; Sg] . ; fdflhs ; ≠Iff cGtut{ ; +rosltf, kl0;g, cfMwfkrf//, b36gf / Ifltklt{ cksftfsf]Ifltkl{t{ dft[j ; ≠Iff / lzz' :ofxf//, cfl>tsf] ; ≠Iff (Survival benefit) h:t} jlf>d÷cbf/ ls]tg, kl/jf/nf0{ ; xfotf (Family benefit), z≠fs ; ljwf, j]/f]huf/L ; ljwf, lj/fdL xbfsf] ; ljwf (Sicness benefit) ; dt] kg{.	
	vjhsb -dfgs:t/ / / lgodg_	vjhsb	vjhsb	/fli6o÷cGt/fli6o cfofd xg]ePsfn]dfgs:t/ / / lgodg ; 3n]ug{ / o; sf]Joj :yfkg ; 3, kb]z / :yfglo :t/df xg].	
pBflu Joj ; fo	pBfgu Joj ; fo÷j≠Üls nufgl -lgodg_	cfBfglus Joj :yfkg	3/h' tyf ; fgf pBfgu Aoj :yfkg	pBfglu Joj ; fo / j≠Üls nufglsf]gllt lgodg ; 3lo ; fgfn] tf{Sadflnd xg] . ; 3lo ; fgfn] ; 3lo Ifglwsf/ leq ; ≠lt u//] afxxf pBfgu Joj ; fosf]Joj :yfkg kb]z / :yfglo ; /sf/n]ug{ . k≠fÜls tyf :yfglo ; /sf/n]pBfglsf]:yfkgf /	

				kj'f(vf/nufotsf sfd ug{[. o; Joj:yfn]c:j:y kl[t:kwf{/f§g] / cfly§ szntf xfl;n xg]. cfBfl]us ljsf;sf nflu ljzjf cfly§ lfgl jf o:t} k§sf/sf c(o kf?kx?sf]sfoff§jog ;3 / kb[z ;/sf/sf]; d(jodf ;3, kb[z ;/sf/ jf lghl lf(af6 xg ;§g].
k~hls/0f	h(d, ljjfx, d[obtf{ a;f0F/f0F	h(d, ljjfx, d[obtf{a;f0F/f0F	h(d, ljjfx, d[obtf{ a;f0F/f0F	;3n]cfjZos gllt th(f ug][kb]zn]cfjZos ljOlo Joj:yf tyf ;kl/j]l(j]f0F ug][/ :yfglo ;/sf/n]sfoff§jog ug[u/l clwsf/sf]afBkmfB ubf{pkoOm xg.
jftfj/0f	jftfj/0f -dfgs / lgodg ;d]t_	jftfj/0f	jftfj/0f	jftfj/0fn] dfgj :jf:Yo, hnjfo' kl/jtg / hlljsfkfhgsf ;fwg tyf cj/sf ;df c;/ kfg{[ePsfn]o;]dfgs:t/ lgwff{0F / lgodg ;3lo ;/sf/af6 xg' pkoOm xg]. jftfj/0fsf] :yfglo, kfjljzs /fli60 Pj+c(t/fli60 cfofd /x§sfn]k§t cg';f/ ; /Alf0F Pj+Joj:yfkgsf lh(dfjf/l ;a}txsf ;/sf/sf]nflwwsf/ leq /Vg' pkoOm ePsf]. hnjfo' kl/jtgsf cGt/fli60 cfofd -sfj(f Jofkf//, pT;hgsf]xbaCbl cflbsf] sf/0Fn] ePsfn]o;sf c;//x?nf0F:Dafflg ug{ cghsf Pj+efOfls:0Fsf pkfox? cjnDag ug{[.
	H(js ljljwtf	H(js ljljwtf		h(js ljljwtfsf]jftfj/0flo Pj+cfly§ cfofd /x§sf]. gklfn h(js ljljwtfdf wgl /x§sf]o;sf] kflf(n] clwstd nfe xflsn ug{ h(js ljljwtfsf]k~hls/0f, ;kl0F Pj+;Da4§ ug][/ efl kdsf;f]l /f§gnufot o;af6 kf(t nfesf] ;dofoflos ?kdf ljt/0f ug{ o;sf] kdV lh(dfjf/l ;3lo ;/sf/df /Vg' pkoOm xg]. h(js ljljwtfsf];DaGw ug{[lh(dfjf/l kflf(n ;kl0F, :yfglo ;/sf// ;dfodf ;/sf/ ;d]t /xg].
jg	jg	jg	jg	jgsf] kflf(n Pj+c(t/fli60 cfofd ePsfn] :yfglo, kfjljzs Pj+;3lo ;/sf/sf] ;xjtl{ ;lAdf /Vg' pkoOm xg]. o; ;DaGwdf s(af] lglZrt ul0t Pj+dfkb08 to ug{[/ kfjljzs Pj+;3lo ;/sf/ +

			:yfglo ;/sf/n] ;3lo gllt / dfkb08 cg?ko;sf]Joj:Yffkg ug{I. jg If{qsf] ;Alf0f tyf Joj:yfkg ;dbfodf cfwfl/t Joj:yfkg k4ltsf]cjwf/0ffsf]cfwf/df ;dbfon] ;3lo sfgg]n]tf$$sf]cfwf/df kb{z /:yfglo ;/sf/, ;xsf/L jf lghl If{n]ug{;$ Sg].	
/fli6o÷cGt/ kflb{lzs hnfwf/ Ifg{	hnfwf/ Ifg{	hnfwf/ Ifg{	hnfwf/ Ifg{ ;j0gzln / dxŒjk0f{{xg] x5f{o;sf] lgodg / Joj:yfkgsf] clwsf/ ;3lo ;/sf/df /fVg'pkoOmxg]]. Joj:yfkgsf]clwsf/ hnfwf/ Ifg{sf]cfsf/ / k$[t x7l ljleGg txsf ;/sf/df /fVg'pkoOmxg]]. If{qsf]cfsf/ / k$[t x7l ljleGg txsf ;/sf/df /fVg'pkoOmxg]].	
/fli6o lgs:-h, jGohGt'cf/lf / ;Alf0f Ifqx? -dWbojtl{Ifq;d}_	/fli6o lgs:-h, jGohGt'cf/lf, ;Alf0f Ifg{ -dWbojtl{Ifq;d}_		/fli6o lgs:-h, jGohGt'cf/lf / ;Alf0f Ifqx¿sf] jftfj/0f Pj+ hljs ljljwtfsf] b[i6sf]0fn] cGt/fli6o, /fli6o Pj+lgodo cfofd xg]]xbf{ o:tf Ifqx?sf] ;Alf0f cfjZos k$[t, cfsf/, dxTjsf cfwf/df ;3 / kflb{lzs ;/sf/ If{qflwsf/ leq /fVg'pkoOmxg]]. ;Alft Ifqsf] ;Alf0f tyf Joj:yfkg ;dbfodf cfwfl/t Joj:yfkg k4ltsf]cjwf/0ffsf]cfwf/df ;dbfon]/ ;3lo sfgg]n]tf$$sf]cfwf/df cGon]ug{;$ Sg].	
l;d;f/ IfqIf?	l;d;f/ IfqIf?	l;d;f/ IfqIf?	l;d;f/ IfqIf? k$[t ljljwtf, k5lx?sf]jf; :yfg / /fli6o klxrfgsf] bli6n]d$ dxTjk0f{{ePsf]fn] cGt/fli6o / /fli6o dxTjsf /fd;f/ dxof]lGw ;Pl[t Ifq¿ ;3lo ;Fl leq /fVg'pkoOmxg]]. cGf l;d;f/ IfqIf¿sf]k{ljfl/l Joj:yfkgsf]nflu ltglx?sf]cfsf/, k$[t / cjl:yltsf cfwf/df kb{ jf :yfglo ;/sf/sf]clwsf/Ifq leq /fVg'pkoOmxg]]. ;dbfoåf/f Joj:yfkg ubf{kb{jfl/l xg]l;d;f/ IfqIf¿sf] ;Alf0f Pj Joj:yfkg ug{[lhDdfjf/l ;dbfonof0{lbg]]lbg].	
jGohGt'; ;Alf0f	jGohGt'; ;Alf0f	jGohGt'; ;Alf0f	jGohGt'sf];];Alf0f, rf7l lzsf/l lgoGq0f Pj+cjw	

				Jofkf/ /f§syfd cGt/f[i6« cfofdsf]ljifo ePsfn] ; 3lo ; /sf/n]gllt lgod agf0{lgodg / ; Alf0f ug{[. jGohGtSf]; Alf0f, rf[l lzsf/L Pj+cjw Jofkf/sf]lgoGq0fnf0{kefjsf/L agfpg kh{ / :yfglo txnf0{ clwsf/ lbBf pkoQm xg] . ;dbfoåf/f Jojl:yt lfqx?df xg] jGohGtSf] ; Alf0f / rf[l lzsf/ tyf cjw Jofkf/ lgoGq0f ug[kdV bfloTj ; DalGwt ; dbfosf]xg].	
vfgl tyf vlgh	vfgl tyf vlgh	vfgl tyf vlgh	vfgl tyf vlgh	vlgh tih, ; g, o/lgod h:tf dxTjk0f{vlgh kbfy§sf] lgodg, Joj:yfkg ug[clwsf/ ; 3lo ; /sf/sf] bfloTj leq /fVg' pkoQm xg] . cGo vlgh kbfy§sf] lgodg tyf Joj:yfkg ; 3lo sfgßsf] cfwf/df ljleGg txsf ; /sf/n] ug{ pkoQm xg]. 9Lf, lul6, jfnjf, df6f§sf]pkofÆg / pTvgg ubf{ kg[gsf/fÆds c; / :yfglo txdf a9L kg[ePsfn]; f§sf]; Alf0f / lbuf]pkofÆgsf]nflu kh{ / :yfglo txdf clwsf/ /fVg pkoQmxg].	
hldg	e"pkofÆg gllt	hldg e"pkofÆg gllt e" Joj:yfkg	hldg e"pkofÆg gllt÷e"	; 3n]e"pkofÆg gllt agfpBf Ps?ktf sfod xg] / ; f§sf] Joj:yfkg -; Alf0f, ; Da4g / pkofÆg kf§blzs txaf6 ubf{ sfoÆjogdf kefjsf/L/tf cfpg]. kh{n]klg cfˆgf] lfq leq e"pkofÆg gllt agfpg ; Sg]5 .	

ljleÉg txsf ;/sf/alr /fh:j ;[tsf]afÉkmÉ

/fh:jsf];[t	;3	kb|Z	:yfglo	k|tfljt Joj:yf ug{kgf{s]sf/0f jf JofÉofÉds l6Kk0fL	l6Kk0fL
eÉ;f/	√			cÉt//fli6@ Jofkf/nf0{lgoldt ug{nfUg]dx;h ePsf]. eÉ;f/sf]dfÌodjf6 cÉt/fÉi6@ Jofkf/sf]lgodg xÉg/ o:tf]lgodg ug{clwsf/ ;3 ;/sf/sf]xÉg]. eÉ;f/ bÌsf];du| pTkfbg, cfoft–lgofÉt / /fh:j;Éu ;DalÉwt ePsf]/ o;af6 /fi6@sf]kl:tkw{ Ifdtfdf ;d|c;/ kg[ePsf]hÉjofkf/ s/sf]dfÌodjf6 ;3n]cÉt/fÉi6@ Jofkf/sf]lgodg ug{cfjZos ePsf].	
dÉNo clej[4s/	√			of]s/ z? pTkfbgbÉlv vbf|ljqmÉ;Dsf ljleÉg r/0fdf dÉodf ePsf]clej[Q (Valued added) df nfÉu] cl3Nnf]r/0fdf nfu$sf]s/ sl5Nnf]r/0fdf s§L xÉg]/ cÉtdf h;n] pkefÉu ug{xf] p;;Éh ltg]ePsfn ;3df /Ñbf cl3Nnf]r/0fsf]s/ s§lsf];ªnf (Chain) g66Éj]/ ;ldfs/ ;dofÉhg (Broken tax adjustment) sf];d:of gxÉg]ePsfn].	
cÉtNZNs	√	√		k/Dk/fut ?kdf ;fdfÉhs nfut –h:t}hg:jf:Yodf kg[cÉc;/_ ;Hgf ug{j:t'/ ;]jfsf] pTkfbg tyf pkefÉudf kg[c;/nf0{;Ìl cg';f/ Joj:yfkg ug{cÉtNZNs s/ nufÉg] u/$sf]. xfn /fh:j ;Éngsf]cfwf/df o;sf]bfo/f lj:tf// eÉ{clt cfjZos afÉx$sf cÉ pTkfbg / pkefÉsf ;fdfgdf klg nufÉg]ul/Psf]5 . o:tf j:t;f sf/0fjf6 pTkÉg xÉg] ;fdflhs / jftfj/0fo ;d:ofsf];dwfg ug{bfljofÉj ;3 / fÉo bjÉ$f]ePsfn]cfÉtl/s pTkfbgdf ;3lo sfg$n]tf§]dfÉhnd ;3 / kb|Z ;/sf/n]of]s/ nufpg ;Ég].	
dgf7–hg s/		√	√	;fdfÉtof dgf7–hgdÉhs ;]f sbÉ}:yfg ljzÉjdf /xg]/ s/sf]sf/0fjf6 To:tf];]];f] :yfgfÉt/0f ;efjgf sd xÉg].	
DffnkfÉj			√	s/sf]sf/0fn]s/sfwf/sf]:yfgfÉt/0f xÉg];efjgf gePsf]. :yfglo lgsfofÉj6 p7fpÉf]f j9l s]fjsfl xÉg].	
; :yfut cfos/	√			s/sf]b/ km;f km:s ePsf]sf/0fn]cfo cfhÉ}g ug{; :yf - h:t}sÔkgL _]Ps :yfgaf6 csf{:yfgdf ;gl ;lldt efÉfÉhs IfÉgdf ;sng xÉg]Ps}sÔkgLn]w7}Ifudf sf/jf/ ug{/ o:tf] sf/0fjf6 tNnf /fhÉjts Psf0{alr cgfjZos kl:tkwf{xÉg]. of]s/sf]dfÌodjf6 cy{GÉqsf]ptf/ r9jnf0{Joj:yfkg u/l ;dli6ut cfly$:yfÉuj ;fod ug{kgf{/ o:tf] :yfÉuj ;fod ug{bfÌolj ;3 ;/sf/]ePsf]. ;fy} of]s/sf]dfÌodaf6 cfosf/kÌhM lj t0f ug{kgf{/ ;3 ;/sf/jf6 ubf{of]sefjsf/l / sÌn xÉg]. of]s/ Joj;fo, nufgl, ef8f –d]zg/L, 3/ hÉuf 0Toflb_]Jofh, cfsl:ds nfe cflbaf6 kfÉt xÉg]cfodf nfÉg].	
JolÉout cfos/	√			of]s/ dfÉtc cfosf]kÌNjt/0f xÉg]/ ;3n]of]sfd ubf{slÌg / kefÉjsfl xÉg]. JolÉout cfos/ ;dli6ut cfÉol :yfÉuj ;fod ug{;fwg ePsf]/ ;dli6ut cfÉol Joj:yfkg ;3lo bfÌojdf kg[. ;fy}of]s/ ;3df /Ñbf ljleÉg /fhÉlts Psf0x? jLr cgfjZos	

				s/ kl]t:kwf{gx]g]. of]s/ /f]huf/L, Joj ;fo, nufgl, ef8f -3/ h]uf ;d]_, Jofh cflbjf6 k]]t x]g]]cfodf nf]g]. kb]] / :yfglo ;/sf/df sfof]]t sd]]f/Lsf]kfl/>lds s/ ;3 ;/sf/n] p7f]0{;Dal]wt /sf/nf]0{lkmtf{k7fpg].	
;DklQ s/			√	Joj ;fosf]:yfkgf ubf{;Dal]wt :yfglo ;/sf/n]cgb]]t lbb]f nf]g]zNs / c]o P]n]tf]]] jd]f]]hdsf]s/ :yfglo ;/sf/n]p7fpb]f a9L k]]fjsf/L x]g]]	
Joj ;fo s/			√	Joj ;fosf]:yfkgf ubf{;Dal]wt :yfglo ;/sf/n]cgb]]t lbb]f nf]g]zNs / c]o P]n]tf]]] jd]f]]hdsf]s/ :yfglo ;/sf/n]p7fpb]f a9L k]]fjsf/L x]g]]	
; jf/L ;fwg s/		√		s/sf]sf]0fn]sf/f/ Ps 7fpf]]6 csf]]7fpb]f ;g]] ;Defjgf sd x]g]]. ; jf/L ;fwgsf]]jfldTj jfktsf]s/ kf]]tn]nufpg]]t/ ; jf/L ;fwg ef8fdf nufP/ kf]]t x]g]]cfodf ;3 ;/sf/n]s/ nufpg]].	
3/ h]uf /lhi6]]xg b:t/]		√	√	of]s/ el]b k]]f{;g; ; ;DalWt ePsf]]/ ;f]clwsf/ kb]]zdf /x]ePsf]n]k]]tn]o;/f{] k]]f{;g u/l 3/h]uf /lhi6]]xgaf6 p7]f]]fh:jsf]]s]l cz :yfglo ;/sf/nf]0{pknJw u/fpb]f.	
Sofl;gf	√			Sofl;gf]lgol]]t ?kdf lja]]L kof]sx?nf]0{cfsif]0f ug{;f]fng ul/g]] / of]]glZrt :yfglo ;/sf/df dfq]/x]gf]]{af6 k]]t x]g]]cfDafglnf]0{;df /fvl ljt/0f ug{pkoSt x]g]].	
;]]f zNs	√	√	√	h]g txsf];/sf/n]h]g ;]]f lbg]]xf]{] f]];]]f kf]fg u/]]jfkt nufpg]]zNs klg ;f]]l ;/sf/n]p7fpg'kg]{. o; c]]t/ut ;3 ;/sf/n]dfq lbg]];]]fx? h:t]}/fxbfgL, le ;f, xhfs b:t/] cflb jfkt kf]t x]g]]cfo ;3 ;/sf/df hfg]]. To }p/l /Ho jf :yfglo lgsfon]dfq pknJw u/fpg]];]]fx? jfkt p7g]]/fh:j ; ;DalWt ;/sf/sf]]dfq cfo x]g]]. :yfglo txdf p7]f]]]]jf]]t a9l k]]fjsf/L x]g]]zNsx? h:t} 3/ lgdf]0{ cg]]t zNs, lj1fkg, kfls]], xf]6 ahf]/, l; kmfl/z zNs OTofl]]:yfglo ;/sf/n] ;]ng ug]]. t/ ljle]g txx?jf]]6 lb0f]]]jf]]t -h:t}l;]]f0{ vfg]]fgl, kf]]]g Ohfht_ sf]]xsdf h]g ;/sf/n];]]f lbg]]xf]{] f]];]]f kf]]t x]g]].	
sfa]g ;]]f	√			cGt/]]]]f]]o cfofd ePsf]]t]];]]/sf/n];DalWt k]Ifl]][u]kmn]kf]g]]/sdsf]]6]]]]nufpg'kg]] . o:tf]]sd ;DalWt kb]]zdf kb]]÷ :yfglo ;/ ÷ ;dbfo ÷ Jofdnf]0{lglZrt cflof]df pknJw u/fpg]].	M/dflh]f cGt/]]]]f]]o cfofd ePsf]] ;]]/sf/n];DalWt k]Ifl]][u]kmn]kf]g]]/sdsf]]6]]]]nufpg'kg]] . o:tf]]sd ;DalWt kb]]÷ :yfglo ;/ ÷ ;dbfo ÷ Jofdnf]0{lglZrt cflof]df pknJw u/fpg]].
kfl]]t ;]]f0{af6 kf]]t	√	√	√	kfl]]t ;]]f0{]jf]]kf]]t / cfsf/ cg'jf/ ;/sf/sf]]ljle]g txx? o:tf]];]]f]]af8kmkf]8 ul/P cg'jf/ To:tf]];]]f0{af6 kf]]t x]g]];]]fdl tyf cfo c]o ;DalWt ;/sf/x?sf]]	M/dflh]f

xg];nfdL - /f}N6L_				Ifgflwsf/df /flvPsf]. ;3lo jf kfblzs ;/sf/n]cf^gf]Ifgflwwsf/ leqsf]kfs[ts ;ftsf] pkofljf6 kfKt cfo ;d{oflos l;4ftsf]cfwf/df dftxtsf ;/sf/x? jlr ljt/0f ugKgf} . ;DalGwt ;/sf/x?n]o:tf] ;ftaf6 kfKt cfosf]lglZrt c= ;d{oflos l;4ftsf cfwf/df kefljt ;dbfonf0{ljt/0f ug[Joj:yf ldnfpg]. ;3lo / kfblzs ;/sf/n]/fh:j ;fembf/L -revenue sharing_ sf cfwf/df /f}N6Lsf]lglZrt c= -gub÷ j:t' ÷;jfsf]?kdf _tfsPsf]cfwf/df tNnf txsf ;/sf/x?nf0{pknJw u/fpg].	kfs[ts ;ftaf6 kfKt xg];nfdL -/f}N6L jf cflo cfo :yflglo ljsf;sf] nflu pknJw u/fpg]
B08 hl/jfgf	√	√	√	hg txsf];/sf/sf cbfnt / cfo ;/sf/L lgsfojf6 b08 hl/jfgfsf]cfbfj xg]xf];f]jfkt kfKt xg]/fh:j ;DjlGwt txsf];/sf/sf]cfo xg].	